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REVUE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

AOÛT 1930

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MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Vol. V

OTTAWA, AUGUST, 1930

No. 8

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THE CURRENT BUSINESS SITUATION IN CANADA

SUMMARY

Business continued in a depressed condition in July, operations in general being at a slightly lower level than in June. Employment in industrial pursuits showed a moderate curtailment on Aug. 1 contrary to the normal tendency for the season. The output of manufacturing plants was at a slightly lower level in July measured by an index based on the volume production of sixteen commodities. The production of newsprint was in moderately greater volume than in June, and the imports of crude rubber indicated preparation for increased operations in tire factories. Automobile production was at a low level, and the primary iron and steel industry curtailed operations. The new contracts placed with the construction industry denoted lessened activity and the building permits issued in sixty-one cities were at a moderate level. The output of electric energy indicated contraction in plants using power generated by the central electric stations. The output of the metal mining industry was at a higher level than in June, indicating that operations were being maintained despite low prices for silver and base metals. Wholesale prices in general reached lower levels in July in continuation of the downward trend in evidence since last August. Drought and high temperatures in North American grain areas led to a rally in grain prices which was subsequently counterbalanced in part by a further reaction.

Stock markets were dull and irregular in July, a moderate advance following the sharp reaction in June. Prices of high grade bonds strengthened in July, indicating a reduction in long-term interest rates.

The Wheat Market.

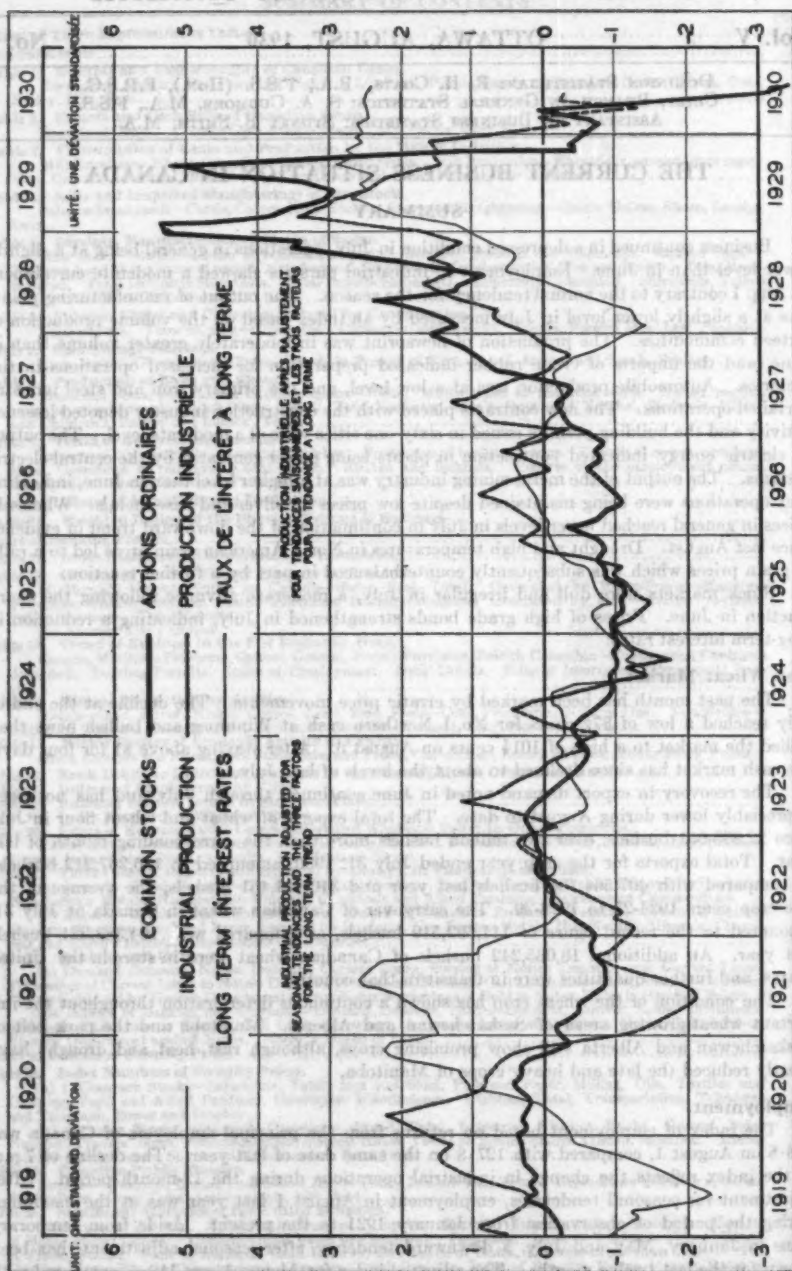
The past month has been marked by erratic price movements. The decline at the end of July reached a low of 87½ cents for No. 1 Northern cash at Winnipeg and bullish news then rallied the market to a high of 101½ cents on August 6. After staying above \$1 for four days, the cash market has since declined to about the levels of late July.

The recovery in export demand noted in June continued through July and has not been appreciably lower during August to date. The total exports of wheat and wheat flour in July were 22,833,051 bushels, over two million bushels more than the corresponding month of last year. Total exports for the crop year ended July 31, 1930, amounted to 186,267,212 bushels, as compared with 407,504,186 bushels last year and 310,144,451 bushels, the average of the five crop years 1924-25 to 1928-29. The carryover of Canadian wheat in Canada at July 31, amounted to the record figure of 111,692,519 bushels, as compared with 104,383,221 bushels last year. An additional 16,065,242 bushels of Canadian wheat were in store in the United States, and further quantities were in transit in that country.

The condition of the wheat crop has shown a continuous deterioration throughout the important wheat-growing areas of Saskatchewan and Alberta. Manitoba and the park belt of Saskatchewan and Alberta still show promising crops, although rust, heat and drought have greatly reduced the late and heavy crops of Manitoba.

Employment.

The index of employment based on returns from the principal employers of Canada was 118.8 on August 1, compared with 127.8 on the same date of last year. The decline of 7 p.c. in the index reflects the change in industrial operations during the 12-month period. After adjustment for seasonal tendencies, employment in August 1 last year was at the maximum during the period of observation from January 1921 to the present. Aside from temporary gains in January, May and July, a downward tendency, after seasonal adjustment, has been shown for the last twelve months. The adjusted index for August 1 was 113.5, compared with 114.3 on July 1. Employment on August 1 is normally 4.7 p.c. greater than the average for



the year, while on July 1 it is normally 4.0 p.c. greater. Seasonal tendencies as determined from calculations based on the period from January, 1921, to December, 1928, indicate that employment annually recedes slightly on September 1 and recovers during that month to about the same level as on August 1.

Manufacturing operations showed a greater decline in the 12-month period than general industry, the index of employment in manufacturing plants being down 9.4 p.c. The highest point after seasonal adjustment was reached in May of last year, the adjusted index for that month being 119.5. This compares with 107.1 reached on August 1, the lowest point since March, 1928. Interrupted by slight temporary gains, the index of employment in manufacturing establishments has shown a declining tendency from May of last year to the present time.

Employment in the pulp and paper industry was more active in 1928 than in either 1929 or 1930. Payrolls have been well maintained in the first seven months of 1930, averaging at a slightly higher level than in the same period of the preceding year. The index on August 1, however, was 111.1 compared with 113.2 on the same date last year. The gain on August 1, after seasonal adjustment, was more than 2 p.c. over July 1. Employment in the textile industries reached a low level on August 1. After adjustment for seasonal tendencies employment was lower in this group than at any time since June 1, 1926. The highest point in 1929 after seasonal adjustment at 108.9 was reached in March. Since that time the recession has been more severe than in most industries, the adjusted index for August 1 being 98.8.

The iron and steel industry, being dependent for its profitable operation on orders from the construction, transportation and automobile groups, is directly affected by conditions of business depression. The record of employment shows that the operations in the iron and steel group have been curtailed since last year. After seasonal adjustment the high point in the index of employment in plants producing crude, rolled and forged products at 142.7 was reached in February of last year. This compares with 109.5, the lowest point of 1930, reached at the first of August. The decline in the iron and steel group generally was not nearly so severe, the adjusted index of 104.1 on August 1 comparing with 134.0 on May 1, 1929, the highest point of that year.

The indexes for construction and trade have reflected increased activity in these lines during the first part of 1930. The index for construction dropped below the corresponding month of 1929 for the first time on August 1, while the retail and wholesale trade index has been higher continually from month to month.

Wholesale Prices.

The recession in wholesale commodity prices continues to be a matter of world-wide concern. June indexes in many cases fell one and two p.c. below May levels, and when compared with a year ago, declines ranging from five to ten p.c. were quite numerous. Much has been said regarding the causes of this downward trend, which obviously must include factors exerting a pressure not confined by political or economic boundaries. Its coincidence with the movement of the larger powers back to currencies based upon the gold standard has attracted much attention, and in consequence a gold shortage has been offered in certain instances as an explanation. This seems inadequate, however, since it takes no account of the tremendous increases in post-war productive capacity that have followed the general inception of mass production and standardization in industry. Production of raw materials and their subsequent absorption by manufacturers have risen much in advance of the growth in population during the past decade. Basic agricultural crops also have increased rapidly, with the result, especially apparent in the last few months, that relative consuming capacity has been seriously curtailed. It would seem, therefore, that the problem of determining the ultimate causes of lower prices, and the assignment of the proper share of responsibility in each case, is sufficiently complicated to defy any attempts at simplification to measurable proportions.

Compared with that in other countries of the world, the decline in Canadian wholesale prices has not been excessive. The Bureau's index for June (the most recent month for which other indexes are generally available) was 12 p.c. lower than for the year 1926, while corresponding percentages based on indexes for other countries were: United States, 13.2. United Kingdom 18.5, France 24.2, Germany 7.1, and Italy 36.7. Considering that this decline has been for the most part unbroken since 1926, an idea of the increased acceleration in the past six months

may be gained by comparing the figures given above showing total decline since that time, with the drop between December 1929 and June 1930, expressed by the following percentages: Canada 8.5, United States 7.9, United Kingdom 8.9, France 7.5, Germany 7.3, and Italy 10.1.

An examination of the behaviour of individual basic commodities in the Bureau's index, and the place of commodity groups in the movement, is instructive. It shows that in practically all fields of production quotations for raw materials have been cut drastically, while manufactured products have displayed characteristic resistance to rapid swings and thereby steadied the downward course of general prices. In the case of rubber, sugar, silk, tin, zinc, gasoline, etc., recent declines were merely a continuation of a longer movement pointing to a long-term readjustment in the position of producer and consumer. Other commodities, such as grains, wool, hides, copper and cotton, have more recently been added to the list of major influences. A comparison of prices between July 1929 and July 1930, for the following items, shows percentage decreases as follows: wheat 40.5, raw sugar 41.2, rubber 47.5, steers 26.8, butter 24.0, cotton 25.6, silk 32.7, wool 37.5, copper 32.1, steel bars 0.0, coal 1.9, and gasoline 4.9. If the levels of July 1930 be compared with average prices in 1926, the corresponding percentages are: wheat 36.4, raw sugar 50.9, rubber 77.1, steers 11.3 (an increase), butter 21.7, cotton 26.8, silk 45.8, wool 42.8, copper 15.6, steel bars 2.0, coal 4.7, and gasoline 22.8. A more complete picture of the drop in prices may be obtained by reference to the Bureau's index for Raw and Partly Manufactured Goods, which at 80.6 in July was indicative of a general decline amounting to 21.7 since July 1929, or 19.4 p.c. if average prices in 1926 be taken as the basis of reference. The July index for Fully and Chiefly Manufactured Goods was 86.3, pointing to a fall of only 7.3 p.c. since July 1929 and 13.7 p.c. since 1926.

The Purpose classification of the Bureau's index of wholesale prices shows that the consumer has not as yet benefitted to the same extent as the middleman through changes in the level of prices. The July index for Consumers' Goods was 88.7, 6.3 p.c. below July 1929, and 11.3 p.c. below average 1926 prices. Producers' Goods on the other hand, at 81.7 for July, showed corresponding decreases of 18.8 p.c. in the past year, and 18.3 p.c. since 1926. This comparison is of special interest in view of the extensive discussion surrounding the question of the lag between wholesale and retail prices. It would appear that a considerable lag has already developed between raw and finished products sold at wholesale, before the latter have ever been placed in the hands of the retailer. The introduction of further transportation charges, retailers' overhead and interest on investment, etc., must then inevitably accentuate the resistance of retail quotations to declines in the price of raw materials.

In the face of a drop in wholesale prices, amounting to roughly 12 p.c. within the space of a single year, however, retail prices may reasonably be expected to move somewhat lower in the near future. Groups in the Bureau's cost of living index, which are made up largely of items also found in the wholesale prices index, varied in July from unchanged to 2 p.c. lower than a year ago, while rentals have moved nearly 3 p.c. higher.

FINANCE

Banking.

Banking operations have been greatly affected by the business depression since last September. Loans to brokers both in Canada and in New York declined sharply after the end of September. The decline in call loans in other countries was continuous from October to May, the decrease amounting to \$131,000,000 or 13.5 p.c. While low call rates in New York discouraged the placing of loans in that market, it will be observed that a decline of about 20 p.c. occurred in the aggregate of the eight items shown in Table 22 as making up the readily available assets. One factor in this decline was the liquidation of Dominion Government securities to the extent of nearly \$48,000,000.

Current loans in Canada were greater at the end of October than September 30, but after that date a steady decline was in evidence. Between September and the end of June the drop in current loans was \$97,000,000. The sum of loans and securities other than those of the Canadian government showed a decline of \$133,000,000.

Fluctuations in notice deposits since the beginning of 1929 were of a different character from the changes in the remaining principal banking factors. The maximum in banking history was reached at about the first of 1929, and subsequent to that time a gradual recession has been in evidence.

Security Prices.

Common stock prices showed irregular advances during July from the low point reached at the end of June. In the week of July 31, the index of 127 common stocks was 136.3 compared with 134.5 in the week of July 3. In the meantime an advance was indicated by the iron and steel, oil, textile, food and beverage groups, while declines were in evidence in the pulp and paper, milling and miscellaneous stocks. Eighteen utility stocks averaged higher at the end of the month than at the beginning. The index of 14 power and traction stocks was 129.4 compared with 126.2. During the first two weeks of August a decline occurred, which was especially sharp in the second week. The index for 127 stocks was 129.0 in the week ended August 14 compared with 135.0 in the first week of the month, a decline of 4.4 p.c. Each of the groups in the classification joined in the reaction.

CONDITIONS IN THE UNITED STATES

Business operations were sharply curtailed in the United States during July, dropping to the lowest point since 1921. The closing of several automobile plants resulted in lower output of motor cars than for some time, and operations of the steel industry were at a lower level. The rate of operations in steel ingots declined recently to 52 p.c. of capacity. Owing to the reduced rate of operations in consuming industries and the low level of orders, steel and iron prices weakened decidedly. But at the moment the steadiness of the demand for steel, even at the lower rate which has recently prevailed, seems to provide one of the few genuine reasons for encouragement regarding the present situation. In contrast to the increase recorded in June, the volume of construction contracts awarded in July dropped sharply and after seasonal adjustment was the smallest of that of any month since July, 1924. Carloadings in July were slightly below the low point reached in 1924. Declines from the June levels were indicated after seasonal adjustment for all the commodity groups except grain and coal.

The sharp decline in wholesale prices in evidence for about 12 months was continued in July, a comprehensive index showing a drop of 4.3 p.c. in that month compared with June. Owing to the adverse effects of drought and high temperature, a rebound was observable in the week ended August 5, but a recession in farm products was again shown during the following week.

Finance.

The marked decline of common stock prices during June was only partly counterbalanced by the temporary rally in July. A moderate advance was shown during the greater part of the month, occasioned by the over-sold condition of the market at the end of June. Towards the end of the month prices showed a tendency to mark time and in the closing days a rather sharp decline occurred, which was continued in the early weeks of August.

Money rates in New York reached lower levels than at any time since the recession of 1924. Four to six months' commercial paper rates averaged 3.18 p.c. in July compared with 3.50 p.c. in June.

CONDITIONS IN GREAT BRITAIN

Unemployment in Great Britain continues to increase, the total number of unemployed reaching 2,011,500 on July 28. These included 1,258,000 wholly unemployed, 659,700 temporarily stopped and 93,800 casuals. The total was an increase of 38,800 on the week and 857,400 over the corresponding date of 1929. There does not appear to be any prospect of an early reversal of the upward trend of unemployment, which must have its effect on British demand for Canadian products.

The rapid decline of prices is undoubtedly a large factor in producing unemployment. The official Board of Trade index number for July showed a decline of 13.3 per cent as compared with the same month of 1929.

The total new capital issues in the first seven months of 1930, according to the Midland Bank, were £158,291,000, as compared with £217,755,000 in the same period of 1929. The decline was mainly in issues for domestic purposes, as issues for overseas declined only from £79,800,000 to £71,524,000.

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Table 1. Receipts and Visible Supply of Canadian Grain

Year and Month	Receipts at Country Elevators and Platform Loadings					Visible Supply of Canadian Grain				
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Flax	Rye	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Flax	Rye
Thousand Bushels										
1928										
March.....	17,384	4,963	1,211	150	671	147,398	13,038	9,735	2,535	4,964
April.....	10,117	2,250	663	122	493	131,960	12,090	8,595	2,787	4,778
May.....	11,014	1,829	408	106	354	110,734	7,455	6,355	2,368	2,438
June.....	12,000	2,619	655	193	281	93,912	8,419	2,172	1,770	2,543
July.....	8,999	1,701	391	90	151	90,594	8,954	2,043	1,328	1,709
August.....	3,363	672	850	26	466	30,753	3,239	1,606	535	616
September.....	134,065	3,337	11,827	206	3,023	93,313	3,987	10,130	501	2,459
October.....	105,637	8,583	10,861	1,207	1,554	150,559	8,451	16,204	1,237	3,454
November.....	105,991	9,082	10,798	834	1,513	194,291	15,556	18,221	1,636	3,620
December.....	43,943	4,989	3,825	378	740	237,283	21,968	22,032	1,846	4,657
1929										
January.....	17,469	3,897	1,336	129	430	215,701	21,892	21,406	1,724	4,804
February.....	16,474	4,755	1,046	69	395	202,334	22,909	21,016	1,622	4,830
March.....	21,023	5,946	2,370	100	479	188,208	24,995	20,288	1,293	4,529
April.....	8,994	2,200	959	57	189	165,898	21,108	16,063	1,128	4,138
May.....	5,453	1,045	615	33	67	139,988	16,460	14,279	932	2,533
June.....	8,153	1,706	617	41	135	117,562	16,485	10,748	1,819	2,504
July.....	4,071	1,001	406	20	111	107,916	15,612	8,994	419	2,504
August.....	14,170	823	1,450	28	875	102,639	15,190	9,995	352	4,207
September.....	109,563	4,386	10,791	640	3,267	168,324	16,732	19,755	780	6,130
October.....	52,895	4,931	5,564	716	1,457	214,000	19,851	23,272	1,186	7,618
November.....	19,454	3,278	2,730	112	334	222,916	21,687	27,663	1,275	8,436
December.....	10,932	1,940	1,753	61	344	229,788	22,020	20,509	1,242	8,503
1930										
January.....	5,774	1,229	618	16	162	220,579	20,743	28,995	1,177	8,697
February.....	4,981	1,295	629	20	124	210,321	19,112	27,613	932	8,210
March.....	5,451	1,560	672	24	174	196,234	16,553	26,202	972	8,506
April.....	2,724	710	290	21	43	182,131	13,856	24,426	852	8,599
May.....	3,991	795	260	0	61	142,460	10,608	22,004	693	8,166
June.....	4,360	823	295	24	29	116,693	8,944	22,442	471	8,566
July.....	3,019	473	168	15	52	102,538	6,534	19,869	434	8,134

Table 2. Exports and Cash Price of Canadian Grain

Year and Month	Exports of Grain					Average Cash Price (Basis is store Fort William and Port Arthur)				
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Flax	Rye	Wheat No. 1 Nor.	Oats No. 2 C.W.	Barley No. 36 W.	Flax No. 1 N.W.C.	Rye No. 1 C.W.
	Bushels					Dollars per Bushel				
1928										
March.....	18,655,258	805,694	574,195	1,489	506,671	1.481	.681	.912	1.903	1.163
April.....	8,300,901	150,850	38,723	896	123,758	1.563	.719	.930	1.939	1.292
May.....	30,281,712	833,551	2,325,027	488,453	2,182,829	1.572	.751	.917	2.009	1.346
June.....	21,969,038	2,518,801	2,169,355	691,253	1,549,687	1.426	.648	.892	1.970	1.182
July.....	32,426,002	4,522,556	2,320,933	464,631	1,165,791	1.406	.589	.830	1.855	1.085
August.....	26,067,171	2,257,548	1,443,436	262,594	1,443,436	1.189	.522	.688	1.320	.689
September.....	26,922,776	1,875,620	1,271,057	485,283	963,819	1.170	.549	.662	1.862	.945
October.....	43,687,219	178,787	8,806,879	141,680	159,941	1.237	.564	.701	1.928	1.046
November.....	75,416,597	1,000,363	3,792,910	213,954	856,354	1.209	.564	.684	1.959	1.041
December.....	49,088,943	1,347,674	6,151,400	208,909	639,204	1.171	.583	.664	1.907	1.015
1929										
January.....	36,851,304	545,519	933,911	31,613	167,485	1.309	.683	.725	1.919	1.093
February.....	15,220,081	638,721	917,780	35,643	195,728	1.279	.731	.776	2.047	1.124
March.....	21,267,167	299,867	697,907	8,424	82,441	1.270	.667	.749	2.075	1.099
April.....	7,313,828	383,217	640,743	1,162	87,274	1.228	.579	.717	2.025	.994
May.....	27,073,295	944,837	4,347,844	244,242	173,438	1.123	.500	.672	2.066	.886
June.....	28,587,668	2,790,900	3,533,017	306,963	596,287	1.183	.511	.697	2.120	.874
July.....	17,019,015	1,109,790	2,800,429	89	496,096	1.599	.631	.834	2.544	1.106
August.....	10,186,266	358,248	411,428	1,907	60,409	1.680	.681	.790	2.607	1.115
September.....	7,409,890	261,051	16,514	.....	102,965	1.495	.685	.747	2.837	1.081
October.....	30,721,653	181,800	676,112	.....	18,671	1.414	.680	.699	2.910	1.031
November.....	32,444,896	131,666	694,763	.....	.....	1.332	.648	.649	2.719	.94
December.....	15,060,732	95,996	605,559	126,531	4,000	1.377	.635	.621	2.64	.94
1930										
January.....	4,991,054	38,943	28,688	7	.....	1.301	.595	.567	2.518	.839
February.....	6,732,826	83,620	37,806	.....	29,728	1.173	.585	.487	2.400	.728
March.....	11,562,472	109,900	122,488	2,827	11,000	1.063	.556	.465	2.440	.695
April.....	3,433,496	26,153	16,600	3,567	11,187	1.098	.538	.488	2.430	.686
May.....	13,466,894	95,754	28,026	139,027	108,090	1.069	.466	.449	2.192	.690
June.....	18,890,550	100,319	26,139	61,240	21,959	1.032	.470	.393	2.116	.637
July.....	16,866,296	568,678	8,749	60951	.438	.391	1.788	.633

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Table 3. Consumption of Grain and Production by the Milling Industry

Year and month	Mill grindings					Mill production					
	Wheat	Oats	Corn	Barley	Mixed grain	Wheat flour		Outmeal	Rolls oats	Corn flour and meal	Wheat flour exported
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Percentage of operation	Quantity	Barrels	Pounds	Pounds	Barrels
1925											
March.....	7,480,648	943,807	187,079	72,808	1,263,049	.....	1,616,799	1,788,745	9,193,068	2,183,190	1,141,986
April.....	6,658,085	916,465	181,400	47,558	899,074	.....	1,314,012	1,179,585	8,028,821	1,401,071	609,872
May.....	7,138,224	897,255	129,782	31,747	870,069	.....	1,541,016	1,310,482	8,205,477	2,279,040	886,220
June.....	6,303,591	735,244	150,230	37,148	538,042	.....	1,359,489	1,284,310	7,190,174	2,011,904	716,013
July.....	6,768,630	722,825	151,580	48,875	438,669	.....	1,458,111	1,282,208	8,058,468	1,914,782	782,483
August.....	7,329,005	968,440	149,043	57,871	433,867	81-61	1,590,164	694,354	15,273,616	1,666,128	624,640
September.....	6,454,081	1,099,680	170,244	67,550	781,150	60-31	1,891,863	1,035,712	14,873,748	2,479,145	889,775
October.....	6,472,885	1,292,100	184,522	109,875	1,385,711	68-72	1,229,716	1,316,943	16,444,283	2,493,822	1,170,979
November.....	6,686,969	1,112,219	230,870	117,837	1,064,100	75-02	1,174,790	1,044,007	12,884,310	2,018,525	1,159,213
December.....	7,600,363	995,870	174,731	85,430	1,641,602	87-71	1,671,907	949,043	10,630,856	1,054,882	923,966
1926											
January.....	7,794,431	824,185	191,994	71,564	1,609,539	57-11	1,698,073	1,276,141	8,679,685	1,569,610	633,450
February.....	7,286,091	924,943	188,203	67,432	1,460,413	57-01	1,599,630	1,247,855	10,461,693	1,736,128	967,808
March.....	7,454,928	928,278	167,589	61,403	1,328,163	56-01	1,631,182	1,351,637	10,781,395	1,519,400	1,412,834
April.....	7,339,317	775,758	158,663	60,790	1,287,036	52-71	1,606,056	1,165,137	7,820,971	1,504,480	720,050
May.....	7,967,899	900,391	169,900	45,615	889,979	57-61	1,748,574	1,646,196	9,081,471	2,199,167	906,651
June.....	7,028,890	895,381	170,154	35,914	579,773	58-81	1,548,464	787,185	10,672,872	2,112,964	934,811
July.....	7,247,347	853,728	191,004	40,780	605,836	53-81	1,602,848	696,384	11,457,625	2,108,228	835,665
August.....	7,178,447	1,000,653	219,756	49,780	583,577	54-21	1,607,264	860,672	13,367,389	2,076,374	643,246
September.....	7,744,554	973,379	200,018	39,223	818,298	44-71	1,282,535	680,306	11,583,159	2,409,889	492,381
October.....	6,613,614	1,156,341	269,182	105,963	1,297,265	52-01	1,527,507	1,197,488	13,434,705	2,615,639	554,038
November.....	7,280,730	907,883	222,712	106,894	1,395,409	56-01	1,628,615	929,545	9,527,302	1,730,474	588,038
December.....	4,836,660	793,903	196,594	97,918	1,470,791	36-71	1,073,308	650,723	8,239,655	948,387	604,970
1926											
January.....	5,900,656	660,612	203,813	82,334	1,259,810	29-61	1,168,004	1,103,193	6,124,695	1,315,234	502,883
February.....	4,702,053	837,950	184,759	105,408	1,262,302	37-71	1,081,114	734,804	9,828,470	1,475,302	490,857
March.....	5,476,020	798,443	149,731	100,283	1,126,891	40-41	1,219,202	1,210,472	8,439,370	1,014,985	690,667
April.....	5,429,137	708,710	163,105	88,768	1,040,206	42-01	1,215,002	1,040,212	7,266,964	1,241,786	451,295
May.....	6,258,323	860,539	186,656	77,426	692,495	45-61	1,393,982	1,044,272	6,905,260	2,397,964	573,187
June.....	5,218,392	718,599	161,256	62,588	601,495	42-71	1,160,922	1,066,270	6,593,230	1,772,632	597,782

Table 4. Sales and Inspected Slaughtering of Live Stock

Year and month	Sales on stockyards				Inspected slaughtering				
	Cattle	Calves	Hogs	Sheep	Cattle	Calves	Sheep	Lambs	Swine
1925									
March.....	47,724	21,497	92,858	4,980	48,919	33,631	33,631	16,543	246,597
April.....	48,669	31,102	92,126	4,054	44,694	61,427	11,326	4,692	222,116
May.....	55,874	45,170	104,972	6,403	54,922	69,335	13,164	3,612	218,751
June.....	44,623	42,014	85,318	16,831	48,442	60,520	11,327	14,004	204,835
July.....	70,836	47,333	84,934	40,161	82,644	47,617	9,290	36,490	164,055
August.....	108,426	37,173	62,058	50,205	67,078	27,516	6,765	56,643	139,512
September.....	106,940	30,963	56,273	70,147	67,539	28,445	7,606	78,351	160,689
October.....	123,584	37,050	80,117	131,588	80,763	30,569	10,567	131,426	200,321
November.....	93,700	32,635	82,083	79,908	84,676	21,321	12,841	122,081	232,334
December.....	58,202	13,795	102,596	36,797	57,968	13,784	6,851	42,701	239,092
1926									
January.....	57,391	13,065	119,084	21,213	57,173	14,004	5,839	29,123	249,853
February.....	40,123	12,963	91,007	10,127	43,370	13,974	3,599	17,002	207,871
March.....	46,219	19,793	82,964	10,341	44,848	28,758	3,234	18,033	215,290
April.....	59,157	42,880	93,007	6,174	50,942	24,359	14,647	4,764	207,929
May.....	53,072	45,084	77,466	6,612	49,635	60,562	14,116	2,741	187,468
June.....	45,972	44,702	87,601	16,872	45,499	60,993	10,435	14,527	160,588
July.....	75,205	49,577	81,249	45,417	67,201	47,689	9,771	45,047	185,824
August.....	72,553	33,863	71,042	53,219	60,453	38,449	10,185	66,517	16,845
September.....	81,051	33,888	59,903	79,178	66,159	31,371	7,882	84,673	142,360
October.....	109,580	38,970	91,978	164,680	85,797	33,875	13,561	164,033	207,192
November.....	98,891	27,632	100,454	86,984	86,396	26,489	14,083	121,217	232,313
December.....	57,111	15,666	115,297	35,653	55,401	15,375	7,772	42,006	231,267
1926									
January.....	52,156	13,370	106,007	22,090	54,245	14,137	5,160	25,719	206,543
February.....	37,213	13,096	79,544	9,809	40,708	16,931	2,101	17,903	167,722
March.....	36,775	29,106	74,495	8,675	42,429	30,818	2,807	21,601	168,701
April.....	48,016	39,248	90,177	11,218	44,065	66,008	15,544	11,295	161,894
May.....	41,414	37,867	71,241	6,300	46,466	59,227	17,493	5,101	174,083
June.....	36,635	35,117	68,474	21,095	40,356	41,545	13,402	22,151	189,200
July.....	39,687	28,793	62,900	37,232	45,816	24,741	.....	.....	127,031

Table 5. Receipts, Manufactures and Stocks of Sugar in Thousand Pounds

Year and Month	Raw Sugar				Refined Sugar							
	Stock on hand at beginning of period	Receipts	Melting and shipments	Stock on hand at beginning of period	Manufactured granulated	Manufactured yellow and brown	Total manufactured	Total domestic shipments	Total export shipments	Shipments granulated	Shipments yellow and brown	Total shipments
1926												
March 24..	27,508	79,579	62,254	99,282	51,882	7,000	59,488	74,078	8,799	71,209	8,866	79,877
April 21..	28,530	81,057	65,943	72,971	90,456	7,158	97,624	49,009	2,997	48,571	6,435	53,006
May 19..	67,644	91,686	76,994	87,589	63,040	8,213	69,254	50,458	11,881	55,200	6,232	61,432
June 16..	82,326	130,460	85,470	94,504	73,020	9,046	82,065	66,963	8,803	65,469	7,026	72,495
July 14..	117,226	4,799	81,882	104,074	70,287	7,307	77,990	64,837	4,316	81,228	7,725	88,953
August 11..	80,164	49,244	80,136	82,811	69,938	8,202	78,141	85,451	2,567	84,840	6,178	91,018
September 8..	46,872	82,720	82,150	79,894	72,494	8,196	77,691	78,197	3,023	74,279	8,940	81,220
October 5..	22,942	66,486	79,672	78,405	65,297	10,081	75,478	88,182	3,527	81,526	10,182	91,709
November 3..	29,666	64,419	68,589	63,174	87,582	9,353	94,937	74,866	2,396	66,646	8,617	75,263
December 1..	28,823	77,613	80,804	82,848	92,583	9,729	102,311	75,462	2,355	66,406	10,536	76,947
December 31..	32,331	44,900	36,845	106,211	38,813	7,771	46,584	48,232	1,700	48,850	6,083	54,933
1925												
January 26..	39,788	51,463	15,286	102,863	15,421	2,325	17,746	40,879	1,084	37,960	4,903	42,863
February 23..	75,961	76,432	49,614	78,046	39,689	4,772	44,463	60,964	1,478	46,222	6,220	52,442
March 22..	43,778	62,310	80,902	70,087	48,037	9,426	54,461	32,197	1,127	47,499	6,826	54,324
April 20..	55,287	46,987	43,670	70,204	54,183	7,435	61,618	64,113	1,445	48,604	6,753	55,357
May 18..	58,483	102,748	94,550	76,265	82,954	8,824	74,778	68,031	2,338	60,901	7,678	68,579
June 15..	96,772	78,878	72,578	83,475	70,148	8,781	78,880	69,481	1,489	64,107	8,860	72,967
July 13..	102,892	56,612	66,890	90,388	74,027	9,933	79,960	95,675	1,597	80,010	8,251	88,272
August 10..	90,615	66,718	83,578	72,076	69,979	10,113	100,092	92,754	2,504	88,616	6,643	95,258
September 7..	56,755	69,598	65,326	77,910	62,661	6,557	69,217	67,832	2,534	63,660	6,386	70,067
October 5..	61,294	64,805	76,798	77,080	81,198	7,947	95,145	62,417	3,948	87,956	9,309	97,365
November 3..	39,311	91,096	94,406	68,840	98,840	9,725	108,604	83,586	4,784	65,448	7,723	73,669
December 1..	48,803	69,681	66,230	102,893	98,969	9,725	108,694	74,156	2,509	68,287	11,108	79,395
December 31..	79,458	56,879	53,328	130,959	48,785	7,429	56,181	82,790	2,168	47,804	7,154	54,958
1924												
January 25..	82,707	41,859	37,322	131,384	37,233	4,006	31,229	39,688	1,351	36,259	4,781	41,039
February 22..	67,858	17,446	54,733	122,083	47,963	6,837	44,400	50,830	1,422	45,988	6,264	52,252
March 21..	49,801	48,658	35,610	124,331	32,241	6,411	38,552	32,128	1,584	48,101	6,811	54,912
April 19..	60,309	26,824	30,361	108,171	38,863	5,291	38,654	55,072	2,324	50,493	7,285	57,778
May 17..	58,783	134,792	79,329	84,429	60,410	7,788	68,047	68,047	1,053	61,705	7,967	69,702
June 14..	116,236	74,906	87,244	82,894	76,374	10,221	86,595	72,873	1,846	66,422	8,997	75,418
July 12..	102,927	66,611	77,942	94,071	66,473	5,733	72,308	85,747	2,131	80,489	7,889	88,378

Table 6. Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes Entered for Consumption

Year and Month	Tobacco, cut	Tobacco, plug	Cigarettes	Cigarettes, over-weight	Cigars	Foreign raw leaf tobacco
	Pound	Pound	Number	Number	Number	Pound
1926						
March.....	1,138,130	651,580	378,279,495	85,900	12,577,439	1,405,815
April.....	1,212,817	541,783	346,526,870	71,000	11,403,005	1,518,833
May.....	1,261,063	718,493	358,428,545	79,710	15,510,460	1,650,237
June.....	1,238,909	613,949	400,783,710	127,600	16,710,760	1,501,481
July.....	1,299,782	681,990	458,136,280	150,900	16,146,510	1,655,438
August.....	1,296,787	658,449	435,385,200	158,900	17,610,315	1,566,564
September.....	1,258,630	590,190	404,485,200	96,200	19,001,748	1,559,985
October.....	1,286,384	607,264	417,561,780	177,150	25,255,725	1,604,793
November.....	1,128,525	567,840	416,395,920	155,900	21,725,652	1,515,883
December.....	927,113	555,285	368,949,830	135,500	15,020,685	1,312,064
1925						
January.....	1,032,530	437,485	422,904,560	154,200	9,970,370	1,473,466
February.....	948,074	321,810	346,451,720	19,700	9,262,593	1,327,413
March.....	1,158,612	525,497	328,591,820	149,900	13,654,175	1,297,101
April.....	1,309,269	612,070	398,159,290	126,900	14,338,395	1,530,997
May.....	1,302,310	548,540	431,072,670	95,100	15,438,823	1,583,818
June.....	1,285,519	576,382	432,068,130	123,700	16,697,057	1,450,590
July.....	1,420,672	639,969	552,453,280	185,800	17,513,035	1,701,128
August.....	1,119,835	555,761	465,827,960	89,800	19,121,140	1,472,820
September.....	1,255,417	525,954	485,645,220	120,500	20,847,396	1,455,022
October.....	1,556,700	690,509	496,562,320	173,400	24,226,118	1,817,960
November.....	1,126,674	543,000	430,852,050	130,900	22,159,842	1,407,832
December.....	965,154	451,357	400,638,070	178,820	16,060,944	968,693
1924						
January.....	1,024,651	434,601	333,553,455	112,100	9,334,798	1,334,418
February.....	1,201,146	422,238	375,999,020	28,700	9,612,459	1,239,648
March.....	1,173,483	453,257	341,607,860	29,500	10,963,165	1,186,671
April.....	1,266,302	396,722	342,056,040	72,800	12,332,828	1,401,115
May.....	1,463,701	542,472	681,235,720	141,660	17,067,316	1,763,088
June.....	1,361,430	577,722	434,918,266	97,100	16,684,019	1,110,358
July.....	1,386,770	583,068	539,519,070	71,000	16,947,794	1,416,730

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Table 7.—Cold Storage Holdings

Year and Month	Eggs	Butter	Cheese	Beef			Veal	Pork			Lard	Mutton and Lamb	Poultry
				Fresh	Cured	In process of cure		Fresh	Cured	In process of cure			
1928	000 doz.	Thousand pounds											
March.....	1,151	12,581	15,570	15,907	121	289	876	26,354	11,398	8,808	3,861	4,192	7,290
April.....	1,199	6,835	13,135	13,708	115	198	752	20,580	10,755	7,505	3,729	3,475	6,051
May.....	5,671	3,715	10,992	10,827	114	181	1,013	32,085	14,993	7,246	3,744	2,060	4,759
June.....	13,322	3,376	9,075	8,528	153	119	1,100	29,876	15,727	6,635	3,941	1,127	5,854
July.....	17,709	12,255	16,653	7,733	152	213	1,099	27,599	15,137	7,287	4,114	751	2,798
August.....	18,278	25,060	25,569	7,440	267	133	1,195	10,639	13,920	6,427	4,425	531	2,655
September.....	18,060	29,331	27,858	7,607	298	173	1,197	14,080	11,086	5,868	4,143	635	1,439
October.....	17,675	29,386	27,807	8,444	258	174	1,298	11,644	10,004	5,058	3,527	1,141	1,848
November.....	13,181	25,996	24,353	13,493	157	247	1,795	9,129	8,628	5,848	2,696	3,761	2,042
December.....	8,354	17,824	19,532	19,300	354	102	1,971	10,110	8,855	5,941	2,007	5,761	4,671
1929													
January.....	4,648	13,784	18,461	19,934	169	333	1,837	16,091	8,396	6,424	2,746	5,952	8,390
February.....	3,007	11,130	16,581	17,226	236	314	1,229	21,871	7,466	8,205	3,505	4,662	7,748
March.....	1,943	8,331	14,360	14,775	235	236	1,073	27,496	10,432	7,936	4,130	4,134	7,590
April.....	2,148	4,064	13,286	13,243	290	206	957	26,556	10,042	5,145	3,358	3,885	6,109
May.....	7,583	2,619	11,545	11,811	428	127	2,216	26,541	9,761	10,566	5,070	2,973	4,924
June.....	15,163	3,191	10,510	8,335	369	149	1,764	23,304	11,606	9,166	5,343	1,598	3,833
July.....	19,621	11,438	17,976	6,617	293	198	1,993	19,097	10,920	8,402	5,973	837	3,051
August.....	19,961	21,210	23,319	8,390	330	185	1,949	13,234	9,806	8,818	5,729	639	2,529
September.....	18,811	26,186	24,176	8,570	394	306	2,169	10,627	8,861	7,637	4,814	822	3,261
October.....	16,520	26,623	20,581	9,718	265	199	3,342	6,713	7,717	7,403	3,311	1,800	2,323
November.....	12,721	24,614	24,398	15,923	250	198	3,222	6,096	7,915	1,151	2,824	4,714	2,682
December.....	7,716	18,117	14,207	24,709	217	230	3,511	9,905	8,786	6,996	2,685	7,785	7,343
1930													
January.....	3,479	13,787	13,082	23,731	377	288	3,322	14,203	7,588	6,930	2,850	8,262	11,740
February.....	2,598	13,630	10,817	16,663	257	292	2,562	17,245	7,705	7,037	3,281	7,065	10,604
March.....	2,168	13,289	8,859	15,722	276	250	1,873	17,688	8,332	7,976	2,861	5,303	8,810
April.....	3,375	12,491	6,348	14,897	221	203	1,631	19,382	8,279	5,563	2,643	5,886	8,579
May.....	7,634	8,438	6,396	12,468	158	176	2,147	18,385	8,145	7,957	2,458	4,979	7,620
June.....	15,271	11,170	6,472	11,330	155	196	2,310	17,146	9,119	8,282	2,690	3,113	8,716
July.....	19,407	22,000	15,784	10,089	345	135	2,415	15,533	12,167	8,972	3,492	2,140	5,115
August.....	20,873	23,588	25,247	9,260	390	191	2,491	10,933	8,310	7,166	3,196	1,500	3,827

Table 8.—Production of Boots and Shoes

	Boots and shoes with leather or fabric uppers					Total footwear						
	Wells	McKays and all imitation wells	Nailed pegged, screw or wire fastened	Stitch-downs	Total	Men's	Boys' and youths'	Women's	Misses' and childrens'	Babies and infants'	Total	
1928												
March.....	349,919	807,997	239,304	257,735	1,755,377	583,928	151,031	817,453	370,020	124,948	1,947,380	
April.....	297,890	721,418	190,124	262,911	1,538,032	485,048	140,076	693,147	279,840	113,430	1,711,543	
May.....	291,093	681,077	175,337	280,932	1,504,102	495,449	110,548	693,453	273,248	124,550	1,607,259	
June.....	283,825	711,472	183,653	272,572	1,543,143	495,687	111,642	720,317	299,223	121,866	1,739,697	
July.....	301,601	681,488	144,979	211,160	1,429,108	472,360	98,267	718,670	299,606	106,770	1,632,676	
August.....	345,278	779,467	205,309	189,417	1,601,579	556,285	123,827	832,844	292,803	114,208	1,829,994	
September.....	313,818	687,312	176,525	133,554	1,402,515	486,023	130,395	749,380	167,455	117,990	1,643,759	
October.....	355,811	745,439	201,064	167,137	1,553,321	556,332	125,599	841,281	296,659	106,460	1,838,624	
November.....	279,180	578,367	143,179	173,707	1,289,758	459,988	125,767	653,253	203,598	113,961	1,555,467	
December.....	267,877	438,465	106,146	170,740	1,074,643	427,504	103,732	458,113	180,722	90,505	1,360,576	
1929												
January.....	328,376	499,498	164,464	200,918	1,251,750	431,896	98,313	537,379	188,067	93,309	1,339,477	
February.....	372,635	635,126	169,755	210,999	1,467,175	458,002	104,102	548,722	226,349	117,563	1,585,378	
March.....	368,619	777,184	156,107	229,911	1,577,799	490,899	114,738	625,899	260,816	123,871	1,719,832	
April.....	317,559	728,347	140,366	242,640	1,492,526	461,576	97,870	702,056	254,194	127,674	1,643,581	
May.....	315,784	734,972	135,021	245,022	1,521,410	468,881	95,068	747,314	243,003	129,484	1,688,550	
June.....	291,077	673,617	125,788	233,808	1,402,084	437,726	89,354	690,267	228,043	124,286	1,509,576	
July.....	356,530	699,961	143,350	201,090	1,483,544	520,089	95,978	753,246	198,943	119,879	1,688,035	
August.....	437,590	777,530	201,219	145,128	1,559,721	583,969	116,068	851,961	191,091	111,634	1,854,771	
September.....	392,599	721,675	161,767	149,198	1,520,931	510,702	104,345	812,457	204,816	108,219	1,737,939	
October.....	435,298	806,892	208,015	165,949	1,699,893	566,332	125,599	841,281	206,659	99,466	1,838,624	
November.....	381,908	674,206	148,034	152,659	1,277,393	491,335	120,594	697,812	193,249	123,971	1,639,741	
December.....	285,855	476,252	138,645	170,372	1,115,694	427,604	103,732	458,113	180,722	90,505	1,360,576	
1930												
January.....	288,807	499,724	145,454	186,610	1,168,012	411,809	81,938	465,450	181,649	94,446	1,233,321	
February.....	317,827	689,442	133,911	175,647	1,344,459	434,869	87,304	611,918	213,772	98,793	1,445,610	
March.....	345,538	744,002	139,343	190,328	1,475,493	451,537	99,444	709,210	217,639	121,036	1,594,865	
April.....	393,158	727,186	117,263	219,996	1,429,591	431,864	96,362	699,899	235,632	125,676	1,771,483	
May.....	308,944	686,721	112,631	222,817	1,370,781	401,385	80,487	694,418	222,638	126,381	1,548,938	
June.....	255,538	618,747	107,369	220,562	1,250,869	393,345	65,316	628,824	201,050	108,909	1,398,444	

Table 9. Trend of Business Movements

Items	1929						1930						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
Rubber, crude imports.....000 lbs.	7,178	6,449	4,274	4,079	6,083	4,735	6,365	5,089	4,357	5,159	5,800	5,777	7,496
Cotton, raw imports.....000 lbs.	6,447	6,233	5,550	11,812	18,150	13,020	10,326	7,673	10,327	7,362	7,056	4,981	4,733
Wool, raw imports.....000 lbs.	827	840	893	854	753	815	1,124	528	1,263	979	848	874	815
Planks and boards ex-ports.....Mtl. bd. ft.	172-10	185-00	183-00	103-15	152-17	115-63	137-84	108-6	156-8	90-0	183-7	145-5	141-5
Timber scaled in B.C.Mtl. bd. ft.	262-80	251-11	241-84	324-82	216-90	204-49	118-27	165-4	302-1	275-2	245-7	.....	.....
Newsprint production.....000 tons	229-05	225-87	227-67	251-91	252-05	230-01	208-31	189-18	207-49	228-05	227-63	212-63	216-88
Shipments.....000 tons	227-80	224-35	224-02	253-59	253-22	234-10	203-01	178-90	208-63	221-05	239-03	212-67	209-51
Stocks.....000 tons	28-90	29-79	30-74	30-06	28-80	24-95	29-15	29-80	33-66	46-95	44-41	45-23	.....
Pig iron production.....000 l. tons	90-70	112-53	98-32	91-41	86-32	82-63	87-08	70-90	74-58	72-34	80-81	66-08	64-66
Ferro-alloys production.....000 l. tons	7-00	7-17	7-18	7-17	7-17	7-17	7-17	7-17	7-17	7-17	7-17	7-17	7-17
Steel ingots and castings.....000 l. tons	129-33	129-38	99-00	115-67	93-65	83-42	115-20	108-61	117-49	103-68	91-99	93-32	68-42
Passenger automobile production.....No.	13,600	11,087	10,710	8,975	7,137	4,426	8,826	13,021	17,165	20,872	21,251	19,194	8,556
Truck production.....No.	3,861	3,177	3,107	5,548	2,287	1,059	1,532	3,527	3,565	3,385	2,421	2,890	1,632
Total cars and trucks.....No.	17,461	14,214	13,817	14,523	9,424	5,485	10,358	16,548	20,730	24,257	24,671	15,000	10,188
Exports—Auto complete or chassis.....No.	7,510	7,626	6,641	9,637	5,905	4,866	3,933	4,237	6,308	3,321	3,034	.....	.....
Exports automobiles and parts.....000	3,452	3,496	3,461	4,646	2,997	2,246	1,546	1,911	2,809	2,983	1,520	1,733	1,609
Petroleum, crude imports.....000,000 gal.	114-78	117-70	70-55	123-00	149-78	67-05	77-73	73-75	85-92	47-14	89-31	110-59	92-5
Condensed milk output.....000 lbs.	2,814	2,841	2,388	2,710	2,440	2,020	1,594	1,293	1,617	1,291	1,367	1,613	.....
Evaporated milk output.....000 lbs.	7,748	6,961	6,100	3,147	3,338	3,236	2,028	2,272	2,563	5,508	7,354	9,252	.....
Fish exports.....000 lbs.	31,301	29,704	42,353	54,770	66,528	62,587	82,351	38,249	29,491	11,708	18,068	10,668	20,476
Fish exports.....000 cases	2,844	2,713	2,651	3,080	4,080	3,570	2,827	2,838	2,584	1,229	1,948	2,561	2,547
Canned salmon exports.....000 cases	38-95	38-10	118-25	163-83	177-25	159-49	71-29	91-79	131-42	26-18	34-26	22-46	.....
Railways—Canadian National—(exclusive of eastern lines)													
Operating Revenues.....\$000	19,451	18,830	19,845	20,510	17,584	16,670	14,036	12,740	18,183	14,700	15,354	16,161	16,563
Operating Expenses.....\$000	16,866	15,489	15,631	15,450	14,035	14,680	13,802	13,007	14,279	13,255	13,628	.....	.....
Operating Income.....\$000	2,585	3,025	3,955	4,728	2,319	1,943	53	475	3,564	1,211	1,822	.....	.....
Freight carried one mile.....000,000 tons	1,151	1,029	1,480	1,442	1,306	987	915	813	1,333	880	961	.....	.....
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	119	125	99	83	70	79	79	69	84	75	73	.....	.....
Canadian Pacific.....\$000	19,357	17,983	19,703	20,281	16,180	15,452	12,748	12,161	17,065	14,097	14,962	14,867	14,964
Operating Revenues.....\$000	15,182	14,779	14,408	12,719	11,112	11,308	11,786	11,083	12,479	12,164	13,347	.....	.....
Operating Expenses.....\$000	3,902	2,973	5,011	7,919	4,540	5,183	796	651	3,956	1,674	1,226	.....	.....
Operating Income.....\$000	1,280	885	1,383	1,661	1,134	910	821	778	1,269	832	853	.....	.....
Freight carried one mile.....000,000 tons	1,307	885	1,383	1,661	1,134	910	821	778	1,269	832	853	.....	.....
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	139	142	105	81	77	90	77	70	86	83	79	.....	.....
All Railways.....\$000	47,302	45,617	48,142	49,575	41,481	39,091	33,864	33,016	37,643	36,805	37,815	.....	.....
Operating Revenues.....\$000	39,833	37,965	36,643	34,000	33,352	33,022	31,877	30,246	31,830	31,751	33,738	.....	.....
Operating Expenses.....\$000	6,069	7,393	10,443	13,677	7,690	5,117	928	1,720	4,800	4,014	3,107	.....	.....
Operating Income.....\$000	2,764	2,366	3,312	3,601	2,786	2,258	3,216	2,167	2,384	2,137	2,213	.....	.....
Freight carried one mile.....000,000 tons	335	330	254	206	187	229	195	177	300	207	197	.....	.....
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	313-29	318-20	235-34	243-10	284-74	230-63	341-60	231-42	257-46	243-81	278-62	268-90	264-18
Carloadings.....000 cars	14,120	14,085	13,358	11,213	6,952	482	None	None	None	410	11,320	12,650	12,387
Sanit. Sta. Marie.....000 s. tons	628	613	574	634	448	48	None	None	None	142	808	757	821
Welland.....000 s. tons	781	809	779	749	532	24	None	None	None	111	841	875	858
St. Lawrence.....000 s. tons	2,989	3,162	3,345	3,444	3,810	3,731	2,770	3,153	2,159	1,583	2,450	2,947	3,519
Coal available.....000 s. tons	225	227	230	233	234	223	225	204	234	218	210	.....	.....
Coke production.....000 tons	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Strikes and Lockouts.....No.	0	10	11	10	8	7	4	5	3	0	13	6	.....
Disputes in existence.....No.	270	907	1,123	825	738	1,094	1,949	2,952	1,583	230	1,824	1,116	.....
Number of employees.....No.	3,379	3,217	12,145	8,114	12,739	12,979	31,760	13,840	5,484	3,634	12,957	3,351	.....
Time lost in working days.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Percentage of unemployment in Trade Unions.....P.C.	3-0	3-5	2-7	6-0	9-3	11-4	10-8	11-5	10-8	9-0	10-3	.....	.....
Employment Office Reports.....No.	46,183	61,317	55,521	61,678	42,035	42,995	43,790	36,233	38,696	44,145	46,507	40,895	.....
Applications.....No.	36,532	55,354	46,099	38,523	26,084	28,768	27,365	28,175	24,647	30,350	31,449	26,221	.....
Vacancies.....No.	34,447	61,313	43,056	36,066	25,970	27,811	25,929	22,073	23,168	28,325	29,318	24,894	.....
Placements.....No.	16,465	15,022	11,101	8,817	7,286	4,943	3,260	3,093	14,576	19,300	17,410	13,171	8,383
Immigration—Total.....No.	6,067	6,181	4,546	3,386	2,594	1,085	746	1,052	3,438	6,172	6,195	4,220	2,750
From U. Kingdom.....No.	3,453	3,414	3,623	3,329	1,796	1,320	1,310	1,412	3,210	2,849	3,429	3,323	2,545
From U. States.....No.	8,305	6,437	4,053	3,102	2,394	2,528	1,410	1,769	8,258	10,288	7,796	5,719	3,088
From other Countries.....No.	2,404	2,600	2,560	2,407	2,525	2,225	1,497	1,493	2,204	2,925	2,359	3,300	3,494
Returned Canadians.....No.	2,192	2,019	1,955	2,558	2,353	1,958	1,746	1,511	1,090	1,818	1,943	1,745	1,608
Bank Clearings.....\$000,000	149	137	151	170	170	234	261	205	201	194	166	178	.....
Failures.....No.	2,139	1,744	1,710	2,050	2,774	3,881	8,061	4,121	4,310	5,035	2,042	2,248	.....
Liabilities.....\$000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

*Totals are given for four months April to July.

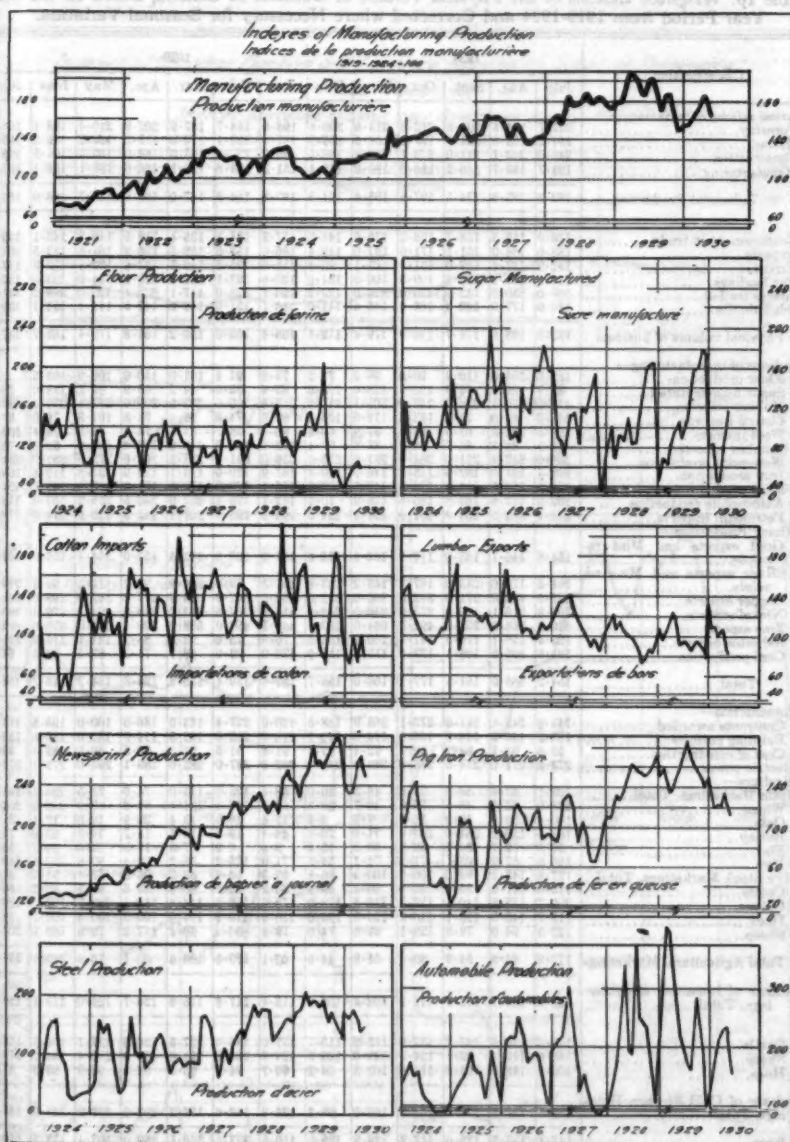


Table 10. Weighted Indexes of the Physical Volume of Business in Canada, Based on the Six-Year Period from 1919-1924 and Corrected where Necessary for Seasonal Variation.

Classification	1929						1930						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
Physical volume of business—													
Forestry.....	201.7	196.5	201.2	212.0	213.6	200.6	198.8	194.7	187.9	202.8	210.4	188.4	164.3
Mining.....	154.2	165.6	181.8	177.1	165.6	156.7	187.4	129.1	176.0	125.3	164.2	146.2	182.7
Construction.....	243.0	243.1	211.0	272.1	268.9	188.5	420.0	227.4	163.0	186.0	160.0	185.8	165.0
Manufacturing.....	193.7	189.7	166.2	186.0	185.0	148.1	151.3	183.6	181.1	166.0	188.1	162.1	161.1
Industrial Production.....	192.3	188.6	174.5	197.5	195.8	161.3	187.8	164.3	167.0	166.8	198.7	163.0	161.1
Employment in trade.....	139.0	139.5	138.7	136.2	139.5	144.9	137.2	134.1	135.4	138.5	140.3	143.1	139.1
Imports.....	183.0	164.0	151.1	171.0	157.0	149.4	156.0	153.0	159.6	136.9	161.5	142.8	151.6
Exports.....	142.9	127.4	127.0	131.5	107.1	88.4	111.0	125.5	140.7	132.6	132.1	123.3	117.9
Car loadings.....	146.0	143.1	126.6	100.5	100.0	104.0	120.0	133.1	118.9	129.6	134.0	123.5	123.0
Shares traded.....	367.0	830.0	732.0	1425.0	830.0	429.9	890.1	328.0	447.1	632.1	430.0	548.2	121.9
Bank debits.....	181.0	177.0	162.4	169.6	148.4	141.0	146.1	161.0	149.0	141.1	144.4	151.1	139.7
Physical volume of business..	182.3	188.0	171.7	196.9	179.4	153.6	168.4	155.0	159.2	164.8	170.4	163.7	147.7
Indexes of manufacturing—													
Flour production.....	157.6	205.0	110.9	90.0	95.9	77.2	78.8	91.4	101.0	116.0	109.9	103.5	.....
Sugar manufactured.....	87.7	109.0	99.8	160.5	178.0	176.9	83.4	85.0	44.2	45.9	89.2	118.6	79.2
Rubber imports.....	473.0	470.1	236.0	223.0	301.1	24.6	285.8	250.0	253.5	209.0	267.1	270.5	493.2
Cotton imports.....	110.9	84.8	71.9	182.8	173.6	104.8	80.6	74.8	96.4	74.8	101.8	79.0	81.2
Wool imports.....	103.5	123.5	67.5	66.9	37.8	40.4	96.4	36.7	81.4	74.4	71.7	78.4	100.8
Lumber exports.....	92.1	94.7	85.7	94.4	85.4	77.4	132.1	106.0	110.9	103.4	107.8	83.8	75.4
Newspaper production.....	268.0	257.9	271.0	284.0	291.0	278.0	239.0	281.1	234.2	228.6	272.0	251.0	254.0
Iron production.....	169.4	191.0	167.9	155.2	146.9	140.4	147.9	120.0	125.1	129.9	136.6	121.1	109.8
Steel production.....	198.4	184.0	161.4	176.9	143.1	126.0	176.1	163.0	179.5	157.0	140.0	145.5	104.5
Automobile production.....	202.9	177.5	164.8	185.6	125.0	70.3	132.1	173.7	207.0	230.5	236.2	157.6	118.1
Petroleum imports.....	344.1	353.0	254.9	337.0	437.0	224.8	264.8	299.1	207.1	243.5	420.8	274.0	278.9
Mining Production—													
Gold exports and Mint receipts.....	154.0	146.1	165.0	177.0	162.1	138.0	181.9	130.0	173.5	153.0	154.1	156.9	164.5
Silver exports and Mint receipts.....	101.5	171.0	233.0	167.2	143.2	123.6	111.5	70.4	201.9	90.2	171.5	90.4	214.4
Copper exports.....	327.5	434.0	271.0	292.5	260.0	252.0	307.8	483.9	277.0	367.9	298.0	289.0	289.0
Nickel exports.....	209.9	216.1	195.0	215.9	230.0	242.9	218.1	297.0	293.6	218.0	294.1	170.1	190.0
Zinc exports.....	630.2	356.0	351.1	493.5	664.0	461.7	494.0	588.0	320.1	534.0	870.0	692.0	692.0
Asbestos exports.....	125.4	156.1	118.6	141.3	140.0	122.5	70.5	78.6	93.9	84.2	131.1	114.9	101.3
Coal production.....	101.1	105.5	106.1	122.4	119.2	115.0	123.0	88.0	88.7	71.2	87.5	86.5	83.4
Total.....	154.2	165.5	151.5	177.1	166.6	159.7	187.4	139.4	176.6	126.3	164.2	146.2	153.7
Construction—													
Contracts awarded.....	343.0	243.1	211.0	273.1	268.9	198.5	420.0	227.4	163.0	186.0	160.0	195.8	165.0
Building permits.....	183.0	180.0	147.0	160.0	174.0	242.2	219.0	203.0	162.5	114.0	133.0	136.0	126.0
Cost of construction.....	81.3	92.5	92.5	92.5	92.5	92.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	89.5	89.5	88.1
Electric power.....	273.0	271.0	274.5	268.9	263.9	249.3	262.0	267.0	263.0	280.1	293.0	270.1	272.9
Agriculture—													
Grain Marketings, Total.....	195.1	63.8	54.0	74.6	48.3	30.0	58.6	123.6	115.0	74.6	72.5	223.1	184.1
Wheat.....	208.0	66.2	46.5	76.2	49.7	30.3	63.8	145.4	181.1	83.8	80.0	248.9	204.0
Oats.....	100.4	29.6	48.2	10.6	7.9	9.5	17.4	10.3	13.4	20.9	19.8	17.1	21.2
Barley.....	181.5	128.2	251.0	187.9	71.9	70.4	46.4	39.5	19.5	15.7	14.3	93.5	75.2
Flax.....	57.9	12.7	24.5	36.9	35.5	18.9	9.6	9.9	7.3	15.3	22.8	29.2	28.3
Rye.....	186.5	62.0	105.1	71.2	74.1	54.6	71.0	125.2	52.2	29.4	90.8	233.5	240.0
Live Stock Marketings, Total.....	127.8	145.2	94.0	100.5	100.2	86.5	99.3	94.9	89.5	95.8	87.4	91.3	81.3
Cattle.....	125.6	147.0	84.4	89.6	86.4	69.4	80.2	88.1	80.8	83.0	80.5	82.2	66.0
Calves.....	208.7	175.5	140.4	137.5	136.8	128.0	178.0	168.5	114.4	116.1	123.7	127.5	129.1
Hogs.....	119.7	145.5	110.1	110.5	125.5	120.0	110.0	110.9	104.0	106.5	100.4	100.3	96.6
Sheep.....	123.5	96.0	79.3	129.4	92.6	74.0	79.6	66.4	88.4	147.9	72.5	109.8	104.4
Total Agricultural Marketings	177.0	84.8	54.9	80.9	61.8	44.6	68.1	120.5	108.5	80.1	76.3	189.1	157.6
Indexes of important slaughtering, Total.....	139.5	128.7	112.9	115.2	108.4	105.4	115.4	117.8	115.6	126.7	134.0	113.1	110.5
Cattle.....	179.6	145.6	127.7	122.0	115.0	113.7	137.0	146.6	137.5	136.9	137.1	126.6	138.0
Sheep.....	148.0	116.4	121.1	124.0	123.9	108.5	124.6	154.0	251.0	483.9	296.4	264.2	148.8
Hogs.....	109.4	118.2	104.5	111.6	102.3	99.2	99.7	94.4	95.1	95.8	96.9	99.8	87.5
Indexes of Cold Storage Holdings, Total.....	119.3	117.1	115.3	104.4	106.0	99.1	123.0	143.6	103.2	206.0	277.3	231.6	183.5
Eggs.....	147.1	125.3	125.6	117.8	128.5	128.9	110.6	173.6	326.5	280.0	193.4	155.2	140.1
Butter.....	101.9	100.4	107.6	97.8	92.6	105.9	134.1	204.0	399.0	566.0	391.0	203.0	203.0
Cheese.....	170.3	188.5	170.3	139.0	134.1	93.6	102.0	133.5	161.7	188.0	179.0	163.5	157.4
Beef.....	70.0	85.9	74.0	67.1	77.7	79.2	66.8	83.8	64.4	84.4	72.0	77.4	104.0
Pork.....	101.5	91.0	90.0	85.5	82.6	90.2	97.2	95.7	95.6	94.8	90.0	88.5	96.0
Mutton.....	77.3	68.3	75.3	66.6	106.5	110.2	123.5	127.0	141.1	180.0	226.0	190.5	197.6
Poultry.....	302.4	247.7	306.4	295.9	273.5	216.0	218.0	214.0	221.1	242.6	285.0	288.9	233.0

¹ The indexes under this heading are for the purpose of measuring the trend from month to month of the volume of production and business in terms of physical units, the monthly average from 1919 to 1924 being regarded as the equivalent to 100 and adjustment made for seasonal tendencies. In the group indexes, the relative numbers for single items are weighted according to values during the base period. A description of the method of compilation is given in the number for June, 1927, pp. 8-9.

Indexes of Canadian Banking and Currency adjusted for Seasonal Tendencies

1922 - 1925 = 100

Indices bancaires ajustés pour tendances saisonnières

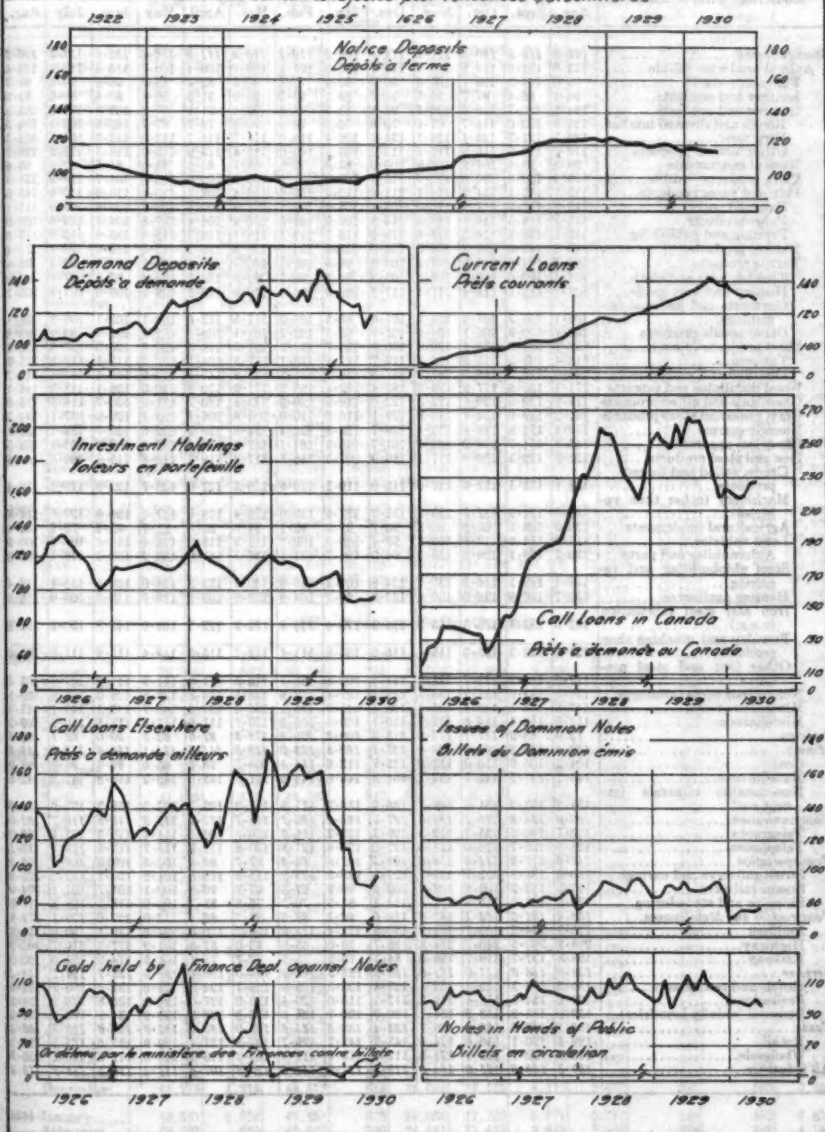


Table 11. Indexes of Employment by Industries: Monthly Average for Calendar Year 1926=100

For figures by months from 1921 to 1926 on the 1926 base, see the Bureau's Report on Employment 1926 sent on request

Industries—First of Month	1926					1927							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Manufacturing	121-0	119-9	120-9	117-9	118-8	108-8	110-9	110-9	111-9	118-4	113-0	111-3	110-9
Animal products—edible.....	123-0	121-0	117-1	115-2	110-1	103-3	101-5	100-6	100-1	106-7	116-9	110-9	123-6
Fur and products.....	99-0	104-3	103-1	102-8	90-2	80-4	73-9	80-2	85-4	88-6	96-9	94-6	89-3
Leather and products.....	94-4	96-4	97-7	95-5	94-3	83-1	83-0	93-0	91-5	90-4	83-6	86-0	85-9
Lumber and products.....	124-5	120-7	116-6	106-1	93-0	83-7	86-3	90-4	91-1	97-6	109-3	105-4	108-3
Rough and dressed lumber.....	128-6	122-0	114-7	97-1	70-0	70-0	70-5	73-6	76-7	87-7	105-9	103-1	104-5
Furniture.....	128-2	121-7	125-4	128-1	134-3	108-9	118-0	115-7	114-7	111-0	112-0	105-2	102-3
Other lumber products.....	119-0	115-9	115-8	116-6	112-0	105-8	109-0	112-8	115-9	115-0	113-2	113-3	110-3
Musical instruments.....	99-5	99-4	101-6	102-8	100-0	83-8	73-0	68-7	61-2	63-0	61-8	62-9	66-6
Plant products—edible.....	118-4	123-4	124-6	122-7	118-8	100-0	101-0	100-9	100-0	102-9	106-7	114-5	121-3
Pulp and paper products.....	115-1	113-1	114-3	114-1	113-4	110-4	109-0	108-8	108-3	110-9	110-9	110-4	113-0
Pulp and paper.....	113-2	110-9	111-9	110-2	108-4	105-0	103-4	103-9	102-8	108-1	108-0	107-3	111-1
Paper products.....	113-7	115-8	116-8	116-6	115-3	108-6	109-5	108-9	108-4	107-8	108-7	108-6	107-0
Printing and publishing.....	118-1	115-2	116-3	118-6	119-0	113-7	119-1	116-1	116-3	118-8	114-4	118-9	117-0
Rubber products.....	145-2	140-4	137-2	139-3	135-0	123-0	123-9	127-6	126-1	112-3	118-0	120-4	114-4
Textile products.....	105-7	104-0	105-9	107-4	105-8	96-3	103-8	106-3	107-4	104-9	102-1	99-3	96-4
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	104-4	100-6	102-3	106-5	104-9	96-8	98-1	99-8	122-8	100-4	97-3	97-2	93-9
Hosiery and knit goods.....	107-2	113-1	115-4	117-1	117-2	108-5	110-1	110-9	110-5	108-2	106-0	104-4	103-1
Garments and personal furnishings.....	105-1	105-7	107-6	104-5	101-0	95-5	108-0	111-5	112-6	108-1	105-1	100-3	98-1
Other textile products.....	108-4	100-9	105-1	104-0	101-1	98-3	102-1	102-4	131-0	101-3	101-3	93-9	96-6
Plant products (n.e.s.).....	122-1	120-0	122-2	120-0	120-3	125-7	120-1	121-5	118-1	120-9	123-2	125-8	126-1
Tobacco.....	115-4	103-3	115-5	118-7	119-7	117-1	123-1	111-3	104-3	107-3	110-5	114-3	115-9
Distilled and malt liquors.....	148-0	146-1	148-3	147-7	147-0	139-7	141-3	137-9	140-6	142-3	146-4	143-4	142-2
Wood distillates and extracts.....	171-4	160-0	177-3	186-3	189-4	192-4	198-3	171-9	170-8	130-0	128-1	118-9	115-1
Chemicals and allied products.....	117-9	120-6	120-6	122-3	122-0	119-9	120-8	118-8	120-7	121-9	120-7	116-5	118-8
Clay, glass and stone products.....	141-2	139-9	136-7	133-8	129-1	116-0	110-0	104-8	109-7	123-1	130-7	137-1	134-3
Electric current.....	139-4	136-8	138-9	132-1	129-7	123-8	124-6	124-6	125-3	123-6	133-7	133-1	134-2
Electrical apparatus.....	146-1	136-9	136-2	134-1	129-7	121-6	121-7	121-7	121-7	121-7	121-7	121-7	121-7
Iron and steel products.....	126-3	123-3	120-9	117-1	110-8	107-3	115-8	117-2	119-1	116-6	118-9	109-5	104-9
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	128-1	123-3	123-0	120-0	118-0	110-3	128-5	130-5	127-0	122-7	122-8	116-2	110-4
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	128-5	131-9	132-5	123-2	121-5	127-9	129-0	129-4	128-8	127-6	126-8	122-0	118-8
Agricultural implements.....	125-0	108-2	103-0	96-8	96-7	97-8	97-1	94-3	85-6	81-1	75-4	70-2	63-4
Land vehicles.....	117-6	114-6	112-8	106-2	106-2	109-5	109-7	113-3	118-0	115-4	107-3	100-6	100-8
Automobiles and parts.....	120-3	129-1	126-8	115-2	94-0	104-7	125-1	127-7	151-0	155-2	129-3	119-4	100-8
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	149-4	142-1	146-2	133-7	124-9	109-3	135-6	140-8	133-3	128-0	122-6	116-4	116-4
Heating appliances.....	123-7	120-9	128-0	120-4	123-5	90-2	104-9	108-0	100-6	118-9	113-2	106-0	116-6
Iron and steel fabrication (n.e.s.).....	163-6	181-3	178-3	185-3	174-3	173-4	174-3	173-3	173-7	160-0	162-8	180-3	183-0
Foundry and machine shop products.....	123-8	128-3	123-0	115-4	116-0	108-8	111-4	112-7	115-8	118-4	111-9	111-2	101-0
Other iron and steel products.....	117-2	114-2	113-7	111-4	109-5	108-4	109-5	113-5	111-0	111-0	111-0	107-9	105-4
Non-ferrous metal products.....	126-7	123-0	122-9	125-7	122-7	127-4	133-9	124-4	128-8	126-8	128-0	127-6	120-1
Mineral products.....	147-8	148-6	149-1	149-4	148-4	146-0	145-1	142-4	139-3	146-7	149-1	149-1	145-3
Miscellaneous.....	113-0	118-4	116-6	113-7	110-7	105-5	105-8	110-7	111-9	111-3	113-0	110-7	109-2
Logging	74-0	85-0	117-1	173-8	200-8	200-8	178-3	67-6	65-0	60-0	89-1	87-1	81-6
Mining	128-1	123-6	129-6	128-6	127-5	123-5	128-0	129-0	119-6	114-6	114-6	114-6	115-6
Coal.....	104-3	105-9	110-0	112-0	112-7	112-6	114-9	106-7	96-9	96-6	96-4	96-8	96-9
Metallic ores.....	148-1	147-2	149-7	153-7	154-8	149-6	149-6	151-7	145-6	149-3	148-9	143-2	142-5
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	151-8	153-2	151-0	149-7	136-9	119-7	111-9	116-2	122-7	127-3	125-3	133-5	134-9
Communications	126-0	128-6	178-1	185-6	187-6	188-8	180-7	118-7	117-3	117-8	110-9	119-7	121-0
Telegraphs.....	133-7	140-2	135-7	132-5	129-7	123-7	116-0	110-5	109-1	111-4	119-5	121-1	129-0
Telephones.....	123-0	128-7	129-0	124-0	127-0	129-0	131-8	120-8	119-2	118-7	119-5	119-5	119-1
Transportation	117-8	117-9	112-8	112-8	108-5	101-9	98-9	87-7	99-5	104-5	108-0	108-0	108-0
Street railways.....	120-5	124-3	125-3	121-7	127-5	125-8	122-5	115-6	118-9	121-8	124-1	123-2	125-9
Steam railways.....	112-3	112-3	109-0	106-4	103-2	99-9	97-3	97-2	96-6	100-1	101-7	104-1	104-0
Shipping and stevedoring.....	120-3	121-2	113-3	117-4	114-4	81-6	70-7	76-0	88-3	102-9	108-3	108-3	111-9
Construction and Maintenance	170-5	181-2	169-4	183-6	119-0	99-7	83-9	83-7	80-4	112-0	127-0	170-7	179-3
Building.....	170-2	174-8	169-7	178-7	150-8	121-4	115-9	109-2	110-5	127-6	140-3	150-9	154-9
Railway.....	239-2	239-8	240-7	214-8	125-7	50-0	35-0	82-0	67-8	101-2	177-2	219-7	262-0
Railroad.....	158-8	187-7	110-7	106-0	84-3	79-3	78-6	73-7	78-7	101-5	114-6	120-6	130-6
Services	140-6	146-0	141-0	137-6	136-6	123-5	124-5	124-0	126-1	123-6	124-7	124-7	124-4
Hotels and restaurants.....	150-3	148-3	149-4	133-4	123-4	123-3	125-6	126-1	124-3	123-6	124-4	120-9	123-6
Professional.....	123-6	124-8	118-4	119-8	117-1	115-0	120-4	119-0	127-0	126-3	126-8	126-9	124-3
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	123-9	123-2	123-9	124-1	120-7	126-7	126-6	126-8	126-0	125-3	127-3	123-6	123-6
Trade	120-1	127-0	128-9	120-7	126-4	123-8	124-6	123-0	123-1	126-6	127-9	129-6	129-6
Retail.....	129-4	129-1	129-6	124-6	145-3	142-7	126-7	127-8	127-4	129-3	123-6	123-6	129-1
Wholesale.....	116-7	123-7	123-0	121-8	117-7	115-4	119-0	112-3	113-3	116-0	117-2	120-9	120-9
All industries	127-8	126-6	126-6	124-6	118-1	111-8	111-6	110-9	107-6	111-4	116-6	118-9	118-3

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

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Table 12. Output of Central Electric Stations in Canada. (A) Monthly Output.

(Thousands of Kilowatt Hours)

Month	Totals for Canada			Generated by Water-Power					Generated by Fuel		Total Exports
	Water	Fuel	Total	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Prairie Provinces	Other Provinces	
1927-July.....	1,092,837	14,572	1,107,409	4,808	517,373	430,298	64,908	75,552	10,549	4,023	133,085
August.....	1,217,276	15,536	1,232,812	5,077	541,232	462,979	71,902	83,026	11,007	4,551	157,197
September.....	1,194,954	15,850	1,210,804	5,596	531,461	471,856	75,009	80,220	11,676	4,174	154,047
October.....	1,297,159	19,205	1,316,364	8,937	616,227	499,331	87,717	85,948	12,814	6,389	143,921
November.....	1,295,607	21,999	1,317,606	10,167	606,904	492,833	99,148	86,615	14,516	7,453	129,414
December.....	1,347,691	22,559	1,370,250	10,686	639,746	504,605	100,776	91,875	16,609	6,049	130,558
1928-January.....	1,306,296	20,245	1,326,541	10,908	613,359	492,095	95,676	93,340	15,915	4,930	124,023
February.....	1,294,178	17,859	1,312,037	10,577	606,450	499,216	92,536	87,522	15,615	4,259	122,906
March.....	1,324,612	17,899	1,342,511	10,785	621,465	499,055	100,539	92,065	14,123	5,328	125,951
April.....	1,254,791	17,147	1,271,938	9,817	601,969	484,846	92,658	85,501	13,750	3,967	122,154
May.....	1,264,732	16,019	1,280,751	9,643	600,568	487,733	85,447	81,401	12,257	3,762	124,830
June.....	1,228,235	14,069	1,242,304	9,452	596,804	462,289	83,252	76,488	11,261	3,938	127,409
July.....	1,233,410	14,955	1,248,365	9,296	614,556	448,102	83,121	79,365	11,999	3,250	120,124
August.....	1,297,731	15,825	1,313,556	8,212	637,863	478,979	86,367	86,311	12,631	3,194	145,673
September.....	1,261,501	16,931	1,278,432	8,458	608,132	472,266	90,564	84,064	12,611	6,020	129,501
October.....	1,439,477	20,871	1,460,348	8,371	734,506	535,083	108,614	98,321	15,623	3,449	144,827
November.....	1,416,958	24,562	1,441,520	10,394	737,298	498,711	75,414	94,701	19,207	6,355	137,810
December.....	1,413,388	27,541	1,440,929	12,401	714,213	505,131	79,335	102,306	21,378	6,153	122,734
1929-January.....	1,478,953	28,920	1,507,873	14,242	728,703	515,574	117,592	101,842	21,835	7,085	114,267
February.....	1,315,207	31,282	1,346,489	14,341	645,934	470,824	108,364	80,744	15,546	12,736	110,645
March.....	1,449,734	29,796	1,479,530	15,995	714,729	514,451	105,704	89,653	15,206	11,580	126,648
April.....	1,378,470	30,524	1,408,994	15,371	690,359	495,057	99,259	90,365	14,123	10,967	110,862
May.....	1,451,806	24,881	1,476,687	15,436	709,909	517,402	101,418	87,633	16,414	10,622	122,862
June.....	1,360,875	17,249	1,378,124	14,843	677,820	492,233	87,191	88,988	13,626	9,623	119,394
July.....	1,392,857	17,852	1,410,709	14,813	698,691	506,077	86,941	87,905	14,311	3,641	126,601
August.....	1,423,572	19,363	1,442,935	15,109	713,519	515,914	83,040	92,931	14,897	4,466	133,159
September.....	1,455,053	22,064	1,477,117	14,153	746,047	506,352	95,287	92,642	15,044	7,020	126,201
October.....	1,559,492	35,341	1,594,833	16,997	813,794	520,568	105,046	94,024	19,554	15,367	126,380
November.....	1,659,178	35,870	1,695,048	16,989	797,314	542,226	111,518	91,329	18,138	17,733	134,029
December.....	1,489,906	38,431	1,528,337	17,318	746,034	532,318	117,079	92,954	19,968	16,479	109,064
1930-January.....	1,505,402	41,092	1,546,494	20,926	745,711	546,334	104,698	94,743	23,063	18,099	112,625
February.....	1,363,900	26,860	1,390,760	21,298	686,057	489,210	82,397	83,946	14,702	8,178	117,176
March.....	1,483,645	24,426	1,508,070	27,075	741,410	525,404	89,626	96,939	18,229	6,203	126,894
April.....	1,472,266	21,385	1,493,651	34,891	744,761	509,615	93,601	90,906	16,437	4,948	117,504
May.....	1,514,817	21,169	1,535,986	35,135	761,327	534,079	106,116	93,769	16,466	4,440	120,138
June.....	1,464,074	20,379	1,484,453	35,419	708,270	485,791	87,753	88,851	15,801	4,574	126,014
July.....	1,392,858	21,681	1,414,539	31,446	722,355	490,611	87,298	91,169	16,522	5,159	131,662

(B) Average Daily Output.

1927-January.....	35,252	470	35,722	155	16,699	13,890	2,091	2,437	340	130	4,454
August.....	39,266	502	39,768	261	18,106	15,962	2,318	2,678	355	147	5,071
September.....	39,498	528	40,026	213	18,382	15,729	2,500	2,674	389	139	5,131
October.....	41,844	619	42,463	288	19,678	16,076	3,826	3,773	413	206	6,013
November.....	43,189	732	43,921	339	20,230	16,428	3,308	3,837	484	243	6,314
December.....	43,473	731	44,201	345	20,637	16,277	3,350	3,964	536	195	6,211
1928-January.....	43,138	653	43,791	352	19,785	15,872	3,118	3,011	494	159	4,001
February.....	43,592	615	44,207	357	20,543	16,179	3,185	3,028	499	146	4,239
March.....	42,729	579	43,308	348	20,047	16,099	3,246	2,989	455	124	4,386
April.....	41,826	571	42,397	327	20,066	15,494	3,089	2,850	458	113	4,072
May.....	40,799	517	41,316	311	19,373	15,733	2,750	2,626	396	120	4,349
June.....	40,941	470	41,411	315	19,393	15,409	3,775	2,549	375	65	4,247
July.....	39,787	482	40,269	295	19,824	14,455	3,649	2,560	377	108	4,069
August.....	41,852	510	42,362	365	20,576	15,450	2,789	2,785	407	103	4,098
September.....	42,081	581	42,662	315	20,271	15,742	3,020	2,892	431	200	4,318
October.....	46,455	670	47,121	276	23,371	16,228	3,485	3,075	514	163	4,985
November.....	47,232	819	48,051	361	24,576	16,934	3,514	3,157	640	179	4,575
December.....	45,592	888	46,481	400	23,040	16,294	3,650	3,300	605	199	3,959
1929-January.....	47,708	933	48,641	459	23,507	16,694	3,793	3,285	704	229	3,699
February.....	48,071	1,117	49,188	512	23,069	16,815	3,691	2,894	662	435	3,953
March.....	48,475	991	49,466	516	23,056	16,965	3,416	2,898	597	574	4,085
April.....	45,982	1,017	46,999	521	22,859	16,467	3,246	2,876	601	466	3,990
May.....	46,157	855	46,990	498	22,900	16,050	3,272	2,827	630	273	3,628
June.....	45,323	875	46,198	485	22,597	16,409	2,906	2,966	454	121	3,990
July.....	44,931	976	45,907	478	22,473	16,341	2,904	2,836	458	117	4,143
August.....	45,988	924	46,912	487	23,017	16,644	2,840	2,998	490	144	4,295
September.....	45,022	735	45,757	472	24,389	16,679	3,175	3,088	801	234	4,543
October.....	60,291	1,137	61,428	535	26,251	17,083	3,389	3,053	634	503	4,076
November.....	51,873	1,195	53,068	546	26,577	18,074	3,711	3,045	804	491	4,184
December.....	49,378	1,239	50,617	558	24,093	17,172	3,777	2,676	643	596	3,960
1930-January.....	48,561	1,339	49,900	578	24,065	17,720	3,371	2,734	744	583	3,673
February.....	48,707	960	49,667	780	24,534	17,472	2,943	2,908	868	292	4,185
March.....	47,859	788	48,647	873	23,916	17,045	2,998	3,127	588	200	4,093
April.....	46,075	713	46,788	1,146	24,825	16,987	3,067	3,030	548	165	3,917
May.....	48,355	681	49,036	1,123	24,559	16,925	3,230	3,008	531	150	4,166
June.....	46,802	679	47,481	1,114	23,642	16,183	2,892	2,961	527	152	4,534
July.....	44,951	699	45,650	1,014	23,301	14,859	2,816	2,941	553	166	4,247

Table 13. Trend of Business in the Five Economic Areas¹

Areas and Items	1929						1930						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
Canada—													
Contracts awarded.....	\$000 57,941	58,322	46,959	57,064	45,376	32,549	37,530	28,464	34,263	48,779	46,862	54,428	37,374
Building Permits.....	\$000 22,703	21,583	17,117	18,073	16,171	14,089	7,190	8,828	13,353	16,276	19,821	17,925	15,731
Employment Average 1929=100	127-8	126-8	125-6	124-6	119-1	111-2	111-6	110-2	107-8	111-4	116-5	118-9	118-8
Bank Debts.....	\$000,000 4,004	3,667	3,470	4,713	4,177	3,808	3,211	3,815	3,062	3,083	3,427	3,308	3,094
Sales of Insurance.....	\$000 65,799	43,052	43,520	52,534	55,185	54,857	46,268	45,159	49,924	52,292	49,624	54,901	47,575
Commercial Failures...Number	149	157	151	176	176	234	261	265	301	195	170	178	
Maritime Provinces—													
Contracts Awarded.....	\$000 1,484	1,500	1,744	8,150	1,059	347	1,427	3,485	1,417	1,337	1,953	3,600	1,879
Building Permits.....	\$000 830	804	248	735	244	171	783	877	1,017	516	387	144	
Employment Average 1929=100	127-5	127-3	123-7	124-6	113-2	113-6	113-1	110-2	107-8	113-1	122-4	141-1	140-9
Bank Debts.....	\$000,000 79-4	64-2	60-1	73-8	68-8	65-2	60-5	61-4	55-4	55-8	62-8	59-4	65-1
Sales of Insurance.....	\$000 3,004	2,722	2,940	3,061	3,459	3,078	2,559	2,353	2,867	2,924	2,517	3,411	3,063
Commercial Failures...Number	6	6	6	13	17	20	20	12	9	11	2	7	
Quebec—													
Contracts Awarded.....	\$000 15,137	24,500	21,839	23,880	18,856	14,985	21,217	8,602	8,690	18,425	11,853	22,269	7,638
Building Permits.....	\$000 6,033	4,203	4,547	5,600	3,281	2,488	1,061	1,715	1,667	2,737	5,092	2,845	5,394
Employment Average 1929=100	120-1	120-5	120-3	123-8	116-4	107-4	108-2	106-6	103-7	106-1	114-5	116-8	114-7
Bank Debts.....	\$000,000 1,539	1,283	1,248	1,710	1,455	1,365	1,056	942	1,095	1,165	1,214	1,221	1,132
Sales of Insurance.....	\$000 14,039	13,390	12,860	14,951	15,128	16,149	13,519	13,926	15,628	15,311	13,023	15,208	13,212
Commercial Failures...Number	78	48	66	83	68	92	120	96	82	83	64	67	
Ontario—													
Contracts Awarded.....	\$000 28,074	19,972	16,754	14,369	18,421	8,853	8,721	14,090	8,595	18,021	19,672	14,371	16,550
Building Permits.....	\$000 9,337	9,015	7,163	7,719	6,683	7,026	3,053	5,228	6,457	9,574	10,039	6,308	6,308
Employment Average 1929=100	128-0	128-9	128-4	126-5	123-1	116-1	117-1	115-6	112-7	115-7	117-8	116-9	115-7
Bank Debts.....	\$000,000 1,496	1,406	1,396	1,643	1,637	1,470	1,100	1,284	1,213	1,402	1,364	1,176	1,176
Sales of Insurance.....	\$000 24,289	16,230	16,290	16,544	21,877	21,205	18,613	17,665	19,733	21,161	21,630	22,394	18,094
Commercial Failures...Number	49	46	57	54	49	74	81	62	69	73	65	64	
Prairie Provinces—													
Contracts Awarded.....	\$000 8,193	9,240	4,568	5,975	3,856	2,433	2,467	1,492	2,447	8,350	12,035	11,247	9,964
Building Permits.....	\$000 4,863	3,361	3,089	3,300	1,441	2,794	2,028	717	2,368	3,960	3,100	2,262	2,427
Employment Average 1929=100	141-8	143-3	134-2	126-5	119-0	111-0	109-5	105-3	103-2	109-3	115-8	120-4	126-2
Bank Debts.....	\$000,000 658	688	550	1,025	795	679	540	427	453	449	531	558	334
Sales of Insurance.....	\$000 10,236	7,548	8,201	11,339	12,620	10,691	8,208	7,656	8,162	8,839	8,686	9,852	8,272
Commercial Failures...Number	16	20	10	23	30	29	33	25	25	25	29	31	
British Columbia—													
Contracts Awarded.....	\$000 4,053	3,336	2,060	4,721	2,184	6,031	5,478	1,726	3,129	3,406	2,338	3,242	3,823
Building Permits.....	\$000 2,742	1,943	1,473	1,906	1,932	3,134	978	1,377	2,543	1,866	1,398	1,943	1,459
Employment Average 1929=100	123-7	121-6	118-2	113-6	108-3	96-1	96-9	104-2	105-0	110-7	113-3	113-5	115-8
Bank Debts.....	\$000,000 323-6	227-2	223-4	256-9	221-3	224-9	212-6	189-4	200-3	199-3	217-7	195-8	191-2
Sales of Insurance.....	\$000 4,251	2,862	3,169	3,839	2,701	7,734	3,166	3,254	3,485	4,064	3,671	4,036	4,212
Commercial Failures...Number	3	8	6	4	12	8	6	7	6	6	10	9	

¹In cases of employment apply to conditions as of first of the following month.

Table 14. Mineral Production by Months

Minerals	1929						1930						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
Metals—													
Gold..... 000 oz.	170-36	159-26	184-44	161-46	182-05	150-42	168-84	154-11	145-44	163-77	169-17	168-27	175-48
Silver..... 000 oz.	3,652	3,409	2,310	1,967	1,906	1,820	2,192	1,709	8,922	11,818	5,568	2,182	5,101
Nickel..... 000 tons	4,650	4,083	3,722	3,350	3,555	7,457	4,177	514	3,867	4,918	5,065	7,699	2,382
Copper..... 000 tons	10,546	10,390	10,642	10,206	10,353	12,060	12,704	12,468	12,113	14,087	13,300	13,741	13,910
Lead..... 000 tons	15,665	15,619	13,524	12,471	15,535	12,073	15,872	11,616	15,920	16,118	14,690	13,313	14,446
Zinc..... 000 tons	8,287	7,143	6,016	8,413	7,034	7,226	8,830	6,877	10,342	11,174	10,090	9,918	11,263
Fuels—													
Coal..... 000 tons	1,561	1,316	1,262	1,418	1,509	1,534	1,491	1,690	1,185	1,130	907	1,115	1,192
Petroleum..... 000 bbls.	107-82	109-05	111-39	100-80	114-03	114-34	101-87	100-50	89-96	118-55	102-34	106-34	121-40
Natural Gas..... 000 M cu. ft.	1,436	1,350	1,301	1,613	2,061	2,722	3,456	3,889	3,179	3,016	2,455	2,107	1,305
Non-metals—													
Asbestos..... 000 tons	27,140	28,368	20,254	27,991	30,130	37,911	19,731	17,117	16,112	19,559	23,825	23,045	25,035
Gypsum..... 000 tons	155-36	174-62	148-79	163-30	141-54	89-95	28-21	11-28	11-41	18-57	51-94	112-36	237-81
Feldspar..... 000 tons	2,617	1,983	8,363	2,814	3,206	4,123	3,223	2,540	4,770	1,195	810	810	1,355
Salt..... 000 tons	29,947	30,181	29,876	28,359	31,303	29,826	25,676	24,530	30,245	22,873	20,792	26,824	25,510
Structural Materials—													
Cement..... 000 bbls.	1,578	1,670	1,697	1,447	1,423	760	279	308	295	440	732	1,207	1,314
Clay products..... \$ 000	1,527	1,631	1,615	1,378	1,850	1,032	852	477	447	620	848	1,139	1,207
Lime..... 000 tons	53,312	55,228	55,227	51,724	53,436	51,985	42,751	43,327	36,118	40,108	42,412	47,664	43,567

Table 15. Weekly Indicators of Economic Activity in Canada, 1930

Items	May				June				July				August			
	31	7	14	21	28	5	12	19	26	2	9	16	23	30	6	13
Receipt, Visible Supply and Price of Canadian Grain—																
Receipts Country Elevators—																
Wheat.....000 bushels	966	1,382	965	754	1,353	993	595	636	565	617	388	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oats.....000 bushels	117	126	134	119	389	143	82	124	88	107	53	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barley.....000 bushels	45	64	90	67	210	77	23	59	32	46	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Flax.....000 bushels	683	534	9,851	5,120	6,428	8,002	3,705	1,957	3,144	2,146	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rye.....000 bushels	21,119	19,973	14,869	14,630	28,911	17,478	6,880	10,607	10,183	16,054	52,228	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Visible Supply of Canadian Grain—																
Wheat.....000,000 bushels	147-1	142-1	139-0	134-0	131-7	126-3	121-5	117-0	110-6	105-6	98-7	95,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oats.....000 bushels	11,002	10,343	10,008	9,884	9,027	8,868	8,061	8,372	7,907	7,208	6,945	6,849	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barley.....000 bushels	23,357	23,221	23,008	22,583	22,539	22,559	22,171	22,041	21,313	20,781	20,463	20,536	.....	.....	.....	.....
Flax.....000 bushels	714	680	628	550	512	491	489	458	477	443	427	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rye.....000 bushels	8,228	8,331	8,247	8,628	8,341	8,702	8,868	8,037	8,256	8,224	7,817	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Average Cash Price Fort William and Port Arthur—																
Wheat No. 1 Nor.....\$ per bush.	1-117	1-113	1-089	-994	-958	-963	-943	-960	-967	-906	-985	-937	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rye....." "	-876	-815	-494	-450	-455	-42	-423	-462	-458	-413	-445	-463	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barley No. 3 C.W....." "	-452	-442	-392	-379	-377	-368	-379	-397	-415	-394	-429	-379	.....	.....	.....	.....
Flax No. 1 N.W.C....." "	2-106	2-162	2-144	2-117	2-074	1-887	1-784	1-74	1-820	1-721	1-743	1-646	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rye No. 1 C.W....." "	-636	-628	-674	-493	-479	-499	-489	-525	-560	-534	-589	-551	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sales and Prices of Live Stock—																
Sales on Stock Yards—																
Cattle.....No.	10,374	10,745	10,222	8,420	7,155	6,112	8,817	10,039	10,419	7,967	9,107	11,599	.....	.....	.....	.....
Calves....." "	11,109	10,084	10,972	8,662	8,543	5,412	8,893	7,057	6,637	4,041	4,950	6,544	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hogs....." "	18,636	18,146	18,363	16,244	14,978	13,653	12,321	15,547	15,263	13,459	13,327	15,066	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sheep....." "	2,226	4,118	3,866	4,330	7,106	5,049	7,661	7,510	10,318	9,714	10,146	13,726	.....	.....	.....	.....
Prices at Toronto—																
Steers, 1,000-1,200 lbs.....per cwt.	10-19	9-00	9-24	8-48	7-55	8-26	8-44	7-75	7-33	6-92	7-12	6-07	.....	.....	.....	.....
Calves, good veal....." "	11-27	11-12	10-32	9-11	8-31	10-17	10-47	10-75	9-02	9-00	10-61	10-70	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hogs, thick smooth....." "	12-32	12-53	13-00	12-34	11-82	11-75	12-40	12-47	12-52	12-05	12-60	12-81	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lambs, good handy weight....." "	17-50	17-30	13-31	13-33	12-06	13-00	13-75	12-36	11-39	11-30	10-00	8-81	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carloadings, Total—																
Grain and grain products.....	8,994	9,703	9,319	8,209	7,117	5,639	6,038	6,041	5,102	5,630	6,028	7,887	.....	.....	.....	.....
Live Stock.....	1,574	1,554	1,014	1,235	1,215	1,257	1,608	1,520	1,452	1,200	1,472	1,361	.....	.....	.....	.....
Coal.....	6,590	6,899	5,021	6,395	6,496	5,044	5,870	5,622	6,211	5,586	6,788	6,670	.....	.....	.....	.....
Coke.....	438	411	364	372	430	448	519	515	556	447	423	339	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lumber.....	3,414	3,232	3,253	3,243	3,083	2,831	3,026	2,770	2,845	2,700	2,791	2,772	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pulpwood.....	1,863	1,812	2,013	2,311	2,060	2,292	2,359	2,170	1,855	1,941	2,261	2,050	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pulp and paper.....	2,308	2,183	2,305	2,248	2,189	1,740	2,029	2,015	1,932	1,810	1,884	1,989	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other Forest Products.....	3,054	2,904	2,940	2,938	2,744	2,056	1,863	2,321	1,969	1,981	1,922	2,009	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ors.....	2,670	2,253	2,174	2,301	1,981	1,978	1,906	2,408	1,971	1,949	2,034	2,536	.....	.....	.....	.....
Misc L.C.L.....	18,488	18,404	18,299	18,298	18,411	16,245	17,732	17,770	16,933	17,359	16,965	18,398	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous.....	18,372	18,128	17,615	16,386	17,332	15,488	17,835	17,753	17,528	17,472	17,304	17,843	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total cars loaded.....	67,745	66,487	64,609	63,820	63,061	55,015	60,968	61,208	59,374	58,075	61,272	64,043	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total cars received from connections.....	32,658	31,163	31,514	30,918	20,370	28,256	26,883	29,848	28,965	28,328	29,005	29,276	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indexes of Common Stock Prices—																
Industrials—																
Total (100).....	192-9	191-5	177-3	155-4	154-0	154-7	154-8	158-0	159-1	157-5	156-2	149-4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iron and steel (16).....	219-5	216-2	208-0	185-7	176-2	177-2	177-2	182-0	189-7	190-3	194-6	186-1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pulp and paper (11).....	82-5	82-3	80-0	65-7	64-5	64-4	63-6	64-0	63-6	63-2	62-0	52-0	.....	.....	.....	.....
Milling (5).....	151-8	157-1	163-1	145-2	134-1	134-2	134-3	134-0	132-9	133-4	134-2	127-0	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oils (4).....	261-0	260-8	247-9	211-0	212-1	207-8	213-3	215-0	214-5	213-4	214-0	206-4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Textiles and clothing (9).....	68-1	67-6	66-8	62-7	62-3	63-0	64-6	64-1	65-7	64-0	65-2	63-8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Food and allied products (23).....	144-6	144-8	141-0	126-6	120-9	119-1	120-9	121-2	120-9	122-8	123-6	120-2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Beverages (11).....	91-5	92-3	86-3	79-3	76-8	78-9	79-2	79-3	80-0	80-1	78-8	77-3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous (31).....	263-1	257-3	228-0	197-5	198-4	204-9	200-5	207-1	210-4	203-8	198-5	186-7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utilities—																
Total (18).....	131-3	129-7	126-5	119-9	117-7	118-5	118-0	119-7	120-0	119-5	118-6	113-3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Transportation (3).....	126-7	123-0	121-2	118-4	115-2	114-7	114-7	114-5	113-6	113-3	112-8	107-1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Telephone and telegraph (3).....	108-4	108-2	107-9	106-2	105-2	104-2	105-5	106-8	106-3	106-8	107-7	106-8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Power and traction (14).....	142-1	142-1	136-9	126-4	123-8	126-3	124-0	128-6	130-4	129-4	127-8	122-1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Companies Abroad—																
Total (9).....	139-4	139-8	130-4	118-5	116-7	115-9	114-8	118-1	118-6	116-7	114-7	108-8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Industrial (1).....	121-2	122-8	116-2	107-3	107-3	105-6	106-6	110-1	111-3	111-8	112-3	107-0	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utility (8).....	171-9	170-8	157-3	140-7	136-0	137-1	133-3	136-6	136-6	131-5	126-3	119-3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand total (127).....	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	.....	.....	.....	.....
Traders Index Number—																
Index of price (26).....	938-2	936-9	855-1	746-7	746-5	759-5	749-4	769-2	781-6	783-4	771-9	732-8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Index of total value of stocks traded.....	25-3	14-0	82-4	99-3	35-0	9-8	10-4	11-5	10-1	9-4	7-7	16-8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indexes of Mining Stocks—																
Gold (11).....	64-9	64-7	65-8	62-7	63-0	61-1	60-9	61-4	61-6	61-4	61-4	61-0	.....	.....	.....	.....
Copper (5).....	144-4	143-9	139-6	120-4	108-3	111-5	116-5	116-9	116-3	117-3	118-1	113-0	.....	.....	.....	.....
Silver and miscellaneous (4).....	35-5	35-2	34-0	30-5	29-2	28-5	27-8	26-9	27-8	28-7	29-3	29-6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total index (17).....	76-7	78-0	75-5	70-8	68-2	68-0	68-4	68-8	69-0	69-1	68-9	67-9	.....	.....	.....	.....

Table 16. Bank Debits to Individual Accounts in the Clearing House Centres of Canada in Millions of Dollars, with Annual Totals for Leading Cities and Economic Areas

Year	Canada	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
1924	27,157	249	262	7,502	7,659	3,793	1,410	585	8,123	11,206	5,505	1,725
1925	28,126	252	308	7,766	7,688	4,183	1,475	572	8,475	11,236	5,000	1,842
1926	30,356	310	315	9,133	8,210	3,877	1,553	605	9,908	11,908	5,886	1,960
1927	36,094	325	319	11,780	10,537	4,005	1,596	626	12,744	14,643	6,127	2,033
1928	43,477	405	349	13,963	12,673	5,188	1,982	745	14,913	17,312	8,005	2,499
1929	46,670	425	372	15,558	13,714	4,789	2,860	798	16,488	18,543	7,923	2,923

Clearing House Centres	1929						1930							
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Maritime Provinces—														
Halifax.....	44-0	31-0	31-7	37-7	35-9	34-6	33-9	27-0	22-3	25-1	20-2	29-0	33-3	
Moncton.....	8-7	9-0	8-1	9-5	9-8	9-2	8-6	7-2	7-6	8-0	8-9	9-4	8-9	
Saint John.....	26-7	24-2	20-3	24-5	22-1	21-4	19-0	17-2	19-5	21-7	23-5	20-9	23-1	
Total.....	79-4	64-2	60-1	73-8	68-8	65-2	60-5	51-4	55-4	55-9	62-2	59-4	65-1	
Quebec—														
Montreal.....	1,474-0	1,300-1	1,164-9	1,034-8	1,371-2	1,284-3	984-6	882-2	1,031-6	1,064-3	1,120-6	1,145-2	1,054-5	
Quebec.....	33-0	69-8	72-0	78-9	71-7	65-7	53-1	50-4	64-3	53-9	64-2	66-4	69-7	
Sherbrooke.....	11-5	12-3	10-8	13-7	12-3	12-3	12-8	9-0	9-1	11-5	10-6	9-6	10-4	
Total.....	1,538-5	1,382-3	1,247-7	1,126-3	1,455-2	1,362-4	1,055-7	941-6	1,094-9	1,164-2	1,214-4	1,221-2	1,121-6	
Ontario—														
Brantford.....	15-4	14-4	12-6	16-0	14-0	13-0	12-4	9-3	9-6	10-3	11-1	11-0	11-0	
Chatham.....	8-7	8-8	7-9	9-4	9-6	11-0	7-8	6-4	6-8	6-6	7-4	7-8	8-3	
Fort William.....	9-6	9-0	8-1	9-6	9-0	9-2	6-2	6-9	5-7	5-9	7-0	6-2	7-0	
Hamilton.....	81-6	74-2	74-8	80-0	81-5	73-3	72-7	66-2	66-3	64-3	71-7	69-4	65-6	
Kingston.....	7-9	6-6	6-5	8-1	7-5	6-6	6-3	6-0	6-2	6-4	6-2	6-9	7-6	
Kitchener.....	13-7	12-9	12-4	14-3	14-3	15-4	12-7	10-1	11-5	11-0	11-8	11-8	11-0	
London.....	25-1	31-9	36-6	38-9	34-6	39-5	35-7	28-4	33-6	36-3	41-3	36-1	35-0	
Ottawa.....	166-2	166-5	128-6	176-1	192-5	158-6	148-0	154-1	127-0	144-1	103-8	187-7	156-2	
Peterborough.....	7-9	7-9	7-3	8-1	8-0	7-8	5-9	7-2	7-0	7-1	7-6	6-9	8-2	
Sarnia.....	12-7	14-2	14-7	17-4	14-0	10-5	9-6	7-6	9-9	9-2	8-6	11-0	10-3	
Sudbury.....	7-7	7-7	6-4	9-5	9-5	9-0	7-4	6-8	7-5	7-6	8-2	8-4	7-4	
Toronto.....	1,083-7	1,016-7	1,030-3	1,207-3	1,187-5	1,071-5	980-5	812-0	946-2	820-7	979-4	983-8	815-4	
Windsor.....	50-8	42-4	41-2	47-8	43-3	45-6	33-8	39-2	47-9	38-8	46-8	46-8	33-0	
Total.....	1,498-4	1,408-5	1,389-9	1,642-9	1,626-5	1,470-0	1,240-0	1,160-4	1,283-9	1,213-4	1,401-6	1,363-8	1,175-9	
Prairie Provinces—														
Brandon.....	5-6	4-9	5-5	7-6	6-4	5-6	4-2	3-6	3-5	3-9	4-3	4-1	4-3	
Calgary.....	84-7	106-9	103-0	130-7	102-3	96-4	98-9	77-2	75-2	69-5	71-3	78-5	57-0	
Edmonton.....	55-0	43-9	45-9	60-7	62-7	69-6	47-0	42-4	41-7	48-4	57-0	51-2	47-9	
Lethbridge.....	7-7	9-0	9-6	12-3	9-7	7-7	7-1	6-4	6-5	5-7	5-5	6-0	5-8	
Medicine Hat.....	4-6	4-2	4-8	6-2	4-2	4-0	3-2	3-1	2-8	2-9	2-8	3-0	3-1	
Moose Jaw.....	12-7	10-8	10-1	12-5	13-0	10-2	8-6	7-6	8-0	8-0	11-5	10-7	10-3	
Prince Albert.....	3-6	3-1	3-0	4-3	3-7	3-8	2-7	2-3	2-6	2-8	2-7	3-0	2-7	
Regina.....	52-0	53-8	54-2	82-1	62-7	57-1	48-9	25-8	36-2	44-2	51-1	53-1	46-5	
Saskatoon.....	19-2	19-3	19-5	25-7	22-4	19-7	17-3	12-7	13-9	15-0	15-9	18-4	16-8	
Winnipeg.....	407-0	28-8	288-6	678-1	514-6	408-1	299-7	279-7	265-4	248-4	306-9	327-1	333-9	
Weyburn Branches.....	2-6	3-5	3-1	5-5	3-2	3-0	1-8	1-4	1-7	2-1	1-9	2-2	1-8	
Total.....	654-6	687-8	540-6	1,024-5	705-0	679-2	639-6	472-2	457-6	449-0	530-8	557-6	530-1	
British Columbia—														
New Westminster.....	9-7	9-4	9-3	9-2	9-3	9-0	8-2	6-7	8-5	8-5	8-0	8-7	8-5	
Vancouver.....	185-1	181-6	178-8	301-9	185-2	169-8	172-8	185-2	160-9	155-1	165-6	149-9	143-7	
Victoria.....	38-0	36-2	38-3	45-4	36-7	46-1	34-7	27-6	30-8	35-7	43-9	37-2	38-8	
Total.....	233-8	227-2	223-4	256-0	231-3	234-9	215-8	199-4	200-2	199-3	217-5	195-8	191-2	
Total Canada.....	4,003-9	3,687-1	3,469-6	4,712-6	4,176-7	3,804-6	3,311-4	2,815-5	3,092-0	3,082-1	3,439-9	3,397-7	3,094-0	

Table 17. Indexes of Employment by Cities, 1926=100

1st of Month	1929								1930							
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Montreal	114-2	119-3	120-3	123-4	120-3	120-5	121-8	117-1	107-8	106-5	108-7	109-2	110-9	116-6	116-0	114-5
Quebec	117-1	122-0	128-3	135-8	136-5	131-7	133-0	127-1	123-4	112-5	110-0	111-7	115-3	122-3	130-1	138-2
Toronto	120-7	122-1	123-7	123-9	125-0	126-3	128-0	125-9	117-0	116-4	115-0	116-5	117-8	118-5	117-8	115-4
Ottawa	123-7	127-5	128-4	128-3	128-9	127-9	125-0	121-8	119-1	115-4	116-0	116-2	125-3	130-4	129-4	131-8
Hamilton	130-6	135-1	133-9	135-8	131-1	130-9	130-4	128-7	123-3	122-8	120-4	120-4	118-4	118-0	118-0	112-6
Windsor	180-8	168-3	156-0	142-6	143-4	138-4	134-9	123-5	118-8	128-1	135-7	140-9	150-5	149-4	124-9	120-9
Winnipeg	110-9	111-5	114-0	117-3	115-5	115-1	115-5	113-8	109-9	108-0	104-6	105-4	108-0	107-1	109-6	110-3
Vancouver	109-9	110-0	113-8	114-1	114-7	111-7	111-6	109-4	104-2	107-2	106-3	110-4	110-8	110-8	110-2	111-7

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Table 18. Building Permits Issued by Sixty-one Cities in Canada in Thousands of Dollars

City	1929						1930						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
Prince Edward Isd.										48	-		
Charlottetown										48	-		
Nova Scotia	682	382	800	117	488	60	149	335	350	655	388	236	77
Halifax	500	341	771	102	460	64	149	331	347	617	332	141	87
New Glasgow	95	23	1	1	3			1	1	31	10	2	6
Sydney	79	18	29	14	32	8		3	1	7	46	94	4
New Brunswick	46	448	104	181	247	178	22	488	227	1,314	129	150	67
Fredericton								410	6	4		55	1
Moncton	15	421	20	46	38	32		14	77	27	87	26	40
Saint John	31	27	84	85	212	144	23	28	144	1,283	42	69	27
Quebec	5,062	4,202	4,547	5,500	3,381	2,488	1,061	1,718	2,633	2,477	5,082	2,845	5,894
Montreal and Mal-													
sonneuve	3,689	3,213	3,254	3,987	2,968	1,857	892	1,459	1,967	1,404	3,528	1,986	4,641
Quebec	525	286	724	644	249	181	54	112	332	629	1,071	508	666
Shawinigan	48	251	14	300	31		1	42	335	21	100	6	21
Sherbrooke	133	60	108	58	31	16	74	20	17	63	97	118	71
Three Rivers	39	154	48	360	36	270		48	113	439	36	9	20
Westmount	600	148	400	351	77	450	46	37	270	20	261	222	75
Ontario	9,337	9,015	7,163	7,719	8,063	7,028	2,952	4,235	5,238	6,484	9,574	10,050	8,300
Belleville	202	52	14	129	48			9	27	15	20	14	16
Brantford	91	93	44	27	4	13	14	8	21	33	29	38	146
Chatham	9	38	81	41	56	135	36	407	33	24	12	30	33
Fort William	76	80	66	66	10	2	2	80	32	49	44	61	285
Galt	425	62	41	180	30	1	3	5	31	35	33	28	62
Geolph	38	34	36	81	25	17	8	2	22	55	65	96	96
Hamilton	439	1,328	572	382	498	189	331	519	1,028	676	335	1,007	469
Kingston	62	279	20	333	41	2	16	32	26	79	272	52	112
Kitchener	121	127	92	142	55	28	19	13	78	232	112	130	79
London	250	172	408	329	149	39	44	32	79	436	1,126	195	118
Niagara Falls	43	167	83	62	79	20	18	21	47	65	108	31	18
Ottawa	284	66	31	429	34	60	4	6	8	18	17	15	64
Owen Sound	322	122	294	327	115	21	45	97	168	279	3,538	235	1,071
Peterborough	22	400	10	10	3			2	13	10	20	2	2
Peterborough	28	36	190	43	14	86	16	1	30	27	22	494	31
Port Arthur	65	41	35	29	10	0		10	8	38	28	43	85
Stratford	74	22	7	11	6	8	42	26	10	69	52	29	60
St. Catharines	92	123	257	164	80	19	44	15	78	77	48	59	52
St. Thomas	13	31	5	4	1	1		1	6	14	20	81	14
Sarnia	55	52	25	68	41	14	76	16	56	61	65	90	93
Sault Ste. Marie	78	300	26	41	14	18	2	2	16	87	61	49	21
Toronto	4,896	4,069	3,150	2,927	6,513	6,200	1,731	2,632	2,492	2,743	2,821	6,285	2,319
York and East													
Townships	1,172	862	828	1,005	578	143	133	177	650	871	900	598	437
Welland	180	21	32	7	2			21	3	16	29	16	13
Windsor	475	366	570	178	173	46	318	67	198	175	144	260	458
East Windsor	31	46	57	37	13	1	2	15	98	77	8	27	145
Riverside	22	14	20	12	3		4	35	20	22	15	7	5
Sandwich	25	16	26	348	54	7	61	13	11	10	14	14	9
Walkerville	115	32	121	175	28	17	90	16	16	141	8	23	14
Woodstock	30	10	15	43	17		3	4	14	20	35	21	25
Manitoba	1,521	940	702	608	623	440	723	408	296	862	1,084	1,085	387
Brandon	84	61	30	6	34	6			139	10	5	2	8
St. Boniface	82	2	153	58	25	46	2	7	16	16	18	63	30
Winnipeg	1,856	876	539	605	686	388	720	397	141	836	1,060	1,021	350
Saskatchewan	1,278	2,535	1,278	1,403	418	488	1,073	57	688	1,233	1,148	1,248	862
Moose Jaw	24	28	257	133	192	5		1	111	48	24	26	8
Regina	800	2,170	304	749	151	428	54	9	447	415	410	452	210
Saskatoon	455	327	817	321	75	57	1,019	48	80	740	714	770	664
Alberta	2,068	2,826	949	1,228	400	1,866	232	257	1,428	1,865	869	928	1,188
Calgary	1,474	1,850	601	880	216	1,837	162	208	322	818	280	279	250
Edmonton	464	888	315	617	176	19	21	35	1,081	922	503	443	760
Lethbridge	101	75	26	48	7	9	18	7	49	92	68	196	132
Medicine Hat	24	13	7	34	1	2	2	2	6	2	7	11	7
British Columbia	2,742	1,243	1,472	1,306	1,932	2,124	978	1,877	2,543	1,366	1,338	1,393	1,450
Kamloops	19	16	31	13	14	19		16	10	31	40	3	33
Nanaimo	9	37	8	7	4	1	18	3		11	4	1	47
New Westminster	58	124	123	54	108	144	19	45	39	99	66	106	80
Prince Rupert	16	4	7	3	7	3	3	27	9	3	15	36	20
Vancouver	2,534	806	1,242	1,082	1,679	1,918	867	1,082	1,785	1,114	1,153	1,063	1,214
North Vancouver	15	39	7	8	25	3	4	17	12	16	7	6	19
Victoria	91	126	68	136	95	80	74	186	684	88	3	175	96
Total 61 cities	22,708	21,622	17,117	18,073	16,171	14,699	7,190	8,896	13,353	16,276	19,621	17,935	15,731

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Table 19. Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices: 1926 = 100

Month	1. COMPONENT MATERIAL								2. PURPOSE		
	Total	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals and Allied Products	Consumers' Goods	Producers' Goods
Monthly Average											
1919	133-9	136-1	140-8	103-8	106-6	129-1	133-5	93-0	117-5	118-7	129-9
1920	155-9	167-0	145-1	176-6	154-4	168-4	125-6	112-2	141-5	140-0	163-1
1921	110-0	103-5	106-6	96-0	128-0	128-0	97-0	116-6	117-0	108-0	112-8
1922	97-3	86-2	96-0	101-7	106-3	104-6	97-3	107-0	105-4	95-1	99-1
1923	96-0	83-7	95-0	116-0	113-0	115-8	95-3	104-4	104-4	93-7	97-8
1924	99-4	89-2	91-8	117-9	105-0	111-0	94-8	104-1	109-5	93-9	99-5
1925	102-6	100-6	100-3	113-5	101-6	104-5	103-9	100-3	99-6	97-2	104-9
1926	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0
1927	97-7	98-3	101-9	93-7	98-5	96-2	91-5	96-5	98-2	96-7	98-5
1928	96-8	93-0	108-1	94-5	98-7	93-2	92-0	92-5	95-3	95-6	96-7
1929	95-6	91-5	108-9	91-3	93-9	93-7	90-2	92-8	95-3	91-7	96-3
1926											
July	96-2	92-8	109-1	94-2	96-2	92-7	89-5	92-3	95-2	95-4	96-8
August	95-4	88-6	113-0	93-6	96-6	92-5	89-7	92-1	95-1	96-2	94-2
September	95-5	87-1	114-5	93-9	99-0	92-6	89-7	92-4	94-6	96-6	93-6
October	95-4	88-2	112-3	92-9	98-8	92-5	90-5	93-6	94-6	95-9	93-6
November	94-9	87-5	110-8	92-2	96-6	92-8	91-2	93-8	94-3	95-2	93-3
December	94-3	86-5	109-1	93-2	96-3	93-0	92-3	94-4	94-3	94-6	93-3
1929											
January	94-5	87-3	108-5	93-2	93-6	93-3	93-6	94-4	94-4	94-2	91-7
February	95-7	90-1	109-2	93-2	93-9	92-3	95-7	93-5	94-4	94-4	93-5
March	94-1	88-9	109-8	92-8	94-8	93-4	101-5	93-0	94-5	94-7	93-9
April	92-4	81-7	108-6	91-8	94-3	94-1	95-2	92-0	96-4	93-3	93-0
May	92-6	82-4	107-6	91-6	93-0	93-9	98-7	92-9	95-5	93-4	93-3
June	96-0	93-7	108-3	91-5	94-0	93-9	98-8	93-4	95-7	94-4	100-1
July	98-1	90-3	108-3	91-1	94-0	93-8	98-5	93-6	96-0	96-9	100-6
August	97-8	87-6	108-7	91-2	95-7	93-9	98-3	93-1	96-2	95-6	99-9
September	96-7	96-3	109-7	90-4	93-3	93-6	97-5	92-2	96-1	95-6	97-3
October	95-8	93-7	108-1	89-8	93-6	93-6	96-7	92-7	94-4	95-1	95-3
November	96-3	94-2	109-7	89-6	93-5	93-5	96-4	93-2	95-4	95-4	96-1
1930											
January	95-6	92-2	110-2	89-6	93-3	93-0	95-5	93-3	94-5	95-4	94-6
February	94-0	88-7	109-6	89-6	92-7	92-8	94-8	92-2	94-2	95-0	92-2
March	91-9	85-0	109-2	85-8	91-6	92-6	93-1	93-2	94-0	93-5	89-7
April	89-9	85-3	104-3	83-4	91-4	92-5	86-8	93-0	93-9	92-9	86-0
May	89-9	85-3	103-3	83-0	89-7	91-6	80-6	90-8	93-4	91-3	87-1
June	88-0	83-0	98-8	82-1	89-3	91-3	77-8	90-5	92-9	89-8	85-0
July	86-8	78-8	93-6	80-6	87-6	91-3	75-8	90-5	92-8	88-7	81-7
3. ORIGIN											
Month	General		Field Origin		Animal Origin		Forest Origin		Mineral Origin		
	Raw or Partly Manufactured	Fully or Chiefly Manufactured	Raw or Partly Manufactured	Fully or Chiefly Manufactured	Raw or Partly Manufactured	Fully or Chiefly Manufactured	Raw or Partly Manufactured	Fully or Chiefly Manufactured	Raw or Partly Manufactured	Fully or Chiefly Manufactured	
Monthly Average											
1919	121-5	123-5	145-3	140-5	146-6	141-4	111-4	104-2	105-3	121-7	
1920	155-7	158-8	176-9	175-8	147-1	148-3	158-8	146-4	128-3	142-6	
1921	107-6	116-7	101-8	110-5	104-7	113-1	123-4	148-6	111-5	123-3	
1922	94-8	96-3	86-3	95-3	95-4	96-4	106-0	107-4	108-4	106-8	
1923	91-1	102-1	82-6	101-1	90-9	99-5	113-1	112-6	106-5	107-4	
1924	94-8	101-9	89-4	102-7	91-5	90-4	104-7	110-1	101-7	107-9	
1925	100-8	106-6	100-6	106-9	100-5	100-6	100-3	105-9	101-8	101-6	
1926	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	
1927	99-9	96-5	99-0	96-9	106-6	95-8	97-0	99-5	94-8	94-4	
1928	97-4	95-0	90-2	93-9	114-7	87-7	89-4	97-9	91-3	91-8	
1929	97-4	93-0	89-3	90-8	114-7	88-5	100-5	87-8	92-7	92-8	
1930											
January	96-5	94-8	89-6	93-8	112-8	88-6	100-4	96-1	90-1	91-1	
February	93-9	95-0	81-1	92-3	113-9	101-3	101-2	96-1	90-5	91-7	
March	93-9	95-1	82-0	91-2	116-6	103-5	102-1	96-1	90-8	91-7	
April	96-2	94-6	83-4	90-7	117-6	101-8	101-1	96-5	91-0	91-9	
May	94-5	94-2	83-0	90-4	117-2	100-4	101-2	96-2	91-2	92-1	
June	93-8	93-9	80-9	90-3	116-1	98-8	100-7	94-2	92-2	92-3	
1926											
January	94-2	96-5	82-4	89-6	112-9	90-0	100-1	87-8	92-6	92-3	
February	96-5	93-0	88-0	90-6	113-2	99-9	100-5	87-8	92-7	91-7	
March	97-0	95-9	86-8	89-7	118-4	101-0	109-6	87-8	94-4	92-3	
April	94-7	92-3	84-1	88-3	113-6	100-6	102-0	87-8	93-3	92-1	
May	93-8	91-2	80-7	86-8	114-7	97-4	101-0	87-8	92-1	92-1	
June	93-8	91-1	81-1	86-9	115-3	96-9	100-7	87-8	92-7	92-1	
July	101-7	93-1	99-0	90-5	112-0	98-7	100-8	87-7	92-7	93-6	
August	101-7	94-8	96-7	94-1	112-4	99-6	100-8	87-7	92-8	93-7	
September	101-4	94-2	97-5	94-2	115-3	97-3	100-1	87-7	92-9	93-3	
October	100-3	93-9	94-0	94-1	118-2	97-3	99-4	87-7	92-5	93-3	
November	97-2	93-7	88-8	93-5	115-4	97-3	99-9	87-7	92-1	92-4	
December	98-5	93-5	89-7	93-5	119-0	96-5	90-8	87-7	92-7	92-3	
1929											
January	96-0	92-9	87-5	92-4	121-4	95-9	99-3	87-8	92-4	92-1	
February	93-0	92-6	81-5	91-1	117-0	96-7	98-4	87-5	91-9	91-9	
March	89-7	91-6	76-0	86-5	113-8	95-5	94-3	87-6	90-4	91-0	
April	89-9	89-9	78-3	88-4	111-9	90-2	96-3	87-5	89-6	91-1	
May	88-6	89-1	77-2	87-1	110-2	91-6	96-6	86-0	88-6	90-8	
June	87-1	87-6	74-7	85-2	110-0	89-2	92-4	81-0	84-3	90-4	
July	80-6	86-3	68-7	83-3	93-9	87-1	89-1	85-8	84-3	90-2	

Table 20. Prices of Representative Commodities, Wholesale Prices in Other Countries and Retail Prices

Description ¹	1920						1930									
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Oats, No. 2 C.W. bush.	681	681	685	680	658	635	595	595	558	538	499	476	438			
Wheat, No. 1 Man. No. 1	1,590	1,580	1,490	1,414	1,332	1,378	1,301	1,174	1,062	1,098	1,080	1,032	9814			
Flour, First Patent 2-68's	8,507	8,782	8,60	8,80	8,60	8,60	8,547	8,20	7,93	7,90	7,72	7,23	6,83			
Sugar, raw 96° Centrifugal	2,125	2,00	2,25	2,313	1,938	2,00	2,00	2,00	1,900	1,625	1,438	1,563	1,25			
N.Y. Sugar, granulated, Montreal	5,03	5,18	5,27	5,27	5,27	5,27	5,27	5,27	5,08	4,84	4,66	4,66	5,125			
Rubber, ribbed, smoked sheets, N.Y.	213	206	203	197	167	161	151	158	1531	1492	1466	1229	1130			
Rubber, Para, upriver, fine, N.Y.	223	219	209	20	171	161	162	167	165	162	155	1439	1347			
Cattle, steers, good 1,000-1,300 lbs.	11,15	10,11	9,35	9,00	8,89	9,63	9,75	9,75	10,20	11,06	10,70	9,50	8,16			
Hogs, bacon, Toronto	12,90	12,85	12,27	11,59	11,527	11,94	13,31	14,09	13,50	13,00	12,13	12,42	12,16			
Beef hides, packer hides, native steers	171	171	171	161	141	13	14	13	13	13	13	135	125			
Bole leather, mfr's, green hide cross	45	43	43	43	43	43	42	42	42	42	42	42	42			
Box sides B. mill	29	29	29	29	28	27	27	26	26	26	26	25	25			
Butter, creamery, finest, Montreal	402	41	42	42	426	43	41	39	373	35	331	301	305			
Cheese, Canadian, old large, Montreal	28	27	27	28	28	28	28	28	26	26	26	26	26			
Eggs, fresh extras, Montreal	387	513	544	60	659	678	603	492	36	34	358	359	353			
Cotton, raw 1-1 1/16, Hamilton	191	191	198	194	188	183	189	173	171	174	176	151	142			
Cotton yarns, 10's white single	358	358	358	358	358	358	365	365	34	33	33	31	308			
Saxony, 4-50 yds to lb.	641	641	641	641	641	641	641	641	641	608	608	608	608			
Gingham, dress, 6-50-7-75 yds to lb.	1,017	1,017	1,017	1,017	1,017	1,017	1,017	1,017	1,017	1,017	1,017	1,017	1,017			
Silk, raw, grand double extra, N.Y.	5,35	5,40	5,60	5,40	5,15	5,00	5,05	5,05	4,95	4,85	4,55	4,00	3,60			
Wool, eastern bright & blood	28	28	27	255	25	24	22	21	18	17	17	17	17			
Wool, western range, semi-bright, & blood	28	28	26	24	22	22	20	19	16	16	16	16	16			
Pulp, groundwood No. 1	25,00	25,00	25,00	27,00	28,00	28,00	30,67	30,29	27,95	27,70	27,36	27,08	27,03			
Steel merchant bars, mill 100 lb.	28,00	28,00	28,00	30,00	32,00	32,00	31,00	31,00	31,00	30,00	30,00	30,00	30,00			
Copper, electrolytic domestic	2,40	2,40	2,40	2,40	2,40	2,40	2,40	2,40	2,40	2,40	2,40	2,40	2,40			
Lead, domestic, Montreal	10,60	10,60	10,625	10,60	10,75	10,75	10,75	10,75	10,75	10,65	10,65	10,65	10,65			
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto	6,55	6,60	6,675	6,625	6,48	6,50	6,50	6,43	6,55	6,55	6,55	6,55	6,55			
Spelter, domestic, Montreal	6,60	6,60	6,488	6,465	6,438	6,458	6,443	6,438	6,408	6,418	6,418	6,418	6,418			
Coal, anthracite, Toronto	6,94	6,85	6,74	6,60	6,15	6,00	5,95	6,83	5,55	5,34	5,07	4,99	4,92			
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-off-mine	13,17	13,27	13,37	13,47	13,47	13,47	13,47	13,47	13,47	13,47	13,47	13,47	13,47			
Gasoline, Toronto	6,00	6,00	6,00	6,00	6,00	6,00	6,00	6,00	6,00	6,00	6,00	6,00	6,00			
Sulphuric acid, 66° Beaume, net 100	205	205	205	195	195	195	195	195	195	195	195	195	195			
Indices of Wholesale Prices in Other Countries— ²																
United States—																
Fisher, 200: 1926	98-6	97-3	98-0	94-4	92-7	92-8	93-3	92-7	90-8	90-6	88-6	86-4	83-7			
Bureau of Labor, 550: 1926	88-0	87-7	87-5	85-6	84-4	84-2	85-4	82-1	80-8	80-7	79-1	78-1	75-0			
Annalist, 72: 1913	149-1	148-8	147-6	145-5	141-8	141-3	139-8	137-4	134-0	133-6	132-1	129-5	126-0			
United Kingdom—																
Board of Trade, 150: 1913	137-4	135-8	135-8	136-1	134-0	132-5	131-0	127-8	124-5	123-7	122-0	120-7	118-0			
Economist, 58: 1927	93-7	93-6	91-8	90-2	88-3	88-3	86-1	84-2	83-1	81-6	80-6	78-8	76-0			
France, Statistique General, 45: 1914	628	609	610	602	596	588	576	576	565	560	553	544	530			
Germany, Federal Statistical Office, 400: 1913	137-8	138-1	138-1	137-2	135-5	134-3	133-3	129-8	126-4	126-7	125-7	124-5	121-0			
Belgium, Ministry of Labor, 1913: 1914	858	850	846	838	834	823	808	791	774	777	774	750	725			
Netherlands, Central Bureau Statistics, 48: 1913	141	142	141	140	137	135	131	128	122	122	118	118	115			
Norway, Official, 95: 1913	132	154	154	154	152	152	150	147	146	145	144	143	140			
Sweden, Commerce Dept., 160: 1913	140	141	140	138	135	134	131	128	125	124	123	123	120			
Italy, Fasci, 100: 1913	440	437	437	436	431	428	417	408	400	396	389	382	375			
Finland, Official, 132: 1926	87	87	86	86	85	85	84	83	82	82	82	82	80			
Russia, Gosplan, 170: 1913	180	180	182	181	182	182	186	187	187	187	187	187	187			
India, Dept. of Statistics, 75: 1914	142	143	143	140	137	134	131	126	125	123	121	121	121			
China, Bureau of Markets, 147: 1913	162-7	164-7	167-1	168-0	164-7	164-7	160-6	174-7	173-7	174-2	173-4	173-4	173-4			
Japan, Bank of Japan, 56: 1913	166-0	165-1	164-4	163-4	159-6	154-9	152-3	151-0	148-1	147-3	147-3	147-3	147-3			
Australia, Commonwealth Statistician, 92: 1911	106-6	106-0	107-8	108-4	105-8	101-8	108-0	103-8	101-4	102-8	104-7	104-7	104-7			
New Zealand, Official, 190: 1913	147-8	148-1	148-2	148-0	147-0	146-0	147-0	146-4	146-2	145-9	145-7	144-7	144-7			
Egypt, Dept. of Statistics, Cairo, 23: 1914	109	112	113	115	112	110	109	106	101	101	101	101	101			

¹For full description see Prices and Price Indexes sent free on request.²The descriptions include the authority, the number of commodities and the base year.

Table 21. Total Value of Imports and Exports, by Groups, in Thousands of Dollars

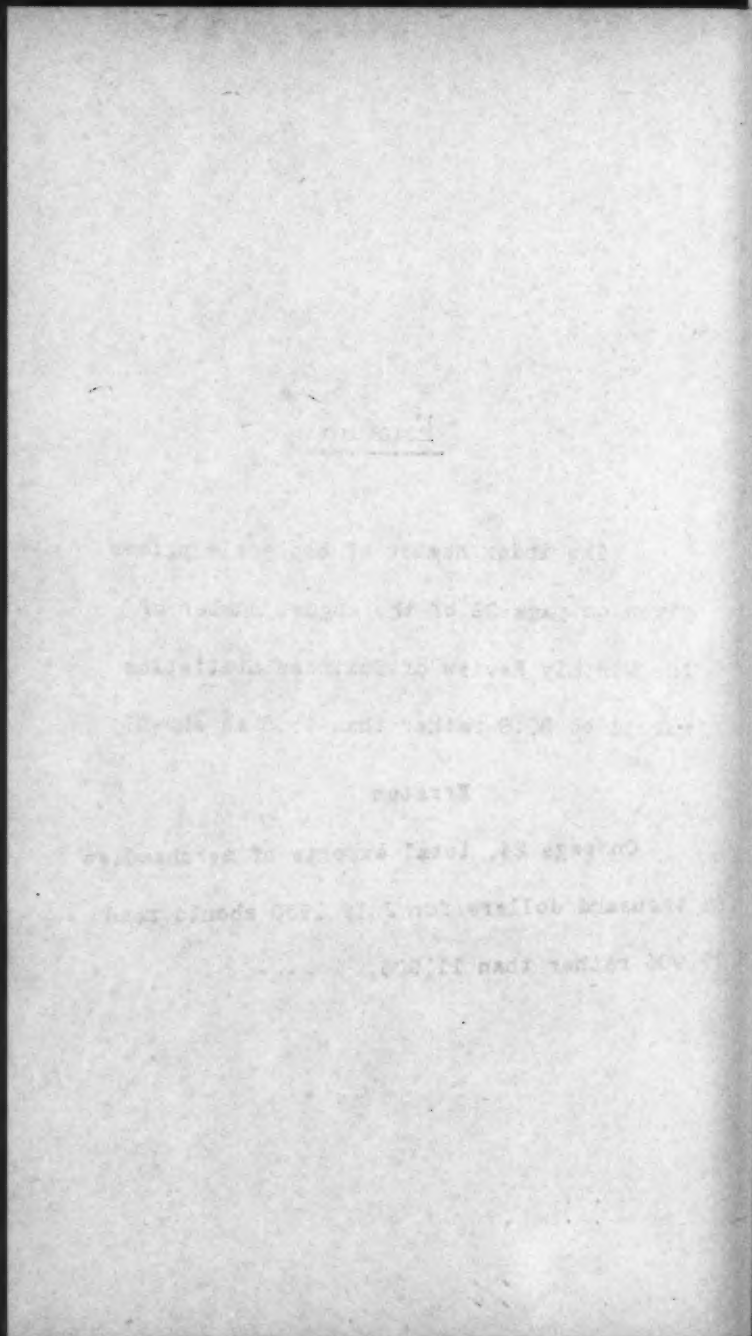
Month	Imports of Merchandise for Consumption in Canada									
	Total Imports	Veg- etable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non- Ferrous Metals	Non- Metallic Minerals	Chemical and Allied Products	Miscel- laneous Com- modities
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
1928										
January	79,508	18,456	6,546	17,003	4,163	15,899	4,314	9,931	1,953	3,529
February	86,007	17,340	7,117	16,711	5,723	20,161	4,583	9,712	2,317	3,902
March	120,455	25,687	6,570	31,583	2,746	28,055	5,920	11,995	3,730	5,174
April	78,490	14,773	4,550	12,408	3,008	24,822	4,382	7,174	2,853	4,078
May	113,582	21,216	6,375	15,389	4,942	25,357	5,695	14,461	4,364	5,739
June	110,704	21,105	5,989	16,170	4,846	22,871	6,658	14,837	2,114	5,999
July	105,404	10,410	5,286	16,133	5,106	29,022	5,672	13,490	2,808	5,855
August	114,175	19,530	5,305	16,727	4,940	33,489	6,203	15,703	3,015	7,039
September	106,069	19,369	5,873	16,517	5,604	27,995	5,870	16,208	3,098	6,502
October	112,541	21,908	5,611	17,907	5,028	25,867	7,112	18,245	3,823	6,564
November	105,867	21,865	5,477	16,397	4,664	21,339	7,045	16,256	3,630	5,948
December	94,621	19,639	4,830	16,215	4,641	20,268	6,904	14,226	2,561	5,414
1929										
January	98,959	16,491	7,416	19,710	4,563	23,500	5,844	11,807	2,331	5,037
February	97,042	15,933	7,180	18,451	6,170	26,619	6,751	11,081	2,437	4,096
March	135,290	21,928	8,097	22,322	4,486	44,255	8,629	13,444	3,991	6,233
April	97,517	15,567	4,296	14,846	5,697	33,464	6,748	9,774	2,170	5,137
May	125,816	21,745	4,785	16,347	6,456	34,259	7,855	14,610	3,015	6,771
June	111,949	19,584	4,907	15,150	5,881	32,924	6,899	17,226	2,740	6,183
July	114,201	19,589	4,738	16,941	5,374	30,427	7,924	18,125	3,378	7,500
August	111,631	19,520	5,049	17,385	5,176	27,436	7,630	18,566	3,152	7,510
September	99,380	18,188	5,272	14,412	5,090	22,050	7,906	16,393	3,424	6,542
October	116,261	22,662	5,677	16,410	5,804	23,806	9,618	20,432	3,771	8,111
November	106,734	23,173	5,753	15,147	6,448	19,380	8,583	20,960	3,628	6,441
December	84,265	16,399	6,008	11,900	4,338	16,288	6,296	13,264	2,812	5,555
1930										
January	84,910	14,562	6,660	15,251	4,066	18,436	5,651	13,533	2,540	4,212
February	90,922	14,553	7,071	13,670	3,923	18,952	5,395	11,046	3,327	3,954
March	112,091	19,459	8,729	18,071	5,516	31,478	7,442	13,666	3,660	5,990
April	71,409	13,470	4,100	10,453	3,877	21,017	4,687	9,086	2,993	3,880
May	101,646	21,292	5,827	11,758	4,747	26,157	5,675	18,055	4,148	5,886
June	91,544	17,554	5,121	11,008	4,284	21,476	5,958	16,036	2,454	6,059
July	84,551	17,530	3,549	11,491	4,863	18,637	5,163	14,654	2,599	5,772
Month	Exports of Merchandise from Canada									
	Total Exports of Mds.	Total Exports of Can- adian Products	Veg- etable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non- Ferrous Metals	Non- Metallic Minerals	Chemical and Allied Products
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
1928										
January	84,428	82,264	33,278	13,403	706	19,381	4,796	6,454	2,022	1,449
February	90,387	88,565	37,587	11,252	580	22,032	4,606	7,964	1,713	1,405
March	109,147	108,975	43,955	12,782	787	28,286	5,639	10,101	2,154	1,872
April	60,455	58,675	21,103	6,614	298	17,549	4,211	5,888	1,259	1,049
May	130,154	118,021	65,708	10,512	451	24,512	8,628	8,829	2,168	1,475
June	100,120	107,121	50,030	11,001	1,097	24,967	6,626	8,601	2,118	1,581
July	127,360	125,531	61,747	15,207	1,300	25,496	9,938	9,334	2,426	1,593
August	113,904	113,493	67,649	16,380	1,157	25,395	7,236	9,096	2,443	1,513
September	111,856	100,826	47,908	17,550	699	23,796	6,494	8,174	2,363	1,366
October	143,955	141,816	70,837	19,146	987	27,594	6,810	10,285	2,835	1,587
November	170,092	167,014	104,029	15,377	750	25,176	6,932	8,667	2,484	1,859
December	133,245	130,847	70,235	13,238	978	24,550	6,478	9,937	2,408	1,667
1929										
January	97,209	94,942	37,228	12,315	812	21,873	7,191	10,252	2,166	1,785
February	83,812	82,229	30,397	9,947	586	19,843	6,100	9,425	1,851	1,909
March	117,530	114,763	45,625	11,355	661	26,080	11,388	14,108	2,891	2,233
April	67,164	65,728	18,211	7,587	414	16,950	6,323	10,025	1,770	1,152
May	109,436	107,473	45,188	9,913	604	24,807	8,143	12,212	2,730	1,708
June	114,492	112,176	46,582	11,319	1,203	26,924	7,142	14,206	2,806	1,696
July	105,696	101,219	36,064	13,386	1,015	24,529	7,463	13,319	2,507	1,717
August	98,395	96,365	37,189	12,189	1,149	25,716	7,713	12,657	2,863	1,649
September	98,424	97,751	22,136	15,055	832	24,718	6,822	11,970	2,420	1,810
October	121,437	119,396	45,813	14,856	848	27,644	8,155	14,500	3,048	2,393
November	113,246	111,068	45,631	13,319	661	24,875	6,389	13,556	2,774	2,064
December	90,477	88,530	33,468	9,497	655	22,534	5,280	11,893	2,148	1,732
1930										
January	75,389	73,807	18,090	8,720	628	22,011	4,123	14,752	1,950	2,096
February	69,150	66,695	16,037	8,052	410	16,626	4,678	10,736	1,695	1,922
March	91,929	89,595	27,921	8,117	619	25,730	6,358	14,462	1,917	2,549
April	82,569	80,744	22,549	5,390	338	18,447	5,481	8,724	1,236	1,194
May	79,464	77,761	15,458	7,065	1,067	23,246	4,484	11,280	2,396	1,390
June	80,536	78,708	29,302	7,853	949	22,252	4,360	8,770	2,222	1,324
July	71,906	70,408	27,690	7,749	1,060	22,238	3,633	9,413	1,680	974

Erratum

The index number of wholesale prices given on page 22 of the August number of the Monthly Review of Business Statistics should be 85.8 rather than 95.8 as shown.

Erratum

On page 24, total exports of merchandise in thousand dollars for July 1930 should read 77,906 rather than 11,906.



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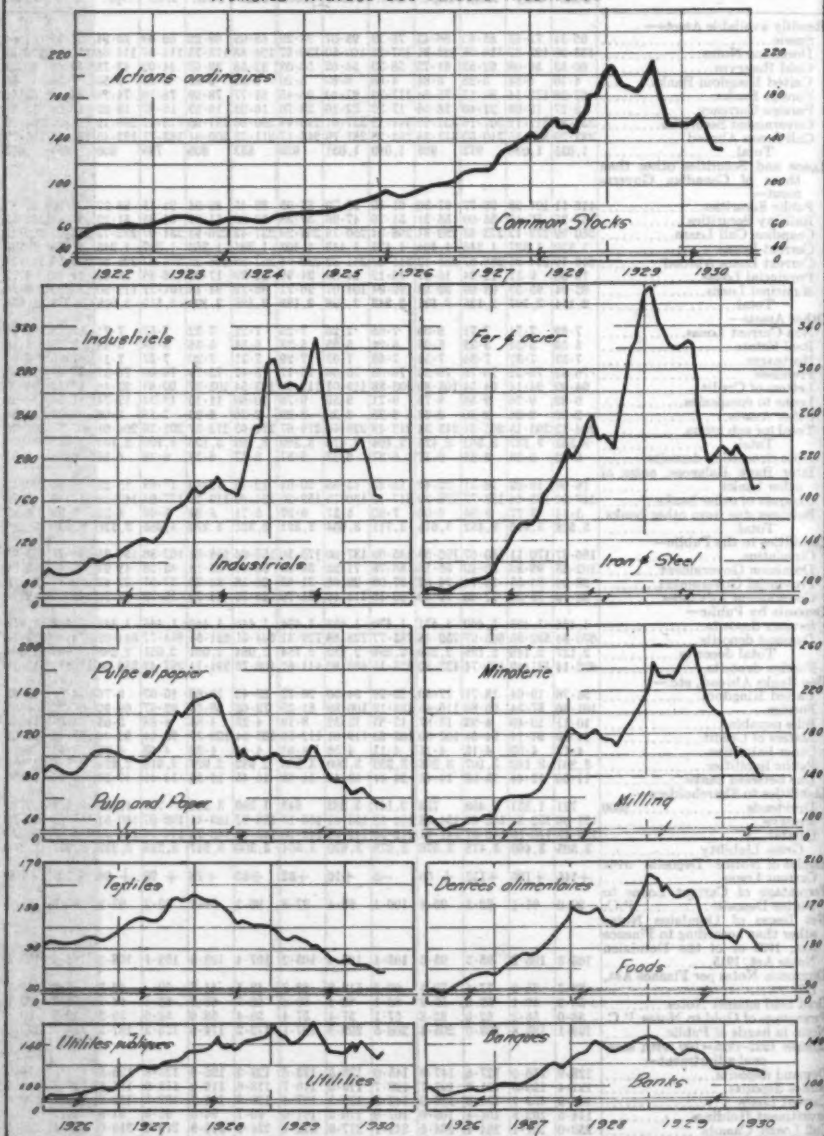
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Table 22. Banking and Currency, in Million Dollars Unless Otherwise Stated

Classification	1929								1930							
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June		
Readily available Assets—																
Specie.....	86-34	72-83	65-63	66-43	78-29	98-07	73-29	68-05	69-22	69-08	70-94	67-57	64-64			
Dominion Notes.....	133-20	123-37	119-08	122-31	137-22	160-60	130-87	124-88	113-35	114-57	114-60	110-49	116-93			
Gold Reserves.....	60-53	58-08	62-53	61-73	58-33	56-63	56-08	32-58	33-63	44-08	43-78	45-68	46-33			
United Kingdom Banks.....	4-10	4-34	5-25	8-81	4-63	6-63	6-30	6-29	5-87	8-85	7-50	7-59	11-83			
Foreign Banks.....	67-28	123-14	10-17	75-64	117-32	87-40	96-45	81-77	79-09	79-18	74-76	82-14	95-52			
Foreign Currency.....	18-17	19-08	21-40	18-56	17-32	22-16	22-70	10-92	18-39	16-81	18-02	17-09	18-42			
Government Securities.....	331-89	311-12	307-16	333-99	344-12	337-61	296-08	289-80	281-95	275-17	288-19	286-09	294-12			
Call Loans Abroad.....	332-29	308-35	310-50	313-35	252-28	281-79	245-17	211-75	200-61	183-71	182-45	182-21	195-77			
Total.....	1,055	1,030	972	998	1,010	1,051	928	832	805	785	800	790	836			
Loans and Securities other than those of Canadian Government—																
Public Securities.....	116-11	101-98	96-77	97-30	91-60	99-70	84-05	89-45	89-04	91-15	88-37	93-90	96-88			
Railway Securities.....	57-25	56-46	55-00	56-21	51-76	47-05	57-39	62-00	61-97	61-35	51-23	51-42	53-15			
Canadian Call Loans.....	260-99	272-12	273-62	280-81	266-34	251-07	288-29	237-42	236-63	231-07	232-73	235-07	239-42			
Current Loans.....	1,320	1,327	1,346	1,404	1,473	1,443	1,403	1,384	1,362	1,347	1,345	1,320	1,307			
Current Loans Abroad.....	244-19	244-94	238-67	235-13	241-87	241-32	250-64	257-52	266-32	278-81	225-86	242-56	243-58			
Provincial Loans.....	19-00	9-31	12-34	16-97	16-12	21-85	24-98	21-29	17-95	18-85	13-03	14-69	8-72			
Municipal Loans.....	93-94	95-59	98-98	99-83	99-04	104-07	96-71	86-79	94-68	101-27	112-50	115-49	109-30			
Total.....	2,114	2,107	2,125	2,191	2,242	2,198	2,180	2,126	2,102	2,119	2,098	2,083	2,068			
Other Assets—																
Non-Current Loans.....	7-80	7-74	7-71	8-08	7-68	7-25	7-25	7-31	7-32	7-52	7-71	7-73	7-96			
Real Estate.....	8-40	8-46	8-55	8-65	8-24	8-25	8-32	8-24	8-36	8-28	8-38	8-53	8-40			
Mortgages.....	7-33	7-37	7-34	7-54	7-68	7-62	7-20	7-21	7-30	7-27	7-18	7-10	6-96			
Premises.....	76-33	76-52	76-78	76-20	76-08	75-66	75-17	75-47	75-79	76-09	76-37	76-87	77-85			
Letters of Credit.....	94-00	94-14	94-54	103-80	103-88	119-01	112-50	103-64	103-37	90-61	83-40	97-12	91-08			
Loans to companies.....	9-89	9-76	9-58	9-76	9-71	9-59	9-76	10-60	11-10	12-34	13-74	11-14	11-29			
Other Assets.....	2-30	2-36	2-30	2-33	2-29	2-29	2-29	2-26	2-22	2-16	2-06	1-96	1-83			
Total for sub group.....	304-12	303-15	308-61	313-34	313-48	323-09	319-67	311-62	312-37	301-29	304-01	307-52	302-35			
Total.....	3,353	3,337	3,363	3,425	3,454	3,478	3,340	3,189	3,126	3,103	3,104	3,090	3,096			
Notes circulation deposits.....	6-22	6-25	6-25	6-37	6-37	6-37	6-37	6-37	6-37	6-37	6-38	6-38	6-51			
Inter Bank Balances, notes of other banks.....	18-89	18-00	18-31	22-40	15-23	15-83	20-01	13-15	12-40	17-88	15-23	16-65	20-10			
Cheques of other banks.....	147-00	133-64	123-77	178-29	217-13	130-76	162-20	154-69	119-37	127-94	142-38	112-40	168-70			
Balance due from other banks.....	3-34	3-77	3-84	6-06	7-80	8-27	6-27	6-71	5-80	5-66	5-32	4-62	4-67			
Total.....	3,528	3,496	3,483	3,615	3,711	3,684	3,521	3,331	3,270	3,265	3,276	3,230	3,295			
Liabilities to the Public—																
Circulation.....	186-87	170-11	189-67	198-89	185-09	187-00	175-50	155-05	158-63	162-86	154-73	164-71	165-65			
Dominion Government.....	102-95	98-96	80-40	55-10	85-78	71-23	59-95	56-46	43-13	45-58	41-91	56-44	65-39			
Provincial Government.....	28-29	24-55	18-74	24-02	27-08	23-68	31-65	26-18	27-61	27-42	29-27	34-78				
Government Advances.....	58-70	75-20	77-40	79-40	90-15	111-40	81-70	49-70	44-70	60-20	49-70	45-20	49-70			
Deposits by Public—																
Savings deposits.....	1,486	1,453	1,460	1,471	1,470	1,453	1,434	1,440	1,440	1,445	1,441	1,432	1,410			
Demand deposits.....	670-84	662-85	665-97	736-48	735-77	728-88	729-31	644-51	621-54	615-77	641-07	574-66	623-76			
Total deposits.....	2,157	2,116	2,126	2,207	2,205	2,182	2,164	2,084	2,061	2,061	2,085	2,007	2,034			
Foreign deposits.....	422-14	451-49	435-74	423-80	423-16	453-60	441-62	400-76	394-14	397-42	396-54	393-79	415-16			
Due Banks Abroad, etc.—																
United Kingdom.....	24-76	19-64	18-71	17-80	29-20	34-50	29-75	23-42	19-80	10-63	9-76	10-09	13-41			
Foreign.....	101-30	87-34	96-80	116-45	133-19	100-99	81-25	72-63	68-33	62-67	69-96	60-22	64-08			
Bills payable.....	10-11	10-40	4-92	13-87	13-83	13-32	8-10	4-25	4-94	4-88	5-06	14-01	13-67			
Letters of Credit.....	94-99	94-14	94-54	108-80	108-88	119-01	112-50	103-64	103-37	90-61	83-40	97-12	91-08			
Other liabilities.....	4-17	4-09	4-18	4-11	4-11	4-06	4-03	4-44	4-32	4-43	4-38	4-41	4-24			
Public liabilities.....	3,201	3,162	3,107	3,365	3,352	3,300	3,188	2,982	2,927	2,919	2,928	2,896	2,950			
Due between banks.....	11-90	12-44	13-08	14-43	24-41	13-46	14-86	14-43	13-55	14-41	17-36	18-94	17-56			
Liabilities to Shareholders—																
Dividends..... \$1000	721	1,331	3,458	753	2,147	5,283	946	1,309	3,548	770	1,367	3,523	781			
Reserve.....	151-98	153-94	153-67	154-48	156-18	158-01	158-12	158-97	159-41	160-07	160-51	160-66	160-70			
Capital.....	139-13	140-10	140-97	141-81	142-53	143-78	143-90	143-48	143-79	144-24	144-33	144-63	144-72			
Gross Liability.....	3,505	3,496	3,418	3,576	3,678	3,680	3,504	3,500	3,547	3,538	3,532	3,511	3,574			
Surplus of Notice Deposits over Current Loans.....	+146	+126	+113	+ 66	- 3	+10	+12	+56	+78	+ 90	+ 96	+102	+103			
Percentage of Current Loans to Notice Deposits..... P.C.	90-0	91-4	92-3	95-4	100-1	99-4	97-8	96-2	96-1	93-2	93-0	92-9	92-6			
Net Issues of Dominion Notes other than according to Finance Act, 1928 or of the Dominion Notes Act, 1915.....	105-3	105-2	95-3	95-2	105-4	105-4	105-2	107-4	108-0	108-1	108-2	108-4	108-5			
Dominion Notes per Finance Act, 1928.....	88-7	75-2	77-4	79-4	90-2	112-9	82-7	49-7	44-7	50-4	49-7	45-2	49-7			
Gold held against Notes.....	58-9	59-1	59-6	59-9	60-1	60-4	60-4	62-7	62-3	62-4	64-2	64-9	65-7			
Percentage of Gold to Notes, P.C.	86-0	86-2	82-6	82-3	87-1	87-4	87-4	88-4	88-6	88-6	89-3	89-9	90-6			
Notes in hands of Public.....	199-1	183-8	203-0	205-4	200-5	202-9	187-1	152-2	173-3	167-3	174-1	174-1	175-4			
Index 1922-1925=100 with seasonal adjustment—																
Demand deposits.....	128-9	126-0	127-6	127-9	125-0	123-5	123-6	129-2	128-6	123-5	128-5	112-3	119-8			
Notes deposits.....	121-4	120-3	121-2	122-7	122-7	119-0	116-7	118-6	118-0	117-5	117-5	117-5	116-5			
Current Loans.....	130-9	123-7	124-6	128-0	123-2	120-1	127-4	128-7	128-7	128-7	128-7	128-9	129-6			
Investment Holdings.....	114-5	102-5	101-4	106-0	107-8	110-5	101-0	97-4	94-0	91-0	94-0	94-7	97-0			
Call Loans, Canada.....	250-0	267-1	264-1	264-5	241-1	217-6	223-1	224-0	216-9	216-0	216-0	237-4	229-1			
Call Loans Elsewhere.....	167-8	158-9	150-0	162-6	133-1	127-0	121-5	115-0	105-0	94-6	92-0	91-6	85-3			
Aggregate Issues Dominion notes Gold held by Finance Dept. against notes.....	94-9	85-2	85-0	89-2	90-0	94-2	82-2	73-8	73-8	77-2	77-2	77-2	78-5			
Notes in hands of Public.....	114-5	106-5	118-7	117-6	108-0	106-0	98-4	97-3	98-8	97-5	96-6	101-1	95-4			

Index Numbers of Security Prices
 Nombres-Indices des Valeurs Mobilières



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Table 23. Index Numbers of Security Prices, Weighted.

The indexes of stocks are expressed as a percentage of the average price during 1926, the compilation of the common stock indexes for 1927 and 1928 being based on the quotations for 112 stocks, while beginning with January 1929 125 stocks were used. Further information in regard to security prices may be obtained free upon application to the Dominion Statistics, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

I. Common Stocks														
Month	Industrials							Utilities						
	Total	Iron and Steel	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Miscellaneous	Total	Transportation	Telephone and Telegraph	Power and Traction	
1926														
May	184.4	255.7	150.3	184.9	193.6	134.0	169.7	187.3	183.4	150.6	137.7	124.4	175.0	
June	170.0	230.8	127.0	175.3	180.8	123.6	187.3	165.0	177.5	139.1	127.6	119.4	160.1	
July	169.6	234.7	113.7	178.1	186.2	130.0	186.8	167.4	175.9	140.6	129.2	118.0	162.1	
August	166.5	222.3	98.9	169.9	186.3	116.5	180.1	158.6	181.8	136.1	129.5	115.6	150.7	
September	185.3	247.8	108.1	178.9	210.8	117.7	153.1	175.4	210.5	143.4	136.3	118.6	150.7	
October	201.3	267.5	99.3	190.7	228.2	114.2	159.3	183.4	245.8	144.2	137.9	118.7	150.7	
November	229.3	317.5	101.1	197.5	261.5	114.3	169.6	195.8	295.6	149.3	149.6	119.2	157.3	
December	227.3	328.6	97.1	208.3	246.5	114.1	182.6	184.4	336.0	149.7	149.3	120.3	158.8	
1929														
January	228.1	374.6	101.6	217.2	276.8	110.9	190.7	189.1	468.8	154.0	133.7	122.3	164.9	
February	222.0	377.5	105.0	247.6	261.5	108.2	196.3	201.3	501.6	158.7	161.2	122.3	168.1	
March	266.2	346.9	94.8	235.2	250.7	100.8	190.3	175.1	441.4	150.1	156.5	121.8	153.9	
April	269.3	338.5	94.8	235.4	259.8	99.6	182.9	175.9	402.1	143.6	149.9	117.0	146.9	
May	269.3	338.6	93.8	236.3	304.7	101.3	176.9	155.6	406.5	140.2	144.5	117.7	144.6	
June	264.1	319.7	96.8	234.4	294.9	91.4	173.8	148.3	403.6	143.4	144.2	117.9	162.1	
July	271.2	321.6	98.3	234.4	315.2	96.0	178.8	138.4	406.4	150.7	150.8	120.1	161.3	
August	315.8	325.4	109.3	256.8	359.3	91.2	181.3	136.7	453.6	159.2	145.8	128.0	184.0	
September	271.2	322.4	108.2	267.0	417.8	90.5	178.3	129.0	457.4	158.1	144.7	123.3	194.8	
October	255.4	248.8	92.6	244.0	348.0	84.8	155.8	162.4	351.7	149.3	135.0	121.5	174.3	
November	209.4	213.9	77.4	206.1	294.4	79.2	138.9	88.0	267.6	130.9	128.2	114.4	141.1	
December	210.6	231.6	78.6	196.8	298.1	79.4	136.8	93.8	296.3	131.6	122.6	114.4	148.5	
1930														
January	206.1	232.5	63.4	174.7	296.6	78.9	140.0	85.8	287.7	133.3	133.0	115.7	151.6	
February	205.5	224.8	68.3	171.9	263.0	76.2	136.9	79.2	306.2	131.0	139.9	117.5	151.6	
March	210.2	221.8	64.9	156.2	270.8	72.4	133.5	77.5	317.4	137.4	132.4	115.8	151.2	
April	230.9	233.5	66.9	153.6	295.5	72.3	145.3	87.4	316.4	143.7	132.7	115.3	164.9	
May	196.3	221.1	62.2	158.8	276.0	72.0	145.6	88.5	267.7	133.3	127.9	113.2	147.0	
June	165.4	192.1	56.1	149.7	222.0	67.3	132.9	77.9	215.4	124.2	122.5	111.6	132.6	
July	162.2	193.0	52.9	138.3	217.1	68.0	126.0	77.1	213.0	122.3	117.8	111.3	132.6	
Mining stocks														
Month	Common stocks—Con.				General Index number	Traders' Index	Preferred stocks	Interest rates	Yield on bonds	Shares traded Montreal	Mining stocks			
	Companies abroad			Banks							Gold	Copper	Silver and miscellaneous	Total Index
Total	Industrial	Utilities												
1926														
May	163.8	152.2	202.1	146.8	164.5	417.1	111.7	90.8	4.35	1,727,793	115.7	136.9	95.2	118.1
June	150.2	120.6	192.6	139.1	181.9	388.0	111.2	91.9	4.40	1,214,858	113.1	197.7	90.1	125.6
July	153.0	121.6	197.6	126.7	182.6	391.2	110.3	93.9	4.50	700,127	101.7	293.0	84.8	121.9
August	145.9	117.7	196.6	126.5	148.6	391.3	107.5	96.0	4.60	924,940	92.0	291.2	78.4	123.6
September	154.9	122.9	200.3	139.9	159.7	470.6	107.6	96.0	4.60	900,422	81.6	288.6	77.3	121.9
October	168.6	134.3	217.6	142.2	168.4	553.2	106.2	95.0	4.55	2,308,349	84.3	268.2	66.4	113.0
November	189.1	159.5	234.2	144.6	184.2	714.1	104.9	95.0	4.55	3,317,754	82.0	300.8	68.6	116.5
December	185.6	151.5	235.6	147.4	182.6	809.7	107.9	96.0	4.60	2,806,717	78.6	315.0	72.2	118.1
1929														
January	210.5	162.3	253.8	150.2	207.4	1,039.5	107.4	97.1	4.65	4,173,257	85.4	334.7	79.9	128.7
February	198.9	173.0	239.9	147.7	209.4	1,125.8	108.1	98.1	4.70	2,067,891	84.4	326.3	85.4	123.7
March	176.8	161.5	204.5	143.6	192.0	1,067.3	106.8	101.2	4.85	2,157,613	84.7	301.5	83.5	120.3
April	180.3	172.6	200.0	140.9	191.8	963.4	104.3	103.3	4.95	1,117,430	83.7	267.6	75.4	113.6
May	164.2	157.2	182.9	135.6	187.1	935.1	104.3	104.4	5.00	1,287,879	77.4	272.4	72.8	106.9
June	162.8	144.7	192.9	129.7	185.9	968.0	104.8	103.3	4.95	796,813	72.1	267.7	69.4	106.9
July	171.9	155.1	201.1	138.6	192.8	1,052.1	104.6	103.3	4.95	1,228,841	72.9	296.9	69.4	106.9
August	192.4	168.8	231.2	135.4	207.4	1,170.3	108.6	102.3	4.90	2,108,138	74.1	325.0	70.5	114.9
September	197.2	172.7	236.2	133.2	217.1	1,260.4	108.1	104.4	5.00	1,854,675	63.6	317.0	65.3	104.8
October	172.7	151.8	206.2	121.4	180.4	1,125.9	102.9	103.3	4.95	2,609,402	59.3	247.8	59.8	90.1
November	129.5	126.9	141.4	117.9	154.7	769.2	99.8	103.3	4.95	2,777,720	54.3	185.0	55.0	75.7
December	137.9	137.6	146.0	117.4	148.5	796.7	100.4	103.3	4.90	1,088,752	54.3	178.1	51.3	74.5
1930														
January	130.3	131.4	136.0	120.3	155.7	838.6	97.9	102.3	4.90	953,789	54.7	188.3	49.0	77.9
February	121.0	117.8	131.6	120.4	155.3	854.3	98.8	102.3	4.90	830,534	52.9	206.3	50.1	84.2
March	123.2	129.5	148.6	118.3	157.0	898.6	100.9	101.3	4.85	1,123,969	51.5	205.3	47.8	86.2
April	150.7	139.6	171.4	118.6	166.5	1,010.9	103.4	101.3	4.83	1,601,761	63.7	189.9	43.6	82.3
May	129.6	128.1	140.7	117.7	153.1	821.2	102.6	101.3	4.85	1,088,587	64.5	144.6	35.8	76.3
June	123.8	114.6	141.2	115.2	134.7	821.3	99.5	100.8	4.83	1,389,170	64.2	126.3	32.2	73.2
July	119.5	113.3	133.4	113.1	132.0	768.6	97.4	100.2	4.80	308,399	61.3	115.3	28.1	65.7

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Table 24. Canadian Public Finance.¹

Year and Month	Revenue during month					Expenditure during month		Public Debt (end of month)		
	Customs	Excise	Post Office	Excise Taxes	Income Tax	Total	Ordinary	Gross Debt	Active Assets	Net Debt
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000,000	\$000,000	\$000,000
Fiscal year ended March 31²										
1924	121,501	38,182	28,865	120,676	54,204	406,583	324,813	370,589	2,819	2,418
1925	106,147	38,603	28,783	85,811	56,248	351,515	318,892	351,170	2,818	2,417
1926	127,355	42,924	30,335	98,097	55,572	382,893	320,600	355,186	2,769	2,390
1927	141,969	48,513	29,069	105,612	47,386	400,453	319,548	358,556	2,774	2,348
1928	156,986	57,401	31,563	90,223	56,571	429,701	336,168	378,717	2,729	2,297
1929	187,206	63,683	30,612	83,069	59,422	485,464	350,953	388,806	2,702	2,226
1930	179,430	65,096	33,345	63,409	69,021	445,952	357,780	398,212	2,603	2,176
1935										
October	12,070	3,855	2,100	8,908	1,080	30,410	29,836	31,158	2,835	2,390
November	10,187	3,681	2,200	8,659	1,953	28,786	40,318	50,853	3,900	2,383
December	9,693	4,040	3,000	8,510	661	27,672	22,953	24,405	2,863	2,383
1936										
January	8,909	2,968	2,300	7,730	527	26,017	26,192	26,993	2,857	2,380
February	10,129	2,830	2,397	6,748	706	25,803	19,083	19,746	2,848	2,381
March	12,076	3,141	2,238	8,883	883	30,090	24,040	24,802	2,769	2,379
April	10,920	3,250	2,300	3,241	3,144	25,120	7,405	7,450	—	2,377
May	11,608	4,077	2,300	4,075	33,562	56,911	39,109	39,725	2,854	2,354
June	12,090	3,973	2,300	9,047	1,003	30,689	26,339	27,878	2,829	2,358
July	11,710	4,368	2,300	9,533	3,069	32,518	18,963	23,540	2,831	2,348
August	12,851	4,533	1,600	9,681	527	31,059	17,789	23,896	2,826	2,340
September	12,184	4,559	1,600	8,686	1,744	30,771	24,364	26,232	2,816	2,340
October	12,132	4,583	1,900	8,893	412	30,430	22,805	24,046	2,817	2,336
November	12,850	4,834	2,000	9,777	1,949	33,264	47,641	60,257	2,831	2,329
December	10,672	4,094	2,700	8,933	334	28,959	24,613	27,887	2,817	2,343
1937										
January	9,033	2,864	2,000	8,025	554	25,970	21,226	22,859	2,808	2,340
February	10,256	2,287	3,114	7,234	296	27,125	21,468	23,022	2,772	2,336
March	13,606	3,683	3,300	8,970	870	30,552	20,819	22,923	2,774	2,348
April	16,177	8,282	4,400	7,850	39,892	89,512	50,733	52,366	—	2,311
May	14,240	4,549	3,319	7,668	1,308	31,853	24,788	28,325	2,781	2,306
June	12,843	5,204	3,318	8,112	3,087	34,694	31,616	33,609	2,781	2,296
July	12,185	5,622	2,300	7,980	694	32,855	19,363	21,865	2,783	2,284
August	12,404	5,195	2,300	7,430	3,292	33,989	25,676	27,588	2,790	2,278
September	12,122	5,393	2,300	8,082	1,350	35,329	22,354	27,002	2,793	2,286
October	13,179	5,416	2,887	8,467	3,311	35,995	61,456	68,527	2,796	2,287
November	11,923	5,303	4,300	7,735	1,206	32,625	24,077	27,055	2,773	2,281
1938										
January	10,982	3,640	2,636	6,816	1,291	26,628	20,334	21,480	2,780	2,274
February	11,989	3,373	2,400	6,022	779	27,761	22,282	24,661	2,768	2,271
March	15,987	5,081	3,049	6,181	1,243	35,187	23,200	25,599	2,729	2,297
April	30,127	9,527	4,800	5,846	46,490	98,800	60,386	61,606	—	2,300
May	15,173	5,330	2,200	6,822	995	32,214	24,507	26,809	2,722	2,244
June	15,479	5,716	2,300	7,422	2,873	26,829	26,563	28,362	2,730	2,238
July	16,193	5,447	2,201	7,533	782	34,145	25,356	28,030	2,741	2,230
August	15,261	5,622	2,200	6,650	1,880	33,701	24,820	27,475	2,728	2,226
September	17,509	6,087	2,309	8,046	1,079	39,898	25,401	28,467	2,735	2,212
October	14,874	5,779	2,428	7,622	1,617	35,659	50,431	53,612	2,740	2,220
November	14,690	5,619	6,007	7,983	910	36,498	33,457	35,222	2,715	2,219
1939										
January	13,121	5,304	2,400	6,694	605	33,347	25,782	27,656	2,764	2,214
February	14,823	4,064	2,300	4,064	976	31,408	22,805	23,987	2,693	2,206
March	17,383	4,424	2,576	5,399	1,005	32,865	22,496	25,503	2,686	2,198
April	34,704	9,984	4,700	4,809	55,472	111,637	50,346	52,114	2,647	2,206
May	15,365	5,246	2,868	5,693	1,126	32,813	26,137	28,556	2,697	2,189
June	18,294	6,518	2,300	5,998	3,010	37,648	27,684	30,319	2,705	2,144
July	15,453	6,046	2,300	6,638	713	32,060	22,472	26,569	2,644	2,149
August	15,936	6,051	2,300	6,777	2,717	36,403	25,802	28,043	2,643	2,140
September	16,917	6,409	2,922	6,070	720	36,603	21,245	23,397	2,643	2,137
October	18,916	6,986	2,400	6,226	2,151	34,437	67,199	60,634	2,675	2,183
November	12,177	5,793	5,411	6,680	680	32,068	25,257	27,922	2,623	2,189
1940										
January	9,934	4,140	2,500	4,901	635	28,136	23,768	26,000	2,646	2,160
February	11,748	3,849	2,500	4,076	692	26,538	21,241	22,645	2,599	2,154
March	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,608	2,178
April	25,813	10,694	4,903	3,974	57,803	104,789	52,749	55,043	—	—
May	12,482	5,137	2,432	4,112	1,162	27,101	26,305	24,276	2,601	2,158
June	11,937	5,460	2,500	5,236	3,389	29,833	32,326	33,551	2,601	2,161

¹Data from the *Canada Gazette*. ²The Canadian fiscal year commences April 1. ³Final figures based on a complete investigation of the public accounts, are given as at the end of March for twelve-monthly periods. Figures given as at the end of other months are provisional.

Table 25. Significant Statistics of the United Kingdom

Month	Production of Pig Iron ¹	Total Bank Clearings ²	Imports	Exports	Imports of Raw Materials ³	Exports of Manufactured Goods ⁴	Unemployment Based on Compulsory Insurance ⁵	Board of Trade ⁶	Statist ⁷	Index of Wholesale Prices	Bank of England	Tec. Clearing Banks		Index of Security Prices, December 1921=100	Market Rate of Discount ⁸ Months			
												Gold Reserve	Circulation of Notes ⁹			Deposits other than public ¹⁰	Discounts and Advances ¹¹	Total Deposits ¹²
1926																		
April.....	530	3,238	102.5	64.0	32.9	41.5	1,034	144	147.6	145.1	379.3	96	1,080	1,628	128.7	4.33		
May.....	500	3,202	81.2	53.3	24.6	39.1	1,614 ¹	145	147.9	147.0	383.9	119	1,052	1,627	131.0	4.37		
June.....	42	3,232	67.4	60.9	27.6	42.2	1,639 ²	146	146.9	149.0	379.5	119	1,102	1,668	133.6	4.37		
July.....	18	3,416	100.3	66.7	30.8	49.2	1,737 ³	149	148.2	153.4	374.8	102	1,126	1,684	132.6	4.36		
August.....	14	3,201	101.1	68.4	30.8	42.7	1,550 ⁴	149	149.4	154.1	374.8	100	1,117	1,671	135.4	4.48		
September.....	13	2,924	101.7	53.8	30.0	43.2	1,828 ⁵	151	150.0	154.3	370.9	101	1,114	1,660	136.5	4.54		
October.....	13	3,538	111.0	63.5	34.8	44.9	1,519 ⁶	152	154.1	161.2	369.1	105	1,129	1,686	134.5	6.00		
November.....	13	3,486	113.3	64.1	38.7	44.1	1,515 ⁷	152	153.9	161.4	369.2	118	1,125	1,685	135.9	4.37		
December.....	100	3,247	113.3	61.2	37.4	38.6	1,351 ⁸	146	145.8	149.9	381.0	131	1,138	1,726	135.7	4.53		
1927																		
January.....	443	3,533	113.6	65.3	30.5	43.7	1,331 ¹	144	144.8	150.1	360.0	103	1,160	1,731	123.5	4.16		
February.....	550	3,184	93.9	67.7	29.5	41.6	1,170	143	146.0	148.8	365.2	110	1,140	1,690	139.9	4.18		
March.....	591	3,357	100.6	64.4	30.7	41.5	1,045	140	145.1	152.5	376.1	98	1,124	1,669	139.0	4.24		
April.....	691	3,357	100.6	64.4	30.7	41.5	1,045	140	145.1	152.5	376.1	98	1,127	1,679	140.4	4.11		
May.....	732	3,963	96.4	75.6	28.2	50.3	980	141	145.6	150.9	368.1	111.4	1,129	1,687	141.8	3.88		
June.....	662	3,367	99.3	65.6	27.0	44.9	1,005	142	144.8	150.5	380.0	119.0	1,140	1,722	141.5	4.34		
July.....	656	3,438	93.4	65.6	26.6	44.8	1,027	141	143.5	150.5	380.2	105.5	1,153	1,719	142.0	4.33		
August.....	606	3,247	90.1	68.2	25.3	47.7	1,044	141	144.5	149.9	375.7	102.7	1,141	1,706	142.9	4.33		
September.....	601	3,038	101.4	68.7	26.4	48.6	1,048	142	143.9	149.5	375.1	97.5	1,148	1,705	144.2	4.32		
October.....	600	3,557	105.0	70.6	28.4	44.9	1,074	141	141.9	150.3	372.0	90.8	1,168	1,747	146.0	4.22		
November.....	585	3,516	107.4	81.2	28.3	57.2	1,126	141	142.9	148.6	376.5	95.2	1,166	1,731	145.9	4.33		
December.....	568	3,331	105.4	69.0	30.0	45.3	1,332	140	142.8	151.5	382.3	124.0	1,167	1,766	146.9	4.31		
1928																		
January.....	569	3,933	160.4	76.6	31.1	48.3	1,170	141	143.2	155.3	366.4	98.7	1,198	1,784	147.9	4.19		
February.....	580	3,264	98.9	68.9	31.1	45.8	1,137	140	142.5	156.4	366.0	98.5	1,159	1,734	147.7	4.18		
March.....	597	3,020	110.3	70.3	24.0	53.4	1,043	141	146.4	157.3	368.7	99.2	1,143	1,709	151.7	4.12		
April.....	554	3,732	95.8	66.2	23.8	45.0	1,136	143	147.8	159.2	370.5	94.8	1,148	1,728	154.7	4.02		
May.....	601	3,743	99.4	70.4	26.9	46.4	1,101	144	148.5	160.9	373.4	89.6	1,153	1,725	157.7	3.97		
June.....	573	3,937	99.4	70.9	26.5	48.0	1,192	143	144.2	169.6	376.0	105.9	1,181	1,769	152.7	3.82		
July.....	546	3,364	95.5	69.3	24.0	49.2	1,305	141	141.5	173.2	374.9	106.8	1,206	1,786	151.7	3.99		
August.....	537	3,270	97.7	71.6	24.3	50.1	1,320	139	138.8	173.2	376.1	95.3	1,204	1,768	154.2	4.37		
September.....	512	3,534	97.7	63.5	20.6	45.2	1,336	138	137.4	165.7	374.5	102.4	1,192	1,760	156.7	4.28		
October.....	544	3,947	102.7	73.2	24.2	50.8	1,378	138	137.4	163.5	369.9	103.6	1,204	1,760	158.7	4.28		
November.....	552	3,632	106.5	74.6	29.9	49.9	1,364	138	138.7	159.1	367.0	97.0	1,207	1,789	159.4	4.28		
December.....	549	3,913	101.5	69.5	30.9	46.8	1,531	138	138.7	153.8	368.2	107.0	1,221	1,843	158.6	4.37		
1929																		
January.....	573	4,087	116.1	70.7	29.1	53.9	1,394	138	137.0	153.7	355.7	96.1	1,248	1,846	163.4	4.32		
February.....	528	3,568	81.6	60.7	27.6	44.3	1,922	135	141.3	159.9	359.3	93.7	1,245	1,814	162.0	4.08		
March.....	600	3,952	98.6	68.6	28.5	47.0	1,133	140	141.8	153.2	361.8	94.6	1,219	1,777	161.1	3.83		
April.....	621	3,308	104.2	70.2	30.9	47.1	1,141	139	137.1	155.0	367.3	94.1	1,195	1,781	159.5	5.21		
May.....	684	3,600	103.5	77.9	29.2	53.4	1,132	138	132.9	153.6	360.1	91.6	1,190	1,770	157.4	5.21		
June.....	668	3,492	91.8	59.5	24.5	38.4	1,117	136	133.0	154.5	369.1	112.9	1,212	1,808	157.0	5.21		
July.....	683	3,185	93.4	74.5	22.9	53.2	1,123	137	135.4	141.4	371.8	98.0	1,238	1,816	163.0	5.39		
August.....	693	3,201	101.0	72.1	24.7	50.8	1,150	136	134.0	137.6	368.4	91.9	1,225	1,796	164.4	5.46		
September.....	676	3,273	98.1	61.8	24.2	42.3	1,132	136	132.5	129.1	369.3	103.0	1,212	1,792	165.4	5.74		
October.....	700	3,572	110.3	73.7	27.3	50.3	1,234	136	130.7	131.0	358.8	96.2	1,219	1,802	160.5	6.53		
November.....	642	4,088	108.3	71.4	30.0	48.6	1,286	134	127.4	134.7	354.6	94.4	1,220	1,780	167.9	3.45		
December.....	653	3,668	106.6	69.4	31.2	44.6	1,510	133	138.0	145.5	369.8	106.9	1,218	1,811	147.1	4.73		
1930																		
January.....	660	3,598	10.19	66.4	30.1	44.7	1,476	131	125.4	150.1	348.0	103.5	1,231	1,805	146.7	4.01		
February.....	617	3,387	85.3	63.6	24.0	41.3	1,538	128	123.3	151.3	346.8	95.9	1,206	1,757	146.3	3.79		
March.....	676	4,566	93.4	61.6	24.1	42.5	1,639	125	121.2	158.1	333.3	90.8	1,174	1,719	145.3	2.84		
April.....	630	3,596	93.9	61.7	30.7	36.7	1,693	124	119.4	163.3	358.8	102.7	1,194	1,750	147.9	2.45		
May.....	674	3,650	91.0	60.1	23.1	39.6	1,770	122	116.2	167.2	356.1	94.9	1,220	1,780	143.7	2.14		
June.....	572	3,219	83.4	60.7	20.4	33.6	1,815	121	111.6	165.0	358.5	99.9	1,250	1,829	135.5	2.23		
July.....	588	3,698	83.4	60.7	20.4	33.6	1,815	121	111.6	165.0	358.5	99.9	1,250	1,829	135.5	2.23		

¹ Data from the *Economist*, London, England. ² Data from *Monthly Accounts of Trade and Navigation*. ³ Data from *Ministry of Labour Gazette*. ⁴ Data from *Board of Trade Journal*. ⁵ Compiled by the *Statist*, London and converted to 1913 base. ⁶ Compiled by the *Bankers' Magazine*, London. ⁷ Exclusive of coal miners disqualified for unemployment insurance on account of strike. ⁸ The circulation of currency notes and of Bank of England notes from 1924 to October, 1928, were added for purposes of comparison.

Table 26. Significant Statistics of the United States.

Classification	1929						1930						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
Wheat, visible supply.....Mil. bush.	143	191	199	203	192	185	189	180	153	136	120	110	183
Receipts, principal markets.....000 bush.	94,159	101,689	97,046	38,256	20,025	23,887	17,530	19,920	16,683	13,441	16,535	18,705	93,980
Shipments, principal markets.....000 bush.	42,577	60,983	33,134	27,116	24,121	16,402	14,170	11,234	12,160	13,291	21,091	20,575	42,027
Exports, including wheat flour.....000 bush.	13,675	16,835	18,335	14,064	15,181	12,121	13,823	9,350	7,113	7,282	10,064	229.9	
Wheat flour production.....000 bbls.	9,337	11,058	10,372	10,908	9,538	8,905	9,506	8,783	9,347	9,071	8,983	8,689	
Sugar moltings, 8 ports.....000 long tons	446	504	323	381	300	238	326	338	410	432	469		
Tobacco consumption, cigars.....Millions	589	599	592	702	625	411	419	427	455	470	531		
Tobacco consumption, cigarettes.....Millions	10,724	10,931	10,350	11,202	9,041	8,261	10,308	8,465	9,165	9,535	10,301		
Cattle receipts, primary markets.....000	1,636	1,616	2,099	2,401	1,939	1,551	1,630	1,336	1,547	1,644	1,517	1,459	
Hog receipts, primary markets.....000	3,257	3,230	3,062	3,674	3,910	4,221	4,730	3,791	3,291	3,255	3,293	3,215	
Cold storage holdings.....Mil. lbs.	1,147	1,027	896	732	730	908							
Cotton consumption.....000 bales	546	558	548	641	544	454	577	405	500	532	474	408	
Newspaper production.....000 n. tons	111.6	120.9	106.2	122.6	113.7	112.6	124.9	112.4	113.3	110.0	113.1	108.4	
Newspaper consumption.....000 n. tons	173.4	173.2	183.0	207.2	205.9	194.9	176.2	171.9	187.6	199.6	248.6	229.9	
Pig iron production.....000 l. tons	3,785	3,759	3,498	3,589	3,181	2,837	3,827	3,239	3,246	3,182	3,233	2,934	2,640
Steel ingot production.....000 l. tons	4,838	4,927	4,611	4,512	3,513	2,890	3,780	4,008	4,286	4,154	4,025	3,446	2,983
Unfilled orders U.S. Steel Co.....000 l. tons	4,082	3,658	3,903	4,087	4,125	4,417	4,460	4,480	4,571	4,384	4,059	3,968	4,022
Automobile production													
000 cars and trucks	500.8	498.6	415.9	380.0	217.6	120.0	273.2	324.0	401.4	443.8	417.2	335.5	
Copper production, U.S. & S. America.....000 a. tons	153.5	148.6	134.3	152.8	145.4	135.2	132.4	121.2	127.1	124.5	132.2	124.8	
Domestic shipments.....000 a. tons	98.7	97.0	95.0	105.7	69.0	58.2	69.9	61.9	73.6	80.0	75.8		
Zinc production.....000 a. tons	54,441	55,290	53,285	50,938	47,620	48,500	51,133	44,924	47,573	43,080	44,578	43,473	40,088
Stocks.....000 a. tons	54,142	47,833	53,262	57,116	63,061	77,262	87,933	90,709	94,033	96,453	102,775	106,578	117,381
Lead production.....000 a. tons	56,924	53,316	56,907	61,812	59,760	55,025	48,372	61,367	57,825	51,765	58,655		
Stocks, U.S. & Mexico.....000 tons	172.5	178.6	168.7	167.2	161.7	151.6	149.4	140.8	144.4				
Petroleum production.....000 bbls.	11,327	12,365	12,867	12,808	12,104	10,330	79,433	76,427	77,351	77,178	80,175	79,819	
Consumption (to stills).....000 bbls.	35,319	36,723	34,090	38,590	41,061	40,963	40,712	42,714	40,252	40,434	43,637		
Gasoline production.....000 bbls.	27,835	38,510	37,152	39,663	37,350	37,133	36,654	33,949	37,727	38,157	36,293		
Consumption.....000 bbls.	36,960	37,759	34,183	33,816	31,502	28,550	25,721	26,509	31,029	34,540	35,497		
Contracts awarded.....000,000	625.0	470.9	430.4	426.2	378.1	304.3	305.9	309.9	434.4	460.1	4,430	5,719	
Carloadings.....000 cars	4,183	5,891	4,839	4,677	4,892	3,341	3,349	3,508	4,415	3,619	4,599	3,719	
Electric power production.....mill. k.h.	8,913	8,354	8,861	8,708	8,349	8,516	8,538	7,633	8,170	7,980	8,014	7,748	7,909
Index factory employment.....1923=100	100.7	102.0	103.4	102.1	98.2	94.8	90.2	90.3	89.8	89.1			
Mail order sales, 2 cos.....000	53,309	60,968	63,078	79,256	72,697	80,019	81,274	48,901	47,582	56,561	59,350	54,354	48,790
Ten cent sales, 4 chains.....000	42,004	46,613	43,169	51,061	49,879	67,948	34,667	37,528	43,328	46,371	47,075	40,548	29,803
Imports.....000,000	358.0	369.4	351.3	391.0	338.5	310.6	311.0	321.7	300.5	307.9	281.7	250.2	
Exports.....000,000	405.9	399.8	437.7	438.6	442.3	436.6	411.3	349.0	366.6	324.0	322.0	299.0	
Manufacturing production.....1923=100	128.0	124.0	122.0	117.0	105.0	97.6	102.0	105.0	106.0	106.0	104.0		
Mineral production.....1923=100	114.0	115.0	118.0	119.0	109.0	116.0	112.0	108.0	97.0	103.0	103.0		
Industrial production.....1923=100	124.0	123.0	121.0	117.0	106.0	99.0	108.0	107.0	104.0	106.0	104.0		
F.R. banks, bills discounted.....Mil. Dolls.	1,076	974	931	991	912	932	407	243	241	233	247	260	187
Reserve Ratio.....p.c.	74.4	75.4	72.7	69.4	71.8	66.6	75.3	73.8	79.8	82.5	83.9	80.7	53.5
Member banks loans and discounts.....Mil. Dolls.	17,058	16,950	17,428	18,634	17,096	17,649	16,676	15,426	16,913	16,864	16,827	16,979	16,945
Net demand deposits.....Mil. Dolls.	12,395	12,953	13,205	15,120	13,390	14,118	12,949	12,944	15,229	13,581	13,388	13,740	13,786
Interest rates, time loans.....p.c.	7.75	8.25	8.25	8.00	5.25	5.25	4.75	4.25	4.25	4.12	3.50	2.88	2.75
Call loans renewal.....p.c.	9.25	8.25	8.50	6.43	5.44	4.83	4.64	4.23	3.69	4.00	3.14	2.62	2.26
Prime commercial paper, 4-6 months.....p.c.	9.00	6.12	6.25	6.25	5.75	5.00	4.88	4.75	4.25	3.88	3.75	3.50	3.35
Bond prices high grade rails (10).....	96.06	85.86	85.51	86.69	87.79	86.16	89.85	86.81	90.52	89.81	90.42	91.31	
Forty bonds.....	77.96	77.43	77.23	78.23	78.06	79.63	79.44	79.58	81.27	81.23	81.20	81.10	
Price common stocks (404):.....1926=100	207.2	218.1	225.3	201.7	151.1	153.8	155.3	165.4	173.4	181.0	170.8	167.8	
Industrials (33).....	205.7	210.2	216.1	194.4	144.8	146.9	143.8	155.9	163.0	170.8	180.1	143.1	
Railways (33).....	190.0	166.4	168.1	137.0	135.1	136.6	136.5	142.5	148.2	141.7	138.0	124.5	
Utilities (24).....	272.8	304.3	321.0	276.0	194.4	200.9	206.7	230.6	242.1	263.7	250.0	223.5	
Automobiles (13).....	241.0	240.8	240.0	185.6	133.7	133.0	135.0	145.0	154.9	162.0	161.7	134.0	
Tires and rubber goods (17).....	184.0	169.5	163.4	147.4	103.0	99.6	95.9	103.7	111.1	111.1	99.4	84.0	
Chain stores (17).....	148.0	148.7	154.6	138.7	104.3	106.1	102.0	109.0	119.0	101.1	96.5	89.6	
Copper and brass (9).....	280.0	280.0	294.4	238.7	204.0	196.0	192.5	183.9	182.9	174.3	151.0	134.6	
Oil (16).....	149.1	157.5	166.7	161.4	130.6	131.9	128.9	127.5	140.0	155.7	147.9	133.1	
Railway equipment (17).....	148.5	157.8	167.6	143.6	110.5	123.2	124.1	127.9	126.6	119.8	100.7	96.8	
Steel (19).....	211.5	228.4	243.0	217.1	160.1	160.9	177.1	187.6	191.9	196.8	174.1	161.1	
Textile (31).....	120.3	118.1	114.1	103.1	77.8	76.6	76.3	85.0	84.7	83.2	76.7	68.5	
Amusement (7).....	139.0	142.5	145.2	131.5	96.5	88.6	96.0	121.2	135.5	151.6	144.5	119.4	
Tobacco (10).....	139.1	146.1	141.5	146.4	128.4	135.0	130.3	152.3	159.6	157.8	158.9	145.2	
Stock sales, N.Y.....Mil. Shares	93.4	95.7	100.1	141.7	72.5	85.9	62.3	68.7	95.6	126.8	78.0	76.6	47.8
Bond sales, N.Y.....Mil. Dolls.	306.0	339.9	320.3	233.9	201.0	277.0	209.4	300.2	331.2	274.9	227.2	199.4	
Broker loans, N.Y.....Mil. Dolls.	7,472	7,823	8,549	4,109	4,017	3,999	3,985	4,068	4,658	5,053	4,746	3,728	3,690
Bank debits N.Y.....Mil. Dolls.	49,215	49,024	50,342	63,325	53,604	39,850	34,732	31,117	40,740	38,631	37,423	37,690	
Outside, 146 centres.....Mil. Dolls.	28,444	28,339	27,314	23,261	28,519	26,832	25,723	21,534	25,014	24,347	24.01	24,647	

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REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

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RÉSUMÉ

La dépression s'est continuée en juillet, les activités générales baissant à un niveau inférieur à celui de juin. L'emploi industriel a fait un léger recul le 1er août contrairement à la tendance ordinaire de la saison. La production manufacturière a été légèrement plus faible en juillet si on la mesure à l'indice basé sur le volume de six articles principaux. La production de papier à journal donne un volume un peu plus considérable qu'en juin et les importations de caoutchouc brut indiquent que l'on se prépare à une plus grande activité dans la production de bandages. La production d'automobiles a ralenti et il y a aussi ralentissement dans les industries primaires du fer et de l'acier. Les nouveaux contrats de construction montrent une activité moindre et les permis de construction dans 60 cités sont aussi à un niveau plus bas. La production d'énergie électrique indique la contraction dans les établissements consommant le courant généré par les usines centrales électriques. La production des mines métalliques a été plus forte qu'en juin, indiquant que les opérations se sont maintenues en dépit de la faiblesse des prix pour l'argent et les métaux basiques. Les prix de gros ont été généralement plus faibles en juillet, continuant l'affaïssement qui est noté depuis le mois d'août dernier. La sécheresse et la chaleur dans la zone des céréales de l'Amérique du Nord au cours de la première semaine d'août ont provoqué un raffermissement des prix du grain qui a ensuite été contrebalancé par une nouvelle réaction.

Le marché des valeurs mobilières a été tranquille et irrégulier en juillet, une avance modérée faisant suite à la violente réaction de juin. Le cours des obligations de tout repos s'est raffermi en juillet indiquant une réduction dans le loyer de l'argent à long terme.

Marché du blé.

Le mois dernier a été caractérisé par le cours erratique du blé. Le déclin de la fin de juillet a touché un bas niveau de 87½ cents pour le N° 1 au comptant, à Winnipeg, et sur des nouvelles optimistes la cote s'est relevée jusqu'à 101½ le 6 août. Après être resté pendant quatre jours au-dessus d'un dollar le marché au comptant a refaibli pour reprendre à peu près le niveau de la fin de juillet.

La reprise dans la demande pour exportation constatée en juin s'est continuée en juillet et jusqu'à date n'a pas encore appréciablement fléchi en août. Les exportations globales de blé et farine de blé en juillet donnent 22,833,051 boisseaux, soit deux millions de boisseaux de plus que le mois correspondant de l'an dernier. Les exportations totales de l'année de récolte terminée le 31 juillet 1930 donnent 186,267,212 boisseaux comparativement à 407,564,186 boisseaux l'an dernier et 310,144,451 boisseaux, moyenne des cinq années de récolte 1924-25 à 1928-29. Le report de blé canadien au Canada le 31 juillet donne 111,692,519 boisseaux comparativement à 104,383,321 boisseaux l'an dernier. Il faut ajouter à cela 16,065,242 boisseaux de blé canadien en entrepôt aux États-Unis et d'autres quantités en transit aux États-Unis.

La récolte de blé s'est détériorée presque sans interruption dans la grande zone de blé de la Saskatchewan et de l'Alberta. Le Manitoba et la zone des parcs de Saskatchewan et d'Alberta promettent encore d'excellentes récoltes, bien que la rouille, la chaleur et la sécheresse aient grandement réduit le rendement du blé tardif du Manitoba.

Emploiment.

L'indice de l'emploi, basé sur les déclarations des principaux employeurs du Canada, est à 118.8 le 1er août comparativement à 127.8 à la même date de l'an dernier. Le déclin de 7 p.c. dans l'indice reflète le changement dans les opérations industrielles de la période de douze mois. Après rajustement pour tendance saisonnière l'emploi le 1er août l'an dernier était à son maximum au cours de la période sous observation, depuis janvier 1921 jusqu'à date.

En dehors des gains temporaires de janvier, mai et juillet, la tendance a été au recul après rajustement saisonnier. L'indice ajusté pour le 1er août donne 113.5 comparativement à 114.3 le premier juillet. Normalement, l'emploi au 1er août est de 4.7 p.c. plus élevé que la moyenne de l'année, tandis qu'au 1er juillet il est normalement 4.0 p.c. plus élevé. Les tendances saisonnières telles que déterminées par des calculs basés sur la période commençant le 1er janvier 1921 pour se terminer en décembre 1928 indiquent que l'emploi recule chaque année vers le 1er septembre et au cours du mois se relève pour atteindre ensuite à peu près son niveau du 1er août.

Les opérations manufacturières donnent dans les douze mois un déclin plus considérable que celui de l'industrie en général, l'indice de l'emploi dans les manufactures baissant de 9.4 p.c. Après rajustement saisonnier, le point le plus élevé a été atteint en mai de l'an dernier, l'indice rajusté pour ce mois donnant 119.5. Ceci se compare avec 107.1 atteint le 1er août, le point le plus bas depuis mars 1928. L'indice de l'emploi dans les manufactures a donné depuis mai de l'an dernier une tendance continue à fléchir qui n'a été interrompue que par de faibles gains temporaires.

L'emploi dans l'industrie de la pulpe et du papier a été plus actif en 1928 qu'en 1929 et 1930. Les listes de paie ont été bien meilleures dans les sept premiers mois de 1930 donnant un peu plus que dans la période correspondante de l'année précédente. L'indice du 1er août, 111.1, comparativement à 113.2 à la même date de l'an dernier. Le gain au 1er août sur le 1er juillet après rajustement saisonnier dépassait 2 p.c. L'emploi dans les industries textiles a atteint son bas niveau le 1er août. Après rajustement pour tendance saisonnière l'emploi était plus faible dans ce groupe qu'en aucun temps depuis le 1er juin 1926. Son point le plus élevé en 1929, après rajustement saisonnier, était à 108.9 en mars. Depuis cette époque le recul a été plus violent que dans la plupart des autres industries, l'indice rajusté du 1er août donnant 98.8.

L'industrie du fer et de l'acier dont les activités dépendent en plus grande partie de la construction, des transports et de l'automobile, est directement affectée par la dépression courante. Les constatations de l'emploi confirment l'information que les opérations dans les industries du fer et de l'acier ont été ralenties depuis un an. Après rajustement saisonnier le point le plus élevé de l'indice de l'emploi dans les usines produisant du fer en gueuse, laminé ou forgé, est à 142.7, atteint en février de l'an dernier. Ceci se compare à 109.5, le point le plus bas en 1930 noté le 1er août. Le déclin dans le groupe du fer et de l'acier n'a pas été généralement aussi violent, l'indice rajusté donnant 104.1 le 1er août comparativement à 134.0 en 1929, le point le plus élevé de l'année.

Les indices de la construction et du commerce reflètent une plus grande activité dans ces lignes dans la première partie de 1930. L'indice de la construction a baissé au-dessous de sa marque du mois correspondant de 1929, le 1er août, tandis que le commerce de gros et de détail montre des progrès de mois en mois.

Prix de gros.

La baisse des cours de toutes les denrées continue d'être à peu près mondiale. Dans plusieurs cas les indices, de juin sont de 1 à 2 points inférieurs à ceux de mai et si on les compare à ceux de l'an dernier les reculs atteignent de 5 à 10 points. On a beaucoup cherché à expliquer les causes de cette baisse qui comprend évidemment certains facteurs ne s'arrêtant pas à des délimitations politiques ou économiques. Sa coïncidence avec le retour des grandes puissances à l'étalon d'or a grandement attiré l'attention et comme conséquence on a donné comme explication en certains cas la rareté de l'or. Ceci ne paraît pas exact cependant puisqu'il n'est pas tenu compte de la formidable augmentation de la capacité productive d'après-guerre qui a suivi l'introduction générale de la production en série et de la standardisation dans l'industrie. La production de matières premières et leur absorption subséquente par les manufacturiers ont été beaucoup plus rapides que l'accroissement de la population au cours des dix dernières années. Les récoltes basiques ont aussi augmenté rapidement et comme résultat elles sont devenues plus spécialement visibles en ces derniers mois; la capacité relative de consommation a été rapidement dépassée. Il semble donc que le problème de déterminer les causes ultimes du fléchissement des prix et d'assigner à chaque cas sa part de responsabilité devient une chose si compliquée qu'elle défie toute tentative de la simplifier en une simple proposition.

Le déclin des prix de gros au Canada n'a pas été excessif comparé à celui des autres pays. L'indice du Bureau pour juin, le mois le plus récent sur lequel nous trouvons les autres indices, montre 12 p.c. de moins qu'en 1926, tandis que les pourcentages correspondants de baisse des indices pour les autres pays sont: Etats-Unis, 13-2; Royaume-Uni, 18-5; France, 24-2; Allemagne, 7-1; et Italie, 36-7. Considérant que ce déclin a été en plus grande partie ininterrompu depuis 1926, on a une idée de son accélération au cours des six mois derniers en comparant les chiffres ci-dessus qui donnent le déclin total de la période avec le déclin entre décembre 1929 et juin 1930, exprimé par les pourcentages suivants: Canada, 8-5; Etats-Unis, 7-9; Royaume-Uni, 8-9; France, 7-5; Allemagne, 7-3; et Italie, 10-1.

Il est intéressant de scruter les fluctuations des différents articles basiques entrant dans l'indice du Bureau. On y voit que dans presque tous les domaines de la production le cours des matières premières a grandement fléchi tandis que les produits ouverts ont résisté avec opiniâtreté à la violence du mouvement et ont ralenti la baisse générale des prix. Dans les cas du caoutchouc, du sucre, de la soie, de l'étain, du zinc, de la gasoline, etc., le mouvement rétrograde n'a été que la continuation d'un mouvement plus étendu indiquant un rajustement prolongé entre les positions respectives du producteur et du consommateur. D'autres marchandises, telles que les grains, la laine, les peaux, le cuivre et le coton, sont venues plus tard s'ajouter à la liste de celles dont l'influence se faisait sentir. Une comparaison des prix entre juillet 1929 et juillet 1930 donne pour certains item les baisses suivantes exprimées en pourcentages: blé, 40-5; sucre brut, 41-2; caoutchouc, 47-5; bœufs, 26-8; beurre, 24-0; coton, 25-6; soie, 32-7; laine, 37-5; cuivre, 32-1; fer en barres, 0-0; charbon, 1-9. Si l'on compare les prix de juillet 1930 à leurs moyennes de 1926, les pourcentages correspondants sont: blé, 36-4; sucre brut, 50-9; caoutchouc, 77-1; bœufs, 11-3 (augmentation); beurre, 21-7; coton, 26-8; soie, 45-8; laine, 42-8; cuivre, 15-6; acier en barres, 2-0; charbon, 4-7; et gasoline, 22-8. On trouve une meilleure illustration de la baisse des prix en consultant l'indice des matières premières et des produits partiellement ouverts qui était à 80-6 en juillet, indiquant un déclin général de 21-7 p.c. depuis juillet 1929, ou de 19 p.c. si les moyennes de 1926 sont prises comme point de comparaison. L'indice de juillet pour marchandises complètement ou principalement ouvertes est de 86-3 indiquant un recul de seulement 7-3 p.c. depuis juillet 1929 et ce 13-7 p.c. depuis 1926.

La classification des marchandises selon leur destination ou usage, telle que maintenue par le Bureau, indique que le consommateur n'a pas encore bénéficié de toute l'étendue de ces changements dans les prix. L'indice de juillet pour prix payés par le consommateur est à 88-7, ou 6-3 p.c. plus bas qu'en juillet 1929, et 11-3 p.c. plus bas que les moyennes de 1926. D'autre part, l'indice des prix payés par le producteur, à 81-7 en juillet, montre des reculs correspondants de 18-8 p.c. sur l'an dernier et de 18-3 sur 1926. Cette comparaison est d'un intérêt tout à fait spécial en présence de toutes les discussions courantes soulevées par l'écart entre les prix de gros et ceux de détail. Il semble y avoir déjà un écart considérable entre les prix des matières premières et les produits finis achetés par le marchand de gros, avant qu'ils parviennent entre les mains du détaillant. De nouveaux frais de transport, les frais généraux du détaillant et le service du capital, etc., contribuent inévitablement à accentuer la résistance des prix de détail en face du fléchissement des matières premières.

En face d'une baisse de 12 p.c. dans les prix de gros au cours d'une seule année, il est raisonnable de s'attendre à ce que les prix de détail soient influencés sous peu. Dans l'indice du coût de la vie calculé par le Bureau les groupes composés d'item se trouvant aussi dans l'indice des prix de gros n'ont baissé que de 2 p.c. depuis un an, tandis que le loyer a monté de 3 p.c.

FINANCE

Affaires bancaires.

Les opérations bancaires ont été grandement affectées par la dépression commencée en septembre dernier. Les prêts aux courtiers tant au Canada qu'à New York ont fortement fléchi après septembre. Le déclin des prêts à demande dans les autres pays s'est continué d'octobre à mai, atteignant \$131,000,000, ou 13-5 p.c., et le loyer de l'argent à demande sur le marché de New York n'y encourageait pas le placement. On constate un déclin d'environ 20 p.c. dans la somme globale des huit item du tableau 22 composant les ressources liquides. Ce déclin s'explique partiellement par la liquidation d'environ \$48,000,000 de titres du gouvernement fédéral.

Les prêts courants au Canada étaient plus élevés à la fin d'octobre qu'à la fin de septembre, mais après cette date, leur déclin a été continu. Entre septembre et la fin de juin, la baisse dans les prêts courants est de \$97,000,000. Le total des prêts et sécurités autres que ceux du gouvernement canadien montre un recul de \$133,000,000.

D'un caractère tout différent ont été les fluctuations des dépôts à terme depuis le commencement de 1929. Leur maximum dans l'histoire bancaire a été atteint vers le commencement de 1929 et depuis, leur volume s'est graduellement contracté.

Valeurs mobilières.

Les titres d'actions ordinaires ont été irréguliers en juillet, faisant quelques avances de leur bas niveau de la fin de juin. La semaine terminée le 31 juillet, l'indice de 127 titres d'actions ordinaires était à 136.3 comparativement à 134.5 la semaine du 3 juillet. En même temps, on constatait une avance dans le fer et l'acier, les pétroles, les textiles, les alimentaires et les boissons, tandis qu'il y avait recul dans les groupes de papier et pulpe, minoteries et titres divers. Dix-huit titres d'utilité publique donnaient à la fin du mois une moyenne plus haute qu'au commencement. L'indice de 14 titres d'énergie et traction marquait 129.4 au lieu de 126.2. Un recul général s'est produit les deux premières semaines d'août qui a été particulièrement violent la deuxième semaine et l'indice de 127 titres était à 129.0 la semaine terminée le 14 août comparativement à 135.0 la semaine précédente, soit un recul de 4.4 p.c. Chacun des groupes de la classification a participé à cette réaction.

LA SITUATION AUX ÉTATS-UNIS

L'activité commerciale s'est grandement ralentie aux États-Unis en juillet, donnant son plus faible volume d'affaires depuis 1921. La fermeture de plusieurs fabriques d'automobiles a grandement réduit la production d'automobiles, et les opérations ont été sur plus petite échelle dans l'industrie du fer et de l'acier. Les opérations dans l'industrie de l'acier en lingots ont reculé à 52 p.c. de leur capacité faute de demande dans les industries usant ses produits, et les prix du fer et de l'acier en ont subi une baisse prononcée. Mais actuellement, la stabilité de la demande pour l'acier, même aux prix réduits du jour, semble une des rares raisons d'encouragement sur la situation présente. En contraste avec l'augmentation de juin, le volume des contrats de construction a baissé fortement en juillet et après rajustements saisonniers donne le chiffre le plus bas depuis juillet 1924. En juillet, les chargements de wagons ont été en nombre légèrement inférieur au minimum touché en 1924. Après rajustement pour tendances saisonnières, les niveaux de juin sont plus bas dans tous les groupes de marchandises, excepté le grain et le charbon.

Le déclin des prix de gros, en évidence depuis 12 mois, s'est continué en juillet, un indice à peu près général donnant un recul de 4 p.c. en juillet comparativement à juin. Les effets de la sécheresse et de la chaleur ont provoqué une hausse dans la semaine terminée le 5 août, mais la semaine suivante la cote des produits de la ferme a continué sa récession.

LA SITUATION EN GRANDE-BRETAGNE

Le chômage est toujours grandissant en Grande-Bretagne, le nombre de sans-travail atteignant 2,001,500 le 28 juillet. Ce chiffre comprend 1,258,000 sans-travail absolus, 659,700 chômeurs dont le travail est arrêté temporairement et 93,800 chômeurs casuels. C'est une augmentation de 38,800 sur la semaine précédente et de 857,400 sur la date correspondante de 1929. Les perspectives ne laissent entrevoir aucun changement prochain dans les conditions de l'emploiement qui ont toujours leur effet sur la demande anglaise pour produits canadiens.

Le violent recul des prix est certainement un facteur important dans le chômage. Le nombre-indices du Board of Trade donne en juillet une diminution de 13.3 p.c. comparativement à la même date de 1929.

Les nouvelles émissions de capital des sept premiers mois de 1930, d'après la Midland Bank, sont de £158,291,000 comparativement à £217,755,000 pendant la période correspondante de 1929. Le déclin provient principalement des émissions pour entreprises domestiques, les émissions pour l'extérieur n'ayant reculé que de £79,800,000 à £71,524,000.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

1. ANNUAL OR SPECIAL REPORTS ISSUED DURING THE MONTH ENDED AUGUST 16, 1930

Population.—Preliminary report vital statistics of Canada, 1929.

Production.—Telegraphic crop report, July 24, 1930. Telegraphic crop report, July 30, 1930, 4 p.m. Preliminary estimate of the yield of fall wheat, fall rye, hay and clover and alfalfa, and report on western crop conditions about August 10. **ANIMAL PRODUCTS.**—Report on the production of dairy factories in Canada, 1929. Fisheries statistics of Canada, 1929. Report on the fur farms of Canada, 1929.

Mineral Production.—Report on the consumption of coke in Canada, 1928.

Manufactures.—**TEXTILE PRODUCTS.**—Report on the corset industry in Canada, 1929. **VEGETABLE PRODUCTS.**—Report on the sugar industry in Canada, 1929. Report on the macaroni and vermicelli industry in Canada, 1929. Report on the starch and glucose industry in Canada, 1929.

External Trade.—Summary of Canada's imports, June 1929 and 1930. Summary of Canada's domestic exports, June 1929 and 1930. Condensed preliminary report on the trade of Canada, 1930, with comparative statistics for the years 1928 and 1929.

Internal Trade.—Recent international capital movements, 1924-1929: a review of the principal exports and imports of capital between leading countries during the last five years.

Transportation, Communications and Public Utilities.—Radio statistics for Canada, 1929. Telegraph statistics for 1929.

Justice.—Criminal statistics for the year ended September 30, 1929.

General.—The temperature and precipitation of Northern Canada, by A. J. Connor. The manufacturing industries of Canada, 1927 (with summary figures for 1928). Reprints from Canada Year Book, 1930.

2. PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER

Weekly Bulletin.—Canadian Grain Statistics. Carloadings of Revenue Freight. Investors' and Traders' Indexes of Security Prices. Index Number of 17 Mining Stocks.

Monthly Bulletins.—Agricultural Statistics. Cold Storage Holdings.—Production of (a) Flour (b) Sugar (c) Boots and Shoes (d) Automobiles (e) Iron and Steel (f) Coal and Coke. (g) Concentrated Milk Products. Building Permits. Abstract of Imports, Exports and Duty Collected, Summary of Trade by Countries. Summary of Trade with United Kingdom. Summary of Trade with United States. Railway Operating Statistics. Traffic of Canadian Railways. Canal Statistics. Prices and Price Indexes. Automobile Financing. The Employment Situation as reported by Employers. Commercial Failures. Bank Debits. Review of Business Statistics.—Price \$1.00 per year. Vital Statistics, Births, Marriages and Deaths by Provinces.

Quarterly Reports.—Trade of Canada.—Price \$2.00 per year.

The publications listed above will be furnished upon application addressed to the Dominion Statistician, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa. They will be supplied free of charge, with the exception of the Monthly Review of Business Statistics and the Quarterly Report of the Trade of Canada, for which the annual subscription price is \$1.00 and \$2.00, respectively.

